

**Non-violent protest in Europe:
The role of macroeconomic conditions in party and union members'
participation**

Online appendix

Table A1: Description of individual-level variables.

Variable	Description
<i>Individual-level variables</i>	
Signed petition last 12 months	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Boycotted certain products last 12 months	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Taken part in lawful public demonstration last 12 months	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Member of trade union or similar organization	1 = yes, currently; 0 = yes, previously or no (reference).
Member of political party	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Education	1 = less than lower secondary (reference); 2 = lower secondary education; 3 = Upper secondary education completed; 4 = post-secondary non-tertiary education or tertiary education completed.
Main activity, last 7 days: paid work	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Lives with husband, wife, partner at household grid	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Gender	1 = woman; 0 = man (reference).
Age	1 = 35-; 2 = 36 – 65 (reference); 3 = 65+.
How interested in politics	1 = very or quite interested; 0 = hardly or not at all interested (reference).
Trust in country's parliament	0 = no trust at all, 1 – 9, 10 = complete trust.
Left-right scale	1 (extreme left) = 0 – 1; 2 (left) = 2 – 4; 3 (center) = 5; 4 (right) = 6 – 8; 5 (extreme right) = 9 – 10; 6 = DK/missing (reference).
<i>Survey-level variables</i>	
Economic performance index	Calculated following Khramov and Lee (2013). Source: World Bank's World Economic Outlook: unemployment (total unemployment), inflation (annual percentage of average consumer prices are year-on-year changes), deficit (general government net lending/borrowing), and growth (gross domestic product growth). Reversed to measure bad economic performance, with one-year lag.
Effective number of electoral parties	Effective number of electoral parties (seats) (see Laakso and Taagepera 1976, 4). Source: Gallagher's Election indices dataset.
Regional Authority Index	Measure of the authority of regional governments across ten dimensions: institutional depth, policy scope, fiscal autonomy, borrowing autonomy, representation, law making, executive control, fiscal control, borrowing control, constitutional reform. Source: Hooghe, Liesbet et al. 2015. <i>A Postfunctionalist Theory of Governance. Volume I: Measuring Regional Authority</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Southern country	1 = Cyprus, Greece, Italy, Portugal, Spain; 0 = else (reference).
Eastern country	1 = Bulgaria, Croatia, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Poland, Slovakia, Slovenia; 0 = else (reference).
EU non-member country	1 = Norway, Switzerland; 0 = else (reference).
Election year	1 = yes; 0 = no (reference).
Year	Survey year.

Table A2: *Surveys: countries and years.*

Country	Year
Austria	2003, 2005, 2007
Belgium	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Bulgaria	2007, 2009, 2011
Croatia	2009, 2011
Cyprus	2006, 2008, 2011
Czech Republic	2003, 2004, 2009, 2011
Denmark	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Estonia	2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Finland	2002, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2010
France	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Germany	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Greece	2003, 2005, 2009, 2011
Hungary	2002, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2010
Ireland	2003, 2005, 2007, 2010, 2012
Italy	2003, 2006
Luxembourg	2003, 2005
Netherlands	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Norway	2003, 2005, 2006, 2009, 2011
Poland	2002, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2011
Portugal	2003, 2004, 2007, 2009, 2011
Slovakia	2004, 2007, 2009, 2011
Slovenia	2002, 2004, 2006, 2009, 2011
Spain	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Sweden	2002, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
Switzerland	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011
United Kingdom	2003, 2005, 2007, 2009, 2011

Table A3: Descriptive statistics of individual-level variables.

	Signed petition		Boycotted certain products		Taken part in lawful public demonstration			
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Signed petition	0.229						0	1
Boycotted certain products			0.160				0	1
Taken part in lawful public demonstration					0.064		0	1
Member of trade union	0.205		0.205		0.205		0	1
Member of political party	0.052		0.052		0.052		0	1
Education:								
Less than lower secondary	0.137		0.138		0.137		0	1
Lower secondary education	0.177		0.177		0.177		0	1
Upper secondary education completed	0.410		0.409		0.410		0	1
Post-secondary non-tertiary or tertiary education completed	0.276		0.276		0.276		0	1
Paid work	0.519		0.519		0.519		0	1
Lives w/ husband, wife, partner	0.627		0.627		0.627		0	1
Gender (woman)	0.528		0.528		0.528		0	1
Age:								
35–	0.257		0.257		0.257		0	1
36 – 65	0.553		0.553		0.553		0	1
65+	0.190		0.190		0.190		0	1
How interested in politics	0.473		0.473		0.473		0	1
Trust in country’s parliament	4.458	2.517	4.461	2.517	4.460	2.517	0	10
Left-right scale:								
Extreme left	0.048		0.048		0.048		0	1
Left	0.240		0.240		0.241		0	1
Center	0.292		0.293		0.293		0	1
Right	0.255		0.255		0.255		0	1
Extreme right	0.050		0.050		0.050		0	1
DK/missing	0.114		0.114		0.114		0	1
N	189026		188988		189395			

Table A4: *Descriptive statistics of survey-level variables.*

	Mean	SD	Min	Max
Economic performance index	74.654	7.983	55.711	96.591
Effective number of electoral parties	3.995	1.361	2	8.42
Regional Authority Index	13.334	10.846	0	36.99
Southern country	0.171		0	1
Eastern country	0.288		0	1
EU non-member country	0.090		0	1
Election year	0.297		0	1
Year	2006.928	2.956	2002	2012
N	111			

Table A5: Multilevel models predicting non-violent protest, without interaction terms.

	Signed petition	Boycotted certain products	Taken part in lawful public demonstration
Intercept	-2.587*** (0.153)	-3.087*** (0.154)	-4.198*** (0.185)
Member of trade union	0.259*** (0.016)	0.062*** (0.018)	0.537*** (0.026)
Member of political party	0.558*** (0.024)	0.175*** (0.028)	0.839*** (0.034)
Economic performance	-0.021 (0.034)	0.002 (0.031)	0.065 (0.043)
Southern country	-1.111*** (0.267)	-1.065*** (0.267)	0.314 (0.316)
Eastern country	-1.013*** (0.247)	-1.196*** (0.247)	-0.468 (0.292)
EU non-member country	0.212 (0.372)	0.196 (0.376)	0.215 (0.442)
Regional Authority Index	0.185 (0.105)	0.156 (0.104)	0.253* (0.125)
Effective number of electoral parties	-0.031 (0.063)	-0.065 (0.062)	-0.134 (0.080)
Election year	0.033 (0.051)	0.062 (0.047)	-0.016 (0.064)
Year	-0.026 (0.024)	0.002 (0.022)	-0.047 (0.030)
Education:			
Lower secondary	0.381*** (0.028)	0.354*** (0.033)	0.323*** (0.046)
Upper secondary	0.661*** (0.026)	0.721*** (0.031)	0.494*** (0.043)
Post-secondary or tertiary	1.002*** (0.026)	1.172*** (0.031)	0.801*** (0.043)
Age:			
35–	0.186*** (0.015)	-0.058*** (0.017)	0.355*** (0.023)
65+	-0.499*** (0.021)	-0.404*** (0.023)	-0.773*** (0.039)
Gender	0.256*** (0.012)	0.229*** (0.014)	-0.052* (0.020)
Paid work	0.041** (0.014)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.133*** (0.023)
Lives w/ husband, wife, partner	-0.029* (0.013)	0.002 (0.015)	-0.297*** (0.021)
How interested in politics	0.600***	0.773***	0.781***

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	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.023)
Trust in country's parliament	-0.032***	-0.112***	-0.041***
	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.012)
Left-right scale:			
Extreme left	0.845***	0.919***	1.410***
	(0.036)	(0.041)	(0.054)
Left	0.714***	0.720***	0.921***
	(0.027)	(0.032)	(0.046)
Center	0.350***	0.273***	0.253***
	(0.027)	(0.032)	(0.048)
Right	0.374***	0.300***	0.102*
	(0.028)	(0.033)	(0.050)
Extreme right	0.439***	0.296***	0.458***
	(0.038)	(0.044)	(0.065)
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<i>Random effects (variance)</i>			
Survey	0.045	0.034	0.063
Country	0.223	0.226	0.306
BIC	151123	123848	69390
Respondents	189026	188988	189395

Note: entries are log-odds with standard errors in parentheses. Significance: * = $p \leq 0.05$; ** = $p \leq 0.01$; *** = $p \leq 0.001$. Countries: 26; surveys: 111. Continuous variables are standardized.

Table A6: Multilevel models predicting non-violent protest, with interaction terms.

	Signed petition		Boycotted certain products		Taken part in lawful public demonstration	
Intercept	-2.574*** (0.155)	-2.671*** (0.150)	-3.097*** (0.154)	-3.089*** (0.153)	-4.131*** (0.184)	-4.219*** (0.181)
Member of trade unions	0.349*** (0.028)	0.256*** (0.016)	0.101*** (0.024)	0.061*** (0.018)	0.541*** (0.047)	0.537*** (0.026)
Member of political parties	0.556*** (0.025)	0.705*** (0.046)	0.175*** (0.028)	0.244*** (0.037)	0.844*** (0.034)	0.942*** (0.058)
Economic performance	-0.027 (0.036)	-0.082* (0.037)	-0.019 (0.033)	-0.007 (0.031)	0.042 (0.045)	0.012 (0.046)
Economic performance × Member of trade union	0.130*** (0.027)		0.056* (0.022)		0.124** (0.045)	
Economic performance × Member of political party		0.215*** (0.045)		0.129*** (0.035)		0.175** (0.056)
Southern country	-1.167*** (0.274)	-0.865** (0.266)	-1.029*** (0.266)	-1.053*** (0.266)	0.243 (0.312)	0.399 (0.307)
Eastern country	-1.021*** (0.250)	-0.889*** (0.241)	-1.172*** (0.245)	-1.201*** (0.245)	-0.525 (0.288)	-0.433 (0.282)
EU non-member country	0.235 (0.381)	0.266 (0.364)	0.226 (0.372)	0.192 (0.370)	0.147 (0.438)	0.155 (0.428)
Regional Authority Index	0.202 (0.106)	0.189 (0.102)	0.171 (0.103)	0.155 (0.103)	0.258* (0.123)	0.295* (0.120)
Effective number of electoral parties	-0.033 (0.063)	-0.031 (0.059)	-0.074 (0.062)	-0.062 (0.062)	-0.132 (0.080)	-0.187* (0.078)
Election year	0.044 (0.051)	0.017 (0.047)	0.048 (0.047)	0.061 (0.047)	-0.004 (0.065)	-0.043 (0.061)
Year	-0.033 (0.024)	-0.004 (0.022)	0.007 (0.022)	0.006 (0.022)	-0.055 (0.032)	-0.030 (0.029)
Education:						
Lower secondary	0.378*** (0.028)	0.379*** (0.028)	0.354*** (0.034)	0.354*** (0.033)	0.315*** (0.046)	0.330*** (0.047)
Upper secondary	0.658*** (0.026)	0.659*** (0.026)	0.721*** (0.031)	0.721*** (0.031)	0.489*** (0.043)	0.504*** (0.043)
Post-secondary or tertiary	0.999*** (0.026)	0.998*** (0.026)	1.173*** (0.031)	1.172*** (0.031)	0.797*** (0.043)	0.810*** (0.043)
Age:						
35–	0.186*** (0.015)	0.184*** (0.015)	-0.058*** (0.017)	-0.059*** (0.017)	0.356*** (0.023)	0.352*** (0.023)
65+	-0.505*** (0.021)	-0.497*** (0.021)	-0.407*** (0.023)	-0.404*** (0.023)	-0.782*** (0.039)	-0.774*** (0.039)
Gender	0.261***	0.259***	0.230***	0.229***	-0.048*	-0.052**

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	(0.012)	(0.012)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.020)	(0.020)
Paid work	0.039**	0.041**	0.016	0.017	-0.133***	-0.135***
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.023)	(0.023)
Lives w/ husband, wife, partner	-0.027*	-0.029*	0.003	0.003	-0.292***	-0.295***
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.021)	(0.021)
How interested in politics	0.597***	0.600***	0.772***	0.773***	0.777***	0.778***
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.023)	(0.023)
Trust in country's parliament	-0.032***	-0.032***	-0.111***	-0.112***	-0.041***	-0.042***
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.012)	(0.012)
Left-right scale:						
Extreme left	0.838***	0.830***	0.915***	0.913***	1.401***	1.398***
	(0.036)	(0.036)	(0.041)	(0.041)	(0.054)	(0.054)
Left	0.713***	0.709***	0.719***	0.717***	0.919***	0.912***
	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.046)	(0.046)
Center	0.349***	0.345***	0.272***	0.270***	0.252***	0.246***
	(0.027)	(0.027)	(0.032)	(0.032)	(0.048)	(0.048)
Right	0.371***	0.369***	0.297***	0.297***	0.098*	0.094
	(0.028)	(0.028)	(0.033)	(0.033)	(0.050)	(0.050)
Extreme right	0.431***	0.429***	0.291***	0.291***	0.445***	0.442***
	(0.038)	(0.038)	(0.045)	(0.045)	(0.065)	(0.065)
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<i>Random effects (variance)</i>						
Survey	0.042	0.070	0.041	0.036	0.067	0.094
Country	0.231	0.212	0.222	0.220	0.298	0.287
Member of trade unions	0.044		0.016		0.150	
Member of political parties		0.139		0.043		0.206
BIC	151033	150982	123860	123847	69285	69295
N respondents	189026	189026	188988	188988	189395	189395

Note: entries are log-odds with standard errors in parentheses. Significance: * = $p \leq 0.05$; ** = $p \leq 0.01$; *** = $p \leq 0.001$. Countries: 26; surveys: 111. Continuous variables are standardized.

Figure A1: Probability of signing a petition, boycotting certain products, and taking part in lawful public demonstrations of members and non-members of trade unions and political parties along economic performance in Europe, with 95% confidence intervals.

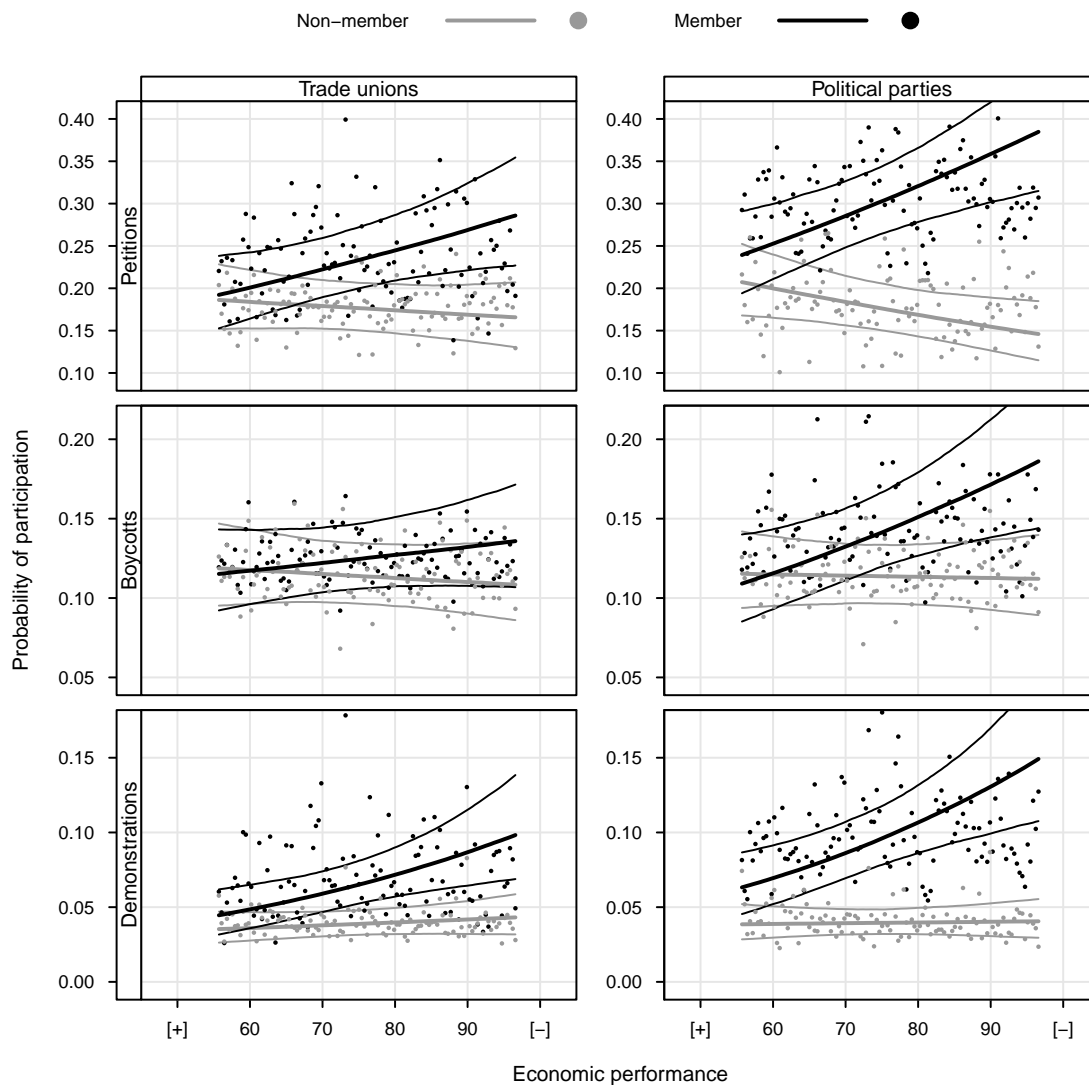


Table A7: Models including interaction terms between membership in trade unions or political parties and ideological position.

	Signed petition		Boycotted certain products		Taken part in lawful public demonstration	
Intercept	-2.611*** (0.152)	-2.592*** (0.152)	-3.106*** (0.156)	-3.090*** (0.155)	-4.216*** (0.186)	-4.211*** (0.185)
Member of trade union	0.408*** (0.064)	0.258*** (0.016)	0.174* (0.078)	0.060*** (0.018)	0.665*** (0.113)	0.535*** (0.026)
Member of political party	0.556*** (0.024)	0.731*** (0.136)	0.172*** (0.028)	0.330 (0.174)	0.837*** (0.034)	1.133*** (0.195)
Left-right scale:						
Extreme left	0.800*** (0.041)	0.811*** (0.037)	0.888*** (0.046)	0.903*** (0.042)	1.317*** (0.061)	1.387*** (0.057)
Left	0.748*** (0.031)	0.718*** (0.028)	0.726*** (0.036)	0.722*** (0.033)	0.959*** (0.051)	0.933*** (0.048)
Center	0.365*** (0.030)	0.356*** (0.028)	0.287*** (0.036)	0.278*** (0.033)	0.247*** (0.053)	0.272*** (0.049)
Right	0.422*** (0.031)	0.388*** (0.028)	0.348*** (0.037)	0.311*** (0.034)	0.180** (0.055)	0.128* (0.051)
Extreme right	0.492*** (0.042)	0.460*** (0.040)	0.365*** (0.049)	0.301*** (0.047)	0.536*** (0.072)	0.507*** (0.070)
Member of trade union × Left-right scale:						
Member × Extreme left	0.120 (0.086)		0.072 (0.099)		0.243 (0.131)	
Member × Left	-0.176** (0.068)		-0.069 (0.082)		-0.181 (0.117)	
Member × Center	-0.106 (0.068)		-0.092 (0.083)		-0.029 (0.121)	
Member × Right	-0.224** (0.068)		-0.213* (0.083)		-0.332** (0.124)	
Member × Extreme right	-0.278** (0.094)		-0.348** (0.112)		-0.391* (0.164)	
Member of political party × Left-right scale:						
Member × Extreme left		0.142 (0.156)		0.009 (0.192)		-0.074 (0.212)
Member × Left		-0.149 (0.143)		-0.118 (0.180)		-0.280 (0.202)
Member × Center		-0.177 (0.145)		-0.166 (0.184)		-0.356 (0.209)
Member × Right		-0.273 (0.142)		-0.246 (0.180)		-0.397 (0.207)
Member × Extreme right		-0.271 (0.157)		-0.163 (0.196)		-0.446* (0.227)

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Economic performance	-0.021 (0.034)	-0.021 (0.034)	0.002 (0.031)	0.002 (0.031)	0.066 (0.043)	0.065 (0.043)
Southern country	-1.112*** (0.267)	-1.114*** (0.269)	-1.064*** (0.269)	-1.067*** (0.269)	0.311 (0.315)	0.312 (0.316)
Eastern country	-1.014*** (0.245)	-1.015*** (0.246)	-1.197*** (0.248)	-1.197*** (0.248)	-0.472 (0.291)	-0.471 (0.292)
EU non-member country	0.212 (0.374)	0.212 (0.375)	0.194 (0.378)	0.197 (0.376)	0.216 (0.442)	0.217 (0.441)
Regional Authority Index	0.184 (0.105)	0.186 (0.105)	0.156 (0.104)	0.156 (0.104)	0.251* (0.125)	0.253* (0.125)
Effective number of electoral parties	-0.031 (0.063)	-0.032 (0.063)	-0.065 (0.062)	-0.065 (0.062)	-0.134 (0.080)	-0.135 (0.081)
Election year	0.033 (0.051)	0.032 (0.051)	0.062 (0.047)	0.062 (0.047)	-0.016 (0.064)	-0.017 (0.064)
Year	-0.026 (0.024)	-0.026 (0.024)	0.002 (0.022)	0.002 (0.022)	-0.047 (0.030)	-0.047 (0.030)
Education:						
Lower secondary	0.381*** (0.028)	0.382*** (0.028)	0.355*** (0.033)	0.354*** (0.033)	0.323*** (0.046)	0.323*** (0.046)
Upper secondary	0.661*** (0.026)	0.662*** (0.026)	0.722*** (0.031)	0.721*** (0.031)	0.494*** (0.043)	0.494*** (0.043)
Post-secondary or tertiary	1.003*** (0.026)	1.002*** (0.026)	1.174*** (0.031)	1.172*** (0.031)	0.803*** (0.043)	0.802*** (0.043)
Age:						
35–	0.186*** (0.015)	0.186*** (0.015)	-0.056*** (0.017)	-0.058*** (0.017)	0.355*** (0.023)	0.355*** (0.023)
65+	-0.501*** (0.021)	-0.500*** (0.021)	-0.407*** (0.023)	-0.405*** (0.023)	-0.775*** (0.039)	-0.775*** (0.039)
Gender	0.257*** (0.012)	0.256*** (0.012)	0.229*** (0.014)	0.229*** (0.014)	-0.052* (0.020)	-0.052* (0.020)
Paid work	0.040** (0.014)	0.041** (0.014)	0.016 (0.016)	0.017 (0.016)	-0.135*** (0.023)	-0.134*** (0.023)
Lives w/ husband, wife, partner	-0.029* (0.013)	-0.029* (0.013)	0.001 (0.015)	0.002 (0.015)	-0.297*** (0.021)	-0.297*** (0.021)
How interested in politics	0.599*** (0.013)	0.599*** (0.013)	0.771*** (0.015)	0.773*** (0.015)	0.779*** (0.023)	0.781*** (0.023)
Trust in country's parliament	-0.032*** (0.007)	-0.032*** (0.007)	-0.112*** (0.008)	-0.112*** (0.008)	-0.041*** (0.012)	-0.041*** (0.012)
<i>Random effects (variance)</i>						
Survey	0.045	0.045	0.034	0.034	0.063	0.063
Country	0.223	0.223	0.227	0.226	0.305	0.307
BIC	151139	151157	123873	123899	69391	69436
N respondents	189026	189026	188988	188988	189395	189395

Note: entries are log-odds with standard errors in parentheses. Significance: * = $p \leq 0.05$; ** = $p \leq 0.01$; *** = $p \leq 0.001$. Countries: 26; surveys: 111. Continuous variables are standardized.

Table A8: Models including interaction terms between membership in trade unions or political parties and distance from government.

	Signed petition		Boycotted certain products		Taken part in lawful public demonstration	
Intercept	-2.088*** (0.146)	-2.088*** (0.146)	-2.649*** (0.150)	-2.649*** (0.151)	-3.751*** (0.176)	-3.751*** (0.177)
Member of trade union	0.261*** (0.016)	0.260*** (0.016)	0.062*** (0.018)	0.062*** (0.018)	0.528*** (0.026)	0.534*** (0.026)
Member of political party	0.553*** (0.025)	0.537*** (0.025)	0.173*** (0.028)	0.165*** (0.028)	0.830*** (0.034)	0.807*** (0.036)
Distance from government	0.086*** (0.008)	0.085*** (0.007)	0.083*** (0.009)	0.085*** (0.008)	0.176*** (0.013)	0.178*** (0.012)
Member of trade union × Distance	0.021 (0.014)		0.018 (0.015)		0.034 (0.021)	
Member of political party × Distance		0.078*** (0.021)		0.040 (0.024)		0.064* (0.028)
Economic performance	-0.029 (0.032)	-0.029 (0.032)	-0.008 (0.030)	-0.008 (0.030)	0.044 (0.045)	0.044 (0.044)
Southern country	-1.071*** (0.259)	-1.073*** (0.260)	-1.044*** (0.266)	-1.045*** (0.267)	0.358 (0.308)	0.358 (0.309)
Eastern country	-0.991*** (0.240)	-0.993*** (0.240)	-1.163*** (0.246)	-1.165*** (0.246)	-0.448 (0.285)	-0.451 (0.285)
EU non-member country	0.215 (0.365)	0.215 (0.367)	0.192 (0.371)	0.192 (0.375)	0.224 (0.432)	0.224 (0.431)
Regional Authority Index	0.184 (0.103)	0.185 (0.103)	0.162 (0.104)	0.162 (0.104)	0.262* (0.123)	0.262* (0.124)
Effective number of electoral parties	-0.019 (0.061)	-0.018 (0.061)	-0.053 (0.061)	-0.053 (0.061)	-0.141 (0.081)	-0.140 (0.081)
Election year	0.029 (0.049)	0.028 (0.049)	0.053 (0.046)	0.053 (0.046)	-0.016 (0.066)	-0.017 (0.066)
Year	-0.025 (0.023)	-0.025 (0.023)	-0.001 (0.021)	-0.001 (0.021)	-0.047 (0.031)	-0.047 (0.031)
Education:						
Lower secondary	0.367*** (0.029)	0.367*** (0.029)	0.348*** (0.035)	0.348*** (0.035)	0.297*** (0.049)	0.297*** (0.049)
Upper secondary	0.641*** (0.027)	0.641*** (0.027)	0.703*** (0.032)	0.703*** (0.032)	0.484*** (0.045)	0.484*** (0.045)
Post-secondary or tertiary	0.994*** (0.027)	0.994*** (0.027)	1.157*** (0.032)	1.157*** (0.032)	0.791*** (0.045)	0.791*** (0.045)
Age:						
35–	0.186*** (0.015)	0.186*** (0.015)	-0.053** (0.017)	-0.054** (0.017)	0.356*** (0.024)	0.355*** (0.024)

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65+	-0.495***	-0.496***	-0.396***	-0.396***	-0.753***	-0.755***
	(0.021)	(0.021)	(0.024)	(0.024)	(0.040)	(0.040)
Gender	0.256***	0.256***	0.237***	0.237***	-0.037	-0.037
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.021)	(0.021)
Paid work	0.041**	0.041**	0.021	0.021	-0.121***	-0.121***
	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.017)	(0.017)	(0.024)	(0.024)
Lives with husband, wife, partner	-0.030*	-0.029*	0.000	0.000	-0.288***	-0.287***
	(0.013)	(0.013)	(0.015)	(0.015)	(0.022)	(0.022)
How interested in politics	0.605***	0.605***	0.785***	0.785***	0.792***	0.792***
	(0.014)	(0.014)	(0.016)	(0.016)	(0.024)	(0.024)
Trust in country's parliament	-0.016*	-0.016*	-0.088***	-0.088***	-0.014	-0.013
	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.008)	(0.008)	(0.011)	(0.011)
LR Scale	-0.128***	-0.128***	-0.180***	-0.180***	-0.320***	-0.320***
	(0.006)	(0.006)	(0.007)	(0.007)	(0.011)	(0.011)
<i>Random effects (variance)</i>						
Survey	0.040	0.040	0.031	0.031	0.068	0.068
Country	0.212	0.212	0.223	0.223	0.288	0.289
BIC	162633	162622	133342	133341	71888	71886
N respondents	167492	167492	167485	167485	167822	167822

Note: entries are log-odds with standard errors in parentheses. Significance: * = $p \leq 0.05$; ** = $p \leq 0.01$; *** = $p \leq 0.001$. Countries: 26; surveys: 111. Continuous variables are standardized. Distance from government = $|\bar{P}_g - P_i|$, where \bar{P}_g is the weighted average left-right position of the parties in government for each survey and P_i is the respondent's left-right position. Positions of parties in government are taken from the ParlGov database (<http://www.parlgov.org>).