Appendix

*Table 1: Prais-Winsten GLS of the Effect of Direct Democracy Mechanisms on the Number of State Immigration Laws Passed*

| VARIABLES | |
|---|---|
| Laws Passed Year Before | 0.240*** |
| | (0.0510) |
| Direct Statute Initiative | 1.306*** |
| | (0.398) |
| Percent Hispanic | 1.732 |
| | (1.863) |
| Percent Foreign Born | 3.402 |
| | (3.839) |
| Percent Agriculture of State GDP | -1.912 |
| | (7.133) |
| Percent Construction of State GDP | -1.242 |
| | (14.64) |
| Percent Unemployed | 22.29*** |
| | (6.994) |
| Professionalized Legislature | -0.0299 |
| | (0.164) |
| Legislative Partisan Control | -0.233 |
| | (0.169) |
| Governor PID | 0.0553 |
| | (0.139) |
| Democratic Presidential Vote Share | -0.0919 |
| | (0.151) |
| GOP Presidential Vote Share | -0.0927 |
| | (0.148) |
| Civil Society | 0.0501* |
| | (0.0300) |
| Constant | 9.363 |
| | (14.64) |
| | |
| Observations | 544 |
| R-squared | 0.308 |
| chi2 | 134.4 |
| df | 13 |

Standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

*Table 2: Coding Scheme for Prais-Winsten GLS Model*

| Coding Scheme | |
|---|---|
| Laws Passed Year Before | Total number of Law passed about immigration the previous year |
| Direct Statute Initiative | 1 state allows Direct Statute Initiatives <br> 0 state does not allow Direct Statute Initiatives |
| Percent Hispanic | Percent Hispanic per state per year continuous |
| Percent Foreign Born | Percent Foreign Born per state per year continuous |
| Percent Agriculture of State GDP | continuous |
| Percent Construction of State GDP | continuous |
| Percent Unemployed | continuous |
| Professionalized Legislature | 5 Full-Time and High Salary and Large Staff <br> 4 Full-time and/or High Salary and/or Large Staff <br> 3 Hybrid <br> 2 part-time and/or low Salary and/or small Staff <br> 1 part-time and low Salary and small Staff |
| Legislative Partisan Control | -1 Republican Control <br> 1 Democratic Control |
| Governor PID | -1 Republican <br> 0 Independent <br> 1 Democratic |
| Democratic Presidential Vote Share | continuous |
| GOP Presidential Vote Share | continuous |
| Civil Society | continuous |