# Appendix

## Table A1. Characteristics of the most important varieties released by ARC-Grain Crops Institute

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variety | % Yield Increase | Bean common mosaic necrosis virus | Rust | Angular leaf spot disease | Halo blight disease | Common bacterial blight |
| *Large seeded (red speckled sugar)* |
| Bonus (SA) (standard) | 0 | S | S | S | S | S |
| Kranskop | 5-8 | R | I | S | S | S |
| Kranskop-HR 1 | 14-26 | R | I | I-S | R | S |
| OPS-RS 1 | 12 | R | I | S | S | S |
| Werna\* | 27\* | R | R-I | R | S | R |
| OPS-RS 2 | 0-5 | R | I | S | S | S |
| OPS-RS 4 | 22-27 | R | I | I | S | S |
| OPS-RS 5 | 7 | S | I | S | S | S |
| OPS-RS 6 | 18 | R | I | S | S | S |
| Jenny | 11-16 | R | I | S | S | S |
| Sederberg | 14-24 | R | R | R | S | S |
| Tygerberg\* | 33\* | R | R | R | S | S |
| *Small seeded (small white canning and carioca)* |
| Teebus (standard) | 0 | R | S | R-I | I | S |
| Kamberg\*\* | <25\*\* | R | R | R | I | S |
| Helderberg\*\* | <29\*\* | R | R | R | I | S |
| OPS-KW 1 | 11-17 | R | R | R | I | S |
| Teebus-RR 1 | 19-30 | R | R | R-I | I | S |
| Teebus-RCR 2 | 20 | R | R | R-I | I | R |
| CAR-2008 | 21\* | R | R | R | I | I |
| I-S – Intermediate susceptibleR-I – Intermediate resistantS – SusceptibleI – Intermediate |

Source: ARC 2014b.

## Table A2. Average Yield by Variety and Location

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variety | Bean type | Year Released to Public |  | Average Yield (kg/ha) |  | Yield Ratio a |  | Number of Observations |
|  | FS | NW | KZN | MP | LP |  | FS | NW | KZN | MP | LP |  | FS | NW | KZN | MP | LP |
| Bonus | Red speckled | 1972 |  | 1989.50 | 1963.74 | 1500.26 | 2087.19 | 1524.50 |  | - | - | - | - | - |  | 111 | 113 | 107 | 104 | 4 |
| Teebus | Small white canning | 1976 |  | 2066.75 | 2101.28 | 1719.83 | 2288.00 | 2262.25 |  | 1.04 | 1.07 | 1.15 | 1.10 | 1.48 |  | 101 | 110 | 104 | 92 | 4 |
| Kamberg | Small white canning | 1982 |  | 2121.93 | 2576.61 | 2079.26 | 2580.81 | 2301.00 |  | 1.07 | 1.31 | 1.39 | 1.24 | 1.51 |  | 55 | 67 | 53 | 53 | 2 |
| Helderberg | Small white canning | 1990 |  | 1924.54 | 2399.06 | 2278.06 | 2282.56 | - |  | 0.97 | 1.22 | 1.52 | 1.09 | - |  | 28 | 32 | 54 | 41 | 0 |
| Stomberg | Red speckled | 1990 |  | 1799.46 | 1830.23 | 1455.78 | 1851.02 | - |  | 0.90 | 0.93 | 0.97 | 0.89 | - |  | 37 | 44 | 68 | 47 | 0 |
| Kranskop | Red speckled | 1993 |  | 1837.92 | 1434.65 | 2342.78 | 1709.79 | 2027.20 |  | 0.92 | 0.73 | 1.56 | 0.82 | 1.33 |  | 37 | 17 | 27 | 28 | 5 |
| jenny | Red speckled | 1995 |  | 1902.66 | 1795.84 | 2162.56 | 1933.86 | 2944.67 |  | 0.96 | 0.91 | 1.44 | 0.93 | 1.93 |  | 61 | 55 | 82 | 59 | 3 |
| OPS GH1 | Red speckled | 1996 |  | 2242.44 | 2520.62 | 2515.40 | 2413.69 | - |  | 1.13 | 1.28 | 1.68 | 1.16 | - |  | 9 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 0 |
| OPS RS1 | Red speckled | 1996 |  | 1942.44 | 1753.51 | 2248.13 | 2019.82 | 2949.00 |  | 0.98 | 0.89 | 1.50 | 0.97 | 1.93 |  | 50 | 47 | 61 | 49 | 1 |
| OPS-KW 1 | Small white canning | 1997 |  | 1818.08 | 1829.17 | 2551.82 | 2126.90 | - |  | 0.91 | 0.93 | 1.70 | 1.02 | - |  | 38 | 35 | 44 | 40 | 0 |
| OPS-RS 3 | Red speckled | 1999 |  | 1995.00 | 2429.56 | 1903.76 | 2150.38 | - |  | 1.00 | 1.24 | 1.27 | 1.03 | - |  | 8 | 9 | 21 | 13 | 0 |
| OPS RS 4 | Red speckled | 2001 |  | 2103.78 | 1593.93 | 2868.05 | 2055.07 | 2655.00 |  | 1.06 | 0.81 | 1.91 | 0.98 | 1.74 |  | 37 | 29 | 40 | 27 | 2 |
| RS 5 | Red speckled | 2002 |  | 1917.25 | 1368.71 | 2451.14 | 1823.26 | 3350.20 |  | 0.96 | 0.70 | 1.63 | 0.87 | 2.20 |  | 36 | 28 | 36 | 27 | 5 |
| Teebus RR1 | Small white canning | 2002 |  | 2169.36 | 1554.81 | 2984.74 | 1986.08 | 2814.50 |  | 1.09 | 0.79 | 1.99 | 0.95 | 1.85 |  | 28 | 21 | 27 | 24 | 2 |
| Kranskop HR1 | Red speckled | 2003 |  | 2136.30 | 1507.94 | 2539.74 | 2022.85 | 2760.67 |  | 1.07 | 0.77 | 1.69 | 0.97 | 1.81 |  | 30 | 16 | 27 | 20 | 3 |
| Teebus RCR2 | Small white canning | 2005 |  | 1788.76 | 1472.00 | 2447.20 | 1620.67 | - |  | 0.90 | 0.75 | 1.63 | 0.78 | - |  | 17 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 0 |
| Sederberg | Red speckled | 2006 |  | 1833.39 | 1337.70 | 2491.21 | 1945.00 | 2296.00 |  | 0.92 | 0.68 | 1.66 | 0.93 | 1.51 |  | 18 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 2 |
| RS 6 | Small white canning | 2008 |  | 2147.73 | 1522.67 | 2516.88 | 2069.40 | 3094.00 |  | 1.08 | 0.78 | 1.68 | 0.99 | 2.03 |  | 11 | 6 | 16 | 5 | 3 |
| Tygerberg | Red speckled | 2010 |  | 2212.50 | - | 3027.00 | - | - |  | 1.11 | - | 2.02 | - | - |  | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Kamiesberg | Red speckled | 2011 |  | 2130.50 | 1009.75 | 2545.67 | 2018.00 | 2764.00 |  | 1.07 | 0.51 | 1.70 | 0.97 | 1.81 |  | 4 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 2 |
| RS 7 | Red speckled | 2012 |  | 2284.50 | 1196.50 | 2735.00 | 3273.00 | 1258.00 |  | 1.15 | 0.61 | 1.82 | 1.57 | 0.83 |  | 2 | 2 | 8 | 1 | 1 |
| Location; FS = Free State; NW = North West; KZN = KwaZulu Natal; MP = Mpumalanga; LP = Limpopoa Mean values of the ratio of the yield of each variety to the yield of the control variety (Bonus) for all location years. A larger value indicates a higher yield relative to the control variety.  |

## Table A3. Year Fixed Effects Regression Results from OLS and Just Pope Production Function

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Year | OLS Yield  | Just Pope Yield | Just Pope Variance |  | Year | OLS Yield | Just Pope Variance | Just Pope Variance |
| 1982 | 185.78(92.12)\*\* | 193.77 (57.93)\*\*\* | 0.36(0.55) |  | 1999 | -13.40(131.01) | 1.48 (115.04) | -0.42(0.32) |
| 1983 | 166.13(93.73)\*\* | 173.01 (56.93)\*\*\* | 0.67(0.57) |  | 2000 | 79.90(129.50) | 93.42 (113.64) | -0.41(0.31) |
| 1984 | -411.75(198.93)\* | -392.60 (149.63)\*\* | -0.63(0.48) |  | 2001 | 348.83(133.74)\*\* | 367.22 (105.34)\*\*\* | -0.41(0.32) |
| 1985 | 576.04(187.49)\*\* | 590.09 (147.35)\*\*\* | -0.34(0.45) |  | 2002 | 205.50(123.95) | 221.15 (121.81)\* | -0.56(0.30) |
| 1986 | 198.91(161.29) | 212.43 (148.22) | -0.23(0.39) |  | 2003 | -72.83(142.52) | -54.79 (119.67) | -0.59(0.34) |
| 1987 | -95.80(175.17) | -79.25 (130.26) | -0.98(0.42)\* |  | 2004 | 302.82(134.47)\* | 326.00 (112.07)\*\*\* | -0.59(0.32) |
| 1988 | 59.95(170.06) | 73.72 (154.42) | -0.69(0.41) |  | 2005 | 79.35(124.35) | 99.08 (117.16) | -0.57(0.30) |
| 1989 | 422.92(166.02)\* | 435.16 (105.08)\*\*\* | -0.24(0.40) |  | 2006 | -86.29(132.38) | -75.42 (138.72) | -0.33(0.32) |
| 1990 | 440.13(161.68)\*\* | 451.46 (107.02)\*\*\* | 0.39(0.39) |  | 2007 | -1018.36(133.31)\*\* | -1002.70 (128.23)\*\*\* | -1.76(0.32)\*\*\* |
| 1991 | 727.97(195.03)\*\* | 745.87 (160.77)\*\*\* | -0.80(0.47) |  | 2008 | -71.10(139.71) | -59.42 (100.44) | -0.83(0.34)\* |
| 1992 | -694.85(162.70)\*\*\* | -672.10 (123.80)\*\*\* | -0.79(0.39)\* |  | 2009 | -47.12(167.92) | -39.57 (107.17) | -0.37(0.40) |
| 1993 | 258.25(131.32)\* | 269.76 (120.81)\*\* | -0.48(0.32) |  | 2010 | 4.85(154.28) | 26.60 (106.29) | -1.22(0.37)\*\* |
| 1995 | -611.21(139.26)\*\* | -593.89 (115.35)\*\*\* | -0.94(0.34)\*\* |  | 2011 | -256.01(144.57) | -232.76 (53.71)\*\*\* | 0.10(0.35) |
| 1996 | 165.09(133.40) | 174.28 (122.34) | -0.07(0.32) |  | 2013 | 408.10(140.62)\*\* | 435.40 (20.65)\*\*\* | 0.45(0.34) |
| 1997 | -198.14(135.86) | -180.23 (110.44) | -1.41(0.33)\*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1998 | 48.52(133.70) | 60.94 (130.50) | -0.52(0.32) |  |  |  |  |  |

Significance levels: \*p<0.1 \*\* p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.0.

Standard errors are in parenthesis.



## Figure A1. Yearly dry bean yield variation for ARC’s varieties, (1982-2014) for all locations and bean types.