Appendix

Table A1. Regression Results for Model 1

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Côte d’Ivoire | | Ghana | | Dominican Rep. | |
|  | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. |
| Intercept | -0.37 | 1.24 | 5.13 | 3.26 | -3.86 | 3.17 |
|  | -0.99 | 0.02 | -0.77 | 0.03 | -0.41 | 0.03 |
|  | 0.03 | 0.09 | 0.21 | 0.14 | 0.29 | 0.30 |
|  | 1.04 | 0.12 | 0.14 | 0.31 | 0.57 | 0.22 |
| ▵ | -0.37 | 0.47 | 1.82 | 1.41 | 1.09 | 1.36 |
| ▵ | 157.42 | 106.64 | -89.34 | 180.86 | 195.50 | 152.53 |
| ▵ | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.04 |
| ▵ | 0.01 | 0.47 | 0.11 | 1.40 | -0.65 | 1.31 |
| ▵ | -253.05 | 149.97 | 126.93 | 250.39 | -108.54 | 211.35 |
| ▵ | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | 0.12 | 0.47 | 0.43 | 1.39 | 1.43 | 1.31 |
| ▵ | 197.60 | 148.43 | -70.03 | 245.49 | -89.56 | 206.40 |
| ▵ | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | -0.09 | 0.47 | -1.09 | 1.38 | -2.41 | 1.30 |
| ▵ | -49.89 | 148.32 | -29.01 | 250.66 | 165.02 | 210.57 |
| ▵ | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | -0.21 | 0.47 | 0.21 | 1.39 | 1.63 | 1.30 |
| ▵ | -30.88 | 105.94 | 77.90 | 181.72 | -88.57 | 153.08 |
| ▵ | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| ▵ | 0.33 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.89 | -0.41 | 0.93 |
| ▵ | 23.88 | 33.77 | -35.82 | 58.21 | 16.85 | 49.22 |
| D1 |  |  |  |  | -0.22 | 0.12 |
| D2 |  |  |  |  | -0.07 | 0.09 |
| Adj. *R*2 | 0.91 | | 0.80 | | 0.62 | |
| F-Value | 165.70 | | 65.75 | | 25.18 | |
| Deg. Fr. | 309.00 | | 309.00 | | 307.00 | |
| BG | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | |
| RESET | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | |
| J.B. | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | |

Table A2. Regression Results for Model 2

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Côte d’Ivoire | | Ghana | | Dominican Rep. | |
|  | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. | Est. | S.E. |
| Intercept | 1.77 | 1.34 | 2.18 | 2.06 | -1.85 | 1.93 |
|  | -0.99 | 0.02 | -0.80 | 0.03 | -0.41 | 0.03 |
|  | 6.94 | 2.05 | -13.27 | 2.98 | 0.49 | 2.29 |
|  | -0.17 | 1.21 | 8.55 | 1.82 | 4.97 | 2.66 |
|  | 0.86 | 0.13 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.48 | 0.18 |
| ▵ | 5.74 | 1.97 | -13.38 | 2.96 | 2.33 | 3.23 |
| ▵ | -0.15 | 1.10 | 9.75 | 2.39 | 3.16 | 2.79 |
| ▵ | 138.51 | 104.45 | -113.66 | 174.07 | 198.72 | 153.55 |
| ▵ | 0.17 | 0.02 | 0.16 | 0.03 | 0.32 | 0.04 |
| ▵ | -1.44 | 0.93 | 1.61 | 1.65 | -2.35 | 2.41 |
| ▵ | 0.20 | 0.40 | -0.22 | 1.77 | 0.22 | 1.63 |
| ▵ | -245.12 | 147.13 | 171.15 | 240.52 | -99.90 | 212.44 |
| ▵ | 0.16 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.04 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | -1.41 | 0.91 | 2.43 | 1.63 | 2.25 | 2.43 |
| ▵ | 0.17 | 0.40 | -1.41 | 1.75 | 0.39 | 1.59 |
| ▵ | 219.22 | 146.89 | -86.94 | 234.65 | -112.18 | 207.33 |
| ▵ | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.08 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | -0.91 | 0.92 | 1.28 | 1.63 | -0.21 | 2.40 |
| ▵ | -0.03 | 0.41 | -0.96 | 1.75 | -3.00 | 1.61 |
| ▵ | -84.78 | 147.20 | -58.74 | 239.62 | 186.54 | 211.67 |
| ▵ | 0.15 | 0.02 | 0.17 | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.05 |
| ▵ | -3.01 | 0.90 | 1.52 | 1.62 | -1.51 | 2.30 |
| ▵ | 0.07 | 0.42 | 0.65 | 1.72 | 1.25 | 1.62 |
| ▵ | -6.39 | 104.72 | 114.01 | 174.23 | -95.55 | 153.67 |
| ▵ | 0.18 | 0.02 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.11 | 0.04 |
| ▵ | 0.28 | 0.88 | 4.16 | 1.55 | -0.19 | 1.93 |
| ▵ | -0.43 | 0.42 | -3.19 | 1.50 | -0.90 | 1.60 |
| ▵ | 15.64 | 33.23 | -48.97 | 55.92 | 16.70 | 49.29 |
|  | -0.10 | 0.08 |  |  | -0.17 | 0.08 |
| Adj. R2 | 0.91 | | 0.82 | | 0.62 | |
| F-Value | 125.01 | | 54.95 | | 19.87 | |
| Deg. Fr. | 301.00 | | 302.00 | | 301.00 | |
| BG | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | |
| RESET | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00 | |
| J.B. | 0.00 | | 0.00 | | 0.00. | |