**Appendix 1. Supplementary materials**

**Specific search string for Web of Science:**

((AB=(clock) OR AB=(CDT) OR AB=(Clock drawing test)) AND (AB=(cultur\*) OR AB=(educat\*) OR AB=(norm\*) OR AB=(ethnic\*) OR AB=(illiter\*) OR AB=(languag\*)))

Refined for:

* Only Human

**Specific search string for PsychInfo:**

((clock OR CDT OR clock drawing test) AND (cultur\* OR educat\* OR norm\* OR ethnic\* OR illiterat\* OR languag\*)) AND subt.exact("humans" NOT ("adolescent" OR "animals" OR "child"))

Refined including:

* Human

Refined excluding:

* Child;
* Adolescent;
* Animals

**Specific search string for PubMed:**

(((clock[Title/Abstract]) OR (CDT[Title/Abstract]) OR (Clock drawing test[Title/Abstract])) AND ((cultur\*[Title/Abstract]) OR (educat\*[Title/Abstract]) OR (norm\*[Title/Abstract]) OR (ethnic\*[Title/Abstract]) OR (illiter\*[Title/Abstract]) OR (languag\*[Title/Abstract])))

Refined for:

* Only Human
* Only Young Adult: 19-24 years
* Only Adult: 19-44 years
* Only Middle Aged + Aged: 45+ years
* Only Middle Aged: 45-64 years
* Only Aged: 65+ years
* Only 80 and over: 80+ years