

**Production versus consumption-based emission targets:  
implications for developing and developed economies**

MADANMOHAN GHOSH, Corresponding Author  
Analysis and Modeling Division, Environment Canada, 10 Wellington Street,  
Gatineau, Quebec, K1A 0H3 Canada. Email: [madanmohan.ghosh@ec.gc.ca](mailto:madanmohan.ghosh@ec.gc.ca)

MANMOHAN AGARWAL  
Centre for International Governance Innovation, Waterloo, ON, Canada. Email:  
[magarwal@cigionline.org](mailto:magarwal@cigionline.org)

Online Appendix

*Regional mapping scheme*

Abbreviation	Regions in the model	Regions in GTAP.1 database
ANZ	Australia New Zealand	Australia and New Zealand
BRA	Brazil	Brazil
CAN	Canada	Canada
CHN	China	China, Hong Kong
EUR	EU27 plus EFTA	France, Germany, Italy, United Kingdom, Austria, Belgium, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Luxembourg, Netherlands, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Czech Republic, Hungary, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Switzerland, Norway, Rest of EFTA
IND	India	India
JPN	Japan	Japan
OPC	OPEC	Indonesia, Rest of North Africa, Nigeria, Rest of South Central Africa, Ecuador, Venezuela, Iran, Islamic Republic of, Rest of Western Asia
ROE	Rest of OECD	Turkey, Mexico and South Korea
USA	United States	United States
RUS	Russia	Russia
ROW	Rest of the World	Iceland, Liechtenstein, Algeria, Libyan Arab Jamahiriya, Angola, Congo, Democratic Republic of the, Bahrain, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Palestinian Territory, Occupied, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, United Arab Emirates, Yemen

*Mapping of sectors of the model*

<b>Sectors in the model</b>	<b>Energy intensive trade exposed sectors</b>	<b>Sectors in GTAP database</b>
Mineral products nec	yes	NMM
Ferrous metals	yes	I_S
Water transport		WTP
Air transport		ATP
Transport nec		OTP
Metals nec	yes	NFM
Chemical, rubber, plastic products	yes	CRP
Machinery and equipment nec		OME
Coal		COL
Petroleum and coal products (refined)	yes	OIL
Crude oil		CRU
Natural gas		GAS, GDT
Electricity		ELE
Other manufactures and services		All other sectors

*Source:* Authors own classification (from GTAP database version 7.1).