

Land and poverty: the role of soil fertility and vegetation quality in poverty reduction

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ONLINE APPENDIX

Table A1. Summary statistics

Variables	(1) N	(2) mean	(3) sd	(4) min	(5) p10	(6) p25	(7) p75	(8) p90	(9) max
Poverty headcount ratio	3,303	33.28	19.13	0.400	9.900	17.10	46.97	59.80	93.60
Share cropland	3,303	0.354	0.250	0	0.0545	0.157	0.538	0.734	0.967
Share forest	3,303	0.370	0.263	0	0.0127	0.127	0.572	0.734	0.977
Share grassland	3,303	0.0683	0.125	0	0	0.000500	0.0672	0.223	0.863
Share urban	3,303	0.0269	0.0998	0	0.000358	0.00143	0.0134	0.0376	0.955
Top soil carbon	3,297	64.87	51.76	7.998	25.42	31.77	74.58	142.4	318.1
Precipitation	2,802	4.557	0.837	-0.261	3.518	4.036	5.193	5.459	6.464
NPP	3,225	0.494	0.786	-5.081	-0.453	0.167	1.047	1.263	1.669
Road density	3,295	2.832	1.156	-2.316	1.532	2.145	3.584	4.151	6.548
Ruggedness	3,299	11.38	1.249	3.158	9.782	10.65	12.30	12.64	13.71
GDP per capita	2,287	-5.427	1.807	-11.52	-7.686	-6.572	-4.222	-3.391	4.860
Population	3,290	13.56	1.574	4.706	11.56	12.54	14.51	15.34	19.14
Irrigation	3,294	5.56	9.911	0	0.01	0.32	6.12	15.64	80.46

Table A2. Observation / Year / Country Table

ISO3 country code	year														
	1996	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013
afg								34			34				
arm												11			
aut												9			
bgd	7					7					7				
bgr											28	28			
bih					3			3				3			
blr													6	6	
bol												9			
bra	27									27					
btn												18			
chl	14						16			16		14			
cmr		10					10								
cod					8										
col		22	22	22	22					22	22	22	22	22	1
cri											1	1	1	1	1
dnk											5				
dom	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	
ecu							15	15	15	17	17	17	17	17	
est												15			
geo								8				10	7		
gin													8		
gtm							22					22			
hti													10		
hun												20	20		
idn	30	30	30	31	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	
ind				31							36	35			
irq								18					18		
jor												12			
kaz													14		
kgz											9		9	9	
lao									18					17	
lbn							6								
lbr								15							
lva												5	5		
mar															
mda												33			
mex										32	32		32		
mne											20	20			
moz	11				11					11		37			
nga							37					12			
nld												5			
npl											9	9	12	12	12
pan											2	2	2		
pse					2		2	2				42	42		
rou													83	84	
rus					1							15			
sdn													3		
sle							3								
slv								14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14
ssd											10				
svk													8		
svn													12	12	
swe													21		
syr										14					
tgo								5					5		
tjk											5				
tls														13	
tun	21									13					
ven															
vnm															
yem															
zmb															

Table A3. First stage – the effect of rainfall on NPP

Variables	(1) IV	(2) IV - Rural	(3) IV - Rural no outliers	(4) IV - Rural SSA
Precipitation	0.62*** (0.04)	0.63*** (0.07)	0.64*** (0.08)	1.74*** (0.19)
Constant	-3.57*** (0.18)	-3.64*** (0.56)	-3.66*** (0.57)	-8.37*** (0.92)
Observations	2,738	1,362	1,306	104
R-squared	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.64
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	NO
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	NO

Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01.

Table A4. First stage – the effect of precipitation on top soil carbon

Variables	(1) IV	(2) IV - Rural	(3) IV - Rural no outliers	(4) IV - Rural SSA
Precipitation	0.27*** (0.03)	0.20*** (0.04)	0.25*** (0.05)	0.34*** (0.08)
Constant	2.03*** (0.13)	2.18*** (0.19)	1.98*** (0.22)	1.90*** (0.42)
Observations	933	476	452	64
R-squared	0.74	0.74	0.71	0.65
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	NO
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01.

Table A5. Second stage – the effect of top soil carbon on poverty including controls

Variables	(1) OLS	(2) IV	(3) IV- Rural	(4) IV - Rural no outliers
Top soil carbon	-4.63*** (1.09)	-0.92 (5.72)	-24.43*** (7.69)	-16.57** (8.35)
Precipitation	0.76 (1.24)			
Ruggedness	0.37 (0.40)	0.62 (0.55)	-0.87 (0.72)	0.10 (0.79)
Road density	-3.25*** (0.75)	-3.19*** (0.75)	-3.08** (1.47)	-3.20** (1.41)
Share cropland	5.33* (3.17)	5.76** (2.87)	-8.83 (6.27)	-6.38 (6.58)
Share urban	-5.33 (7.56)	-4.37 (7.18)	-36.63** (18.02)	-33.96** (16.81)
Share grassland	1.27 (4.48)	2.23 (4.34)	5.08 (10.22)	6.32 (10.03)
Share forest	4.41 (3.25)	3.74 (3.62)	-11.13 (7.35)	-11.81 (7.46)
Population	-1.24** (0.49)	-1.31*** (0.47)	-0.14 (0.72)	-0.06 (0.71)
Andisol	5.18** (2.46)	3.19 (4.04)	14.21*** (5.00)	11.31** (4.59)
Ardisol	-0.56 (2.35)	-0.23 (2.46)	-0.33 (5.85)	-3.85 (9.38)
Entisol	0.56 (1.75)	0.47 (1.66)	2.01 (2.11)	2.56 (2.11)
Gelisol	-5.89* (3.13)	-7.45** (3.71)		
Histosol	4.66** (2.31)	0.73 (6.57)	22.68*** (7.77)	16.05* (8.23)
Inceptisol	-1.27 (1.17)	-1.97 (1.58)	1.01 (1.67)	0.57 (1.58)
Mollisol	1.01 (1.13)	0.45 (1.17)	2.88* (1.49)	2.21 (1.42)
Oxisol	-6.39** (2.91)	-6.40** (2.78)	-0.43 (3.96)	-2.53 (3.88)
Rock	3.41 (3.19)	2.97 (3.06)	-1.82 (5.30)	-1.56 (6.20)
Sand	2.96 (6.37)	3.43 (5.78)	-18.77*** (4.46)	-16.20*** (4.97)
Spodosol	-2.23 (1.83)	-4.12 (3.46)	5.94 (4.52)	3.70 (3.94)
Ultisol	1.34 (1.90)	1.32 (1.83)	4.36* (2.47)	3.99* (2.41)

Vertisol	2.13 (2.75)	1.44 (2.91)	0.39 (2.88)	-1.19 (2.83)
Constant	65.17*** (10.48)	53.55** (23.31)	144.29*** (30.76)	107.28*** (32.18)
Observations	932	932	475	451
R-squared	0.77	0.76	0.76	0.80
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.

Table A6. Second stage – the effect of top soil carbon on GDP per capita including controls

VARIABLES	(1) OLS	(2) IV	(3) IV - Rural	(4) IV - Rural no outliers
Top soil carbon	0.14** (0.06)	-0.27 (0.24)	0.57* (0.32)	0.58 (0.36)
Precipitation	-0.10 (0.06)			
Ruggedness	-0.08*** (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)
Road density	0.08* (0.04)	0.07* (0.04)	0.18*** (0.07)	0.17** (0.07)
Share cropland	-0.70*** (0.16)	-0.81*** (0.16)	-0.13 (0.23)	-0.13 (0.29)
Share urban	1.41*** (0.38)	1.20*** (0.37)	2.77*** (0.54)	2.80*** (0.60)
Share grassland	-0.46* (0.27)	-0.55** (0.26)	-0.35 (0.42)	-0.33 (0.46)
Share forest	-0.32* (0.17)	-0.27 (0.19)	0.34 (0.24)	0.36 (0.28)
Population	-0.93*** (0.02)	-0.92*** (0.03)	-0.93*** (0.04)	-0.93*** (0.04)
Andisol	-0.19** (0.09)	0.02 (0.15)	-0.44** (0.18)	-0.44** (0.19)
Ardisol	-0.10 (0.14)	-0.20 (0.17)	0.54*** (0.19)	0.55*** (0.19)
Entisol	-0.06 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.09)
Gelisol	0.75*** (0.19)	0.91*** (0.20)		
Histosol	0.96*** (0.13)	1.37*** (0.28)	0.62** (0.30)	0.61* (0.34)
Inceptisol	0.01 (0.06)	0.09 (0.08)	-0.17** (0.07)	-0.17** (0.07)
Mollisol	0.02 (0.05)	0.09 (0.07)	-0.02 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.08)
Oxisol	0.37*** (0.13)	0.35*** (0.13)	0.13 (0.14)	0.14 (0.15)
Rock	-0.24 (0.31)	-0.24 (0.32)	-1.25*** (0.13)	-1.25*** (0.14)
Sand	-0.22 (0.14)	-0.27 (0.18)	0.07 (0.17)	0.08 (0.19)
Spodosol	0.20* (0.11)	0.39** (0.16)	-0.00 (0.17)	-0.01 (0.19)
Ultisol	0.09 (0.08)	0.08 (0.08)	0.05 (0.08)	0.06 (0.08)

Vertisol	0.13 (0.12)	0.13 (0.12)	0.14 (0.12)	0.16 (0.13)
Constant	10.53*** (0.51)	8.82*** (1.08)	4.06*** (1.41)	4.05** (1.62)
Observations	635	635	338	329
R-squared	0.96	0.96	0.98	0.98
Country FE	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year FE	YES	YES	YES	YES

Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1.