

Rainfall shocks and fertilizer use: a district-level study of India

Kaushik Bora^{1*}

¹Economic Analysis Unit (EAU), Indian Statistical Institute, Bangalore Centre, India
Corresponding author. E-mail: kaushikbora1991@gmail.com

ONLINE APPENDIX

Table A1. Summary statistics and definition of variables, 1966-2009

| Variables | Definition | No. of observations | Mean | Standard deviation | Minimum | Maximum |
|--|--|---------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|---------|
| NPK fertilizer (kg/ha) | Sum of nitrogen (N), phosphorus (P) and potassium (K) fertilizers divided by GCA | 13,136 | 58.77 | 61.34 | 0 | 614.49 |
| Nitrogenous fertilizer (kg/ha) | Quantity of nitrogenous fertilizer consumption over GCA | 13,136 | 38.06 | 40.63 | 0 | 338.37 |
| Irrigated area (%) | Share of gross area irrigated over gross cropped area | 12,349 | 33.65 | 25.88 | 0 | 100 |
| High yielding varieties (HYV) area (%) | Share of gross area irrigated over gross cropped area | 10,248 | 23.74 | 20.32 | 0 | 100 |
| Cropping intensity (%) | Share of gross cropped area to the net cropped area | 13,340 | 131.36 | 24.19 | 100 | 365.2 |
| Annual rainfall (mm) | Total annual rainfall received | 12,507 | 1123.84 | 724.63 | 9.1 | 8409 |
| Drought Index | Defined in eq. (2) | 12,507 | 0.39 | 0.53 | 0 | 3.77 |

Note: Unit of analysis is district.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A2. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and rainfall on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | ln (NPK consumption/ha) | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| Constant | 2.984*** (-0.202) | 2.998*** (-0.204) | 2.948*** (-0.208) |
| Annual rainfall (mm) | 0.0001** (0.000) | | 0.0001** (0.000) |
| Previous year annual rainfall (mm) | | 0.0001*** (0.000) | 0.0001*** (0.000) |
| Share of irrigated area (%) | 0.013*** (-0.002) | 0.013*** (-0.002) | 0.013*** (-0.002) |
| HYV Area (%) | -0.003** (-0.001) | -0.002* (-0.001) | -0.002* (-0.001) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | -0.002 (-0.001) | -0.001 (-0.001) | -0.001 (-0.002) |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| State specific time trends | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 8915 | 8683 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.935 | 0.936 | 0.936 |
| Within R ² | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.036 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state \times year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A3. Unit root test for panel stationarity

| Variables | Fisher type (Phillips–Perron unit-root tests) | |
|-----------------------|---|---------|
| | H_0 : All panels contain unit root | |
| | H_1 : At least one panel is stationary (lags = 2) | |
| | Modified inverse χ^2 pm | P-value |
| NPK fertilizer | 30.43 | 0.000 |
| Log of NPK fertilizer | 85.07 | 0.000 |
| Annual rainfall | 231.89 | 0.000 |
| Drought index (DI) | 228.02 | 0.000 |
| Irrigation | 46.39 | 0.000 |
| HYV | 29.38 | 0.000 |
| Cropping intensity | 72.64 | 0.000 |

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A4. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and different levels of rainfall shock (RS1) on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Dependent variable= ln (NPK consumption) | | | | |
|--|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) |
| Constant | 3.048*** (-0.0607) | 3.120*** (-0.0630) | 3.115*** (-0.0649) | 2.952*** (-0.0750) | 3.124*** (-0.2105) |
| Current year rainfall | | | | | |
| Excess (Positive deviation) | Base | | Base | Base | Base |
| Deficit (Negative deviation) | -0.020 (-0.0190) | | -0.022 (-0.0198) | -0.026 (-0.0210) | -0.027 (-0.0212) |
| Previous year rainfall status | | | | | |
| Excess (Positive deviation) | | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Deficit (Negative deviation) | | -0.041** (-0.0201) | -0.042** (-0.0202) | -0.043** (-0.0213) | -0.042** (-0.0213) |
| Irrigation share | 0.010*** (-0.0018) | 0.009*** (-0.0018) | 0.010*** (-0.0019) | 0.012*** (-0.0023) | 0.013*** (-0.0023) |
| Current year rainfall Status*Irrigation | | | | | |
| Excess*Irrigation | | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Deficit*Irrigation | -0.0004 (-0.0004) | | -0.0003 (-0.0004) | -0.0001 (-0.0005) | -0.0001 (-0.0005) |
| Previous year rainfall Status*Irrigation | | | | | |
| Excess*Irrigation | | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Deficit*Irrigation | | 0.0000 (-0.0004) | 0.0000 (-0.0004) | 0.0001 (-0.0005) | 0.0001 (-0.0005) |
| HYV Area (%) | | | | -0.0020* (-0.0011) | -0.0021* (-0.0011) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | | | | | -0.0014 (-0.0015) |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| State specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 11098 | 10852 | 10488 | 8526 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.934 | 0.935 | 0.935 | 0.936 | 0.936 |

| Marginal effects at mean | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Negative shock | -0.034*** (-0.011) | -0.033*** (-0.011) | -0.029** (-0.013) | -0.030** (-0.013) |
| Negative shock (Lag=1) | | -0.042*** (-0.010) | -0.042*** (-0.010) | 0.041*** (-0.011) |
| Irrigation share | 0.010*** (-0.002) | 0.009*** (-0.002) | 0.009*** (-0.002) | 0.012*** (-0.002) |
| | | | | 0.013*** (-0.002) |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state \times year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A5. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and different levels of rainfall shock (RS2 and RS3) on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory Variable | Dependent variable= ln(NPK consumption) | | | |
|---------------------------------|---|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| | 1 (RS2) | 2 (RS2) | 3 (RS3) | 4 (RS3) |
| Constant | 3.094*** (-0.0631) | 3.093*** (-0.2066) | 3.119*** (-0.0607) | 3.144*** (-0.2095) |
| Current year rainfall | | | | |
| Normal | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Excess (Positive deviation) | 0.006 (-0.0228) | 0.025 (-0.0268) | 0.003 (-0.0223) | 0.014 (-0.0248) |
| Deficit (Negative deviation) | -0.042* (-0.0238) | -0.047* (-0.0263) | -0.072*** (-0.0204) | -0.079*** (-0.0221) |
| Previous year rainfall status | | | | |
| Normal | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Excess (Positive deviation) | 0.021 (-0.0238) | 0.042 (-0.0274) | 0.020 (-0.0208) | 0.031 (-0.0235) |
| Deficit (Negative deviation) | -0.073** (-0.0290) | -0.061** (-0.0292) | -0.093*** (-0.0276) | -0.100*** (-0.0271) |
| Irrigation share | 0.009*** (-0.0019) | 0.012*** (-0.0024) | 0.009*** (-0.0018) | 0.012*** (-0.0023) |
| Current year rainfall | | | | |
| Status*Irrigation | | | | |
| Normal*Irrigation | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Excess*Irrigation | 0.0005 (-0.0005) | 0.0002 (-0.0006) | 0.0005 (-0.0004) | 0.0004 (-0.0005) |
| Deficit*Irrigation | 0.0005 (-0.0005) | 0.0007 (-0.0006) | 0.0008* (-0.0004) | 0.0010** (-0.0005) |
| Previous year rainfall | | | | |
| Status*Irrigation | | | | |
| Normal*Irrigation | Base | Base | Base | Base |
| Excess*Irrigation | 0.0003 (-0.0005) | -0.0002 (-0.0006) | 0.0003 (-0.0004) | 0.0001 (-0.0005) |
| Deficit*Irrigation | 0.0011** (-0.0006) | 0.0011* (-0.0006) | 0.0013** (-0.0005) | 0.0016*** (-0.0006) |
| HYV Area (%) | | -0.0020* (-0.0011) | | -0.0019* (-0.0011) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | | -0.0014 (-0.0016) | | -0.0016 (-0.0016) |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| State specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 10488 | 8526 | 10488 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.935 | 0.936 | 0.935 | 0.936 |
| Within R ² | 0.026 | 0.035 | 0.032 | 0.042 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A6. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and drought intensity (DI) on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Linear | | Log-Linear | |
|---|-----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Constant | 20.940** (-9.6716) | 22.766** (-9.8421) | 3.074*** (-0.2068) | 3.1392*** (-0.2121) |
| Drought | -1.532 (-1.2628) | -1.649 (-1.2943) | -0.066* (-0.0342) | -0.070** (-0.0352) |
| Drought ² | 1.108* (-0.6641) | 1.177* (-0.6939) | 0.016 (-0.0176) | 0.015 (-0.0184) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | | -3.172*** (-1.1202) | | -0.099*** (-0.0326) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | | 1.788*** (-0.601) | | 0.026* (-0.0151) |
| Irrigation share | 0.764*** (-0.1345) | 0.759*** (-0.1367) | 0.013*** (-0.0023) | 0.012*** (-0.0023) |
| Irrigation*Drought | -0.042* (-0.0227) | -0.039* (-0.0222) | 0.0003 (-0.0005) | 0.0003 (-0.0004) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | | -0.015 (-0.0243) | | 0.001 (-0.0004) |
| HYV Area (%) | 0.242*** (-0.0592) | 0.233*** (-0.0600) | -0.003** (-0.0012) | -0.002* (-0.0011) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | 0.011 (-0.0617) | 0.012 (-0.0618) | -0.002 (-0.0015) | -0.001 (-0.0016) |
| State-specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 8954 | 8563 | 8915 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.881 | 0.883 | 0.935 | 0.936 |
| Within R ² | 0.057 | 0.055 | 0.034 | 0.037 |
| Marginal effects (at mean DI = 0.73, DI (lag=1) = 0.72, Irrigation share = 33.64) | | | | |
| Drought | -1.319** (-2.358) | -1.233** (-2.242) | -0.032** (-2.520) | -0.036*** (-2.956) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | | -1.090** (-2.130) | | -0.041*** (-3.828) |
| Irrigation share | 0.733*** (-5.630) | 0.720*** (-5.465) | 0.013*** (-5.805) | 0.013*** (-5.539) |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A7. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and drought intensity (DI) on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Linear | | Log-Linear | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Constant | -4490.000 (-699.902) | -4600.000 (-707.370) | -167.273*** (-9.147) | -152.187*** (-9.640) |
| Drought | -2.537 (-2.044) | -3.8485* (-2.078) | -0.032 (-0.045) | -0.022 (-0.045) |
| Drought ² | 1.482 (-0.974) | 1.7397* (-1.015) | 0.028 (-0.020) | 0.026 (-0.021) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | | -3.295* (-1.889) | | -0.073* (-0.044) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | | 2.017** (-0.885) | | 0.037** (-0.018) |
| Irrigation share | 0.761*** (-0.177) | 0.763*** (-0.180) | 0.015*** (-0.003) | 0.015*** (-0.003) |
| Irrigation*Drought | 0.005 (-0.033) | 0.020 (-0.032) | -0.001* (-0.001) | -0.001* (-0.001) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | | 0.031 (-0.034) | | -0.001 (-0.001) |
| HYV Area (%) | 0.374*** (-0.092) | 0.339*** (-0.093) | -0.004** (-0.002) | -0.003* (-0.002) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | -0.052 (-0.104) | -0.053 (-0.105) | 0.001 (-0.002) | 0.001 (-0.002) |
| District-specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 8954 | 8563 | 8915 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.818 | 0.821 | 0.917 | 0.917 |
| Within R ² | 0.640 | 0.637 | 0.82 | 0.812 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A8. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of gross cropped area and drought intensity on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Dependent variable | | | |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Gross cropped area ('000 ha) | Ln (Gross cropped area in '000 ha) | NPK Consumption ('000 tons) | Ln (NPK Consumption) ('000 tons) |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) |
| Constant | 593.619*** (-1.8496) | 6.183*** (-0.0032) | -27.290** (-11.046) | 8.812*** (-0.1388) |
| Gross cropped area (1000 ha) | | | 0.0709*** (-0.0171) | 0.0008*** (-0.0002) |
| Drought | -27.332*** (-5.6629) | -0.045*** (-0.0086) | 0.2272 (-1.024) | -0.0812** (-0.0345) |
| Drought ² | 1.208 (-3.8045) | 0.003 (-0.0062) | 0.7984 (-0.5594) | 0.0106 (-0.0173) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | -3.726 (-4.2356) | -0.007 (-0.0072) | -1.9877** (-0.8705) | -0.1008*** (-0.0328) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | 1.484 (-2.2973) | 0.003 (-0.0038) | 0.9840** (-0.3819) | 0.0290* (-0.0151) |
| Irrigation share (%) | | | 0.4327*** (-0.1281) | 0.0109*** (-0.0023) |
| Irrigation*Drought | | | -0.021 (-0.024) | 0.0002 (-0.0005) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | | | 0.0163 (-0.022) | 0.0005 (-0.0004) |
| HYV Area (%) | | | 0.0966** (-0.0464) | -0.0023** (-0.0011) |
| State-specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 11592 | 11592 | 8563 | 8526 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.96 | 0.98 | 0.88 | 0.945 |
| Within R ² | 0.034 | 0.033 | 0.109 | 0.056 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10% respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state \times year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A9. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and monsoon drought intensity on the rate of fertilizer consumption, 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Dependent variable | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | N consumption (kg/ha) | Log of N consumption (kg/ha) | NPK consumption (kg/ha) | Log of NPK consumption (kg/ha) |
| | (1) (Annual DI) | (2) (Annual DI) | (3) (Monsoon DI) | (4) (Monsoon DI) |
| Constant | 12.743** (-6.0865) | 2.680*** (-0.2021) | 23.327** (-9.8044) | 3.121*** (-0.2038) |
| Drought | -0.328 (-0.8192) | -0.076** (-0.0346) | -1.980 (-1.5633) | -0.065** (-0.0324) |
| Drought ² | 0.748* (-0.4202) | 0.018 (-0.0177) | 0.641 (-0.8565) | 0.013 (-0.0169) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | -1.584** (-0.7412) | -0.077** (-0.0332) | -3.904*** (-1.2895) | -0.106*** (-0.0320) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | 1.068*** (-0.3663) | 0.018 (-0.0142) | 1.118* (-0.6372) | 0.034** (-0.0134) |
| Irrigation share (%) | 0.505*** (-0.0855) | 0.012*** (-0.0022) | 0.723*** (-0.1364) | 0.012*** (-0.0023) |
| Irrigation*Drought | -0.0460*** (-0.0151) | 0.0004 (-0.0004) | -0.0005 (-0.0262) | 0.0004 (-0.0005) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | -0.0142 (-0.0173) | 0.0005 (-0.0004) | 0.0311 (-0.0259) | 0.0005 (-0.0004) |
| HYV Area (%) | 0.202*** (-0.0386) | -0.001 (-0.0011) | 0.246*** (-0.0594) | -0.002 (-0.0011) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | 0.007 (-0.0403) | -0.001 (-0.0015) | 0.013 (-0.0615) | -0.001 (-0.0015) |
| State-specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 8563 | 8519 | 8700 | 8663 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.906 | 0.934 | 0.883 | 0.935 |
| Within R ² | 0.777 | 0.037 | 0.056 | 0.036 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A10. Descriptive statistics of drought index (DI) and fertilizer use, by agro-ecological region (AER), 1966-2009

| AER | N | Drought years (%) | Mean DI | Min DI | Max DI | Mean NPK (kg/ha) |
|--------------|-------|-------------------|---------|--------|--------|------------------|
| Humid | 3,937 | 64.14 | 0.39 | 0 | 3.77 | 52.54 |
| SA Temperate | 2,718 | 69.50 | 0.38 | 0 | 2.83 | 75.76 |
| SA Tropic | 5,038 | 59.05 | 0.39 | 0 | 2.76 | 55.71 |
| Arid | 814 | 55.41 | 0.39 | 0 | 2.38 | 42.89 |

Note: SA Temperate = Semi-arid Temperate; SA Tropic = Semi-arid Tropic.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A11. Estimated regression coefficients and marginal elasticities for drought intensity on rate of fertilizer consumption, by agro-climatic region, 1966-2009

| Explanatory Variable | Dependent Variable = NPK consumption (kg/ha) | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| | Humid | Semi-Arid Temperate | Semi-Arid Tropic | Arid |
| Constant | 39.398*** (-14.302) | -17.821 (-23.115) | 37.334** (-15.086) | -9.224 (-23.698) |
| Drought | -1.240 (-2.1378) | -6.755* (-3.9538) | -2.205 (-1.7759) | 0.450 (-1.9063) |
| Drought ² | 0.280 (-0.8299) | 1.736 (-1.9845) | 1.660* (-0.9291) | -1.683 (-1.0719) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | -2.011 (-1.951) | -8.302** (-4.058) | -2.694* (-1.448) | 0.180 (-2.4586) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | 1.271* (-0.7584) | 4.241** (-1.703) | 1.350* (-0.8029) | -0.245 (-1.6516) |
| Irrigation share (%) | 0.498* (-0.2853) | 0.522** (-0.2279) | 1.225*** (-0.1963) | 0.812*** (-0.199) |
| Irrigation*Drought | 0.010 (-0.0395) | 0.005 (-0.0518) | -0.053 (-0.0403) | -0.053 (-0.0347) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | -0.004 (-0.029) | -0.011 (-0.051) | -0.020 (-0.0413) | -0.086*** (-0.0287) |
| HYV Area (%) | 0.231* (-0.1258) | 0.316*** (-0.0773) | 0.108 (-0.0828) | 0.214 (-0.1571) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | -0.049 (-0.0663) | 0.332** (-0.1604) | -0.157 (-0.1157) | 0.175 (-0.1739) |
| State specific trend | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 8563 | 8519 | 8700 | 8663 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.906 | 0.934 | 0.883 | 0.935 |
| Within R ² | 0.021 | 0.090 | 0.076 | 0.205 |
| Marginal elasticity (at mean) | DI = 0.74, Lag DI= 0.73, Irrigation share = 25.10 | DI = 0.72, Lag DI= 0.71, Irrigation share = 55.83 | DI = 0.72, Lag DI= 0.71, Irrigation share = 25.28 | DI = 0.74, Lag DI= 0.73, Irrigation share = 35.09 |
| Drought | -0.008 (-0.011) | -0.047** (-0.020) | -0.017 (-0.012) | -0.067** (-0.026) |
| Drought (lag=1) | -0.004 (-0.009) | -0.034* (-0.020) | -0.019* (-0.011) | -0.055*** (-0.021) |
| Irrigation share (%) | 0.254* (-0.147) | 0.473*** (-0.173) | 0.607*** (-0.100) | 0.592*** (-0.173) |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A12. Distribution of drought index (DI) (Lag=1) and mean fertilizer use, 1966-2009

| DI (lag=1) Groups | Observations | Percentage in total | Mean | Mean NPK (kg/ha) |
|-------------------|--------------|---------------------|------|------------------|
| DI = 0 | 5793 | 47.46 | 0 | 59.67 |
| DI <= 1 | 4703 | 38.53 | 0.46 | 59.83 |
| DI <= 2 | 1579 | 12.94 | 1.35 | 60.98 |
| DI > 2 | 130 | 1.07 | 2.31 | 49.91 |

Source: Author's calculations.

Table A13. Estimated regression coefficients for effects of irrigation and drought intensity (DI) on rate of fertilizer consumption, Punjab and Haryana (combined), 1966-2009

| Explanatory variable | Log-Linear | |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| | (1) | (2) |
| Constant | 3.750*** (-0.3150) | 3.433*** (-0.3577) |
| Drought | 0.074 (-0.1510) | 0.090 (-0.1568) |
| Drought ² | 0.007 (-0.0379) | -0.008 (-0.0329) |
| Drought (lag= 1) | 0.122 (-0.1470) | 0.157 (-0.1434) |
| Drought ² (lag=1) | 0.030 (-0.0342) | 0.021 (-0.0303) |
| Irrigation share | 0.010** (-0.0040) | 0.011** (-0.0039) |
| Irrigation*Drought | -0.001 (-0.0013) | -0.001 (-0.0013) |
| Irrigation*Drought (lag =1) | -0.002 (-0.0012) | -0.002 (-0.0012) |
| HYV Area (%) | | 0.001 (-0.0022) |
| Cropping intensity (%) | | 0.001 (-0.0019) |
| State-specific trend | Yes | Yes |
| District and Time fixed effects | Yes | Yes |
| Observations | 698 | 684 |
| Adjusted R ² | 0.952 | 0.952 |
| Within R ² | 0.057 | 0.071 |

Notes: ***, ** and * indicate levels of significance at 1%, 5% and 10%, respectively. Two-way clustered standard errors (district and state × year) are reported in the parentheses.

Source: Author's calculations.

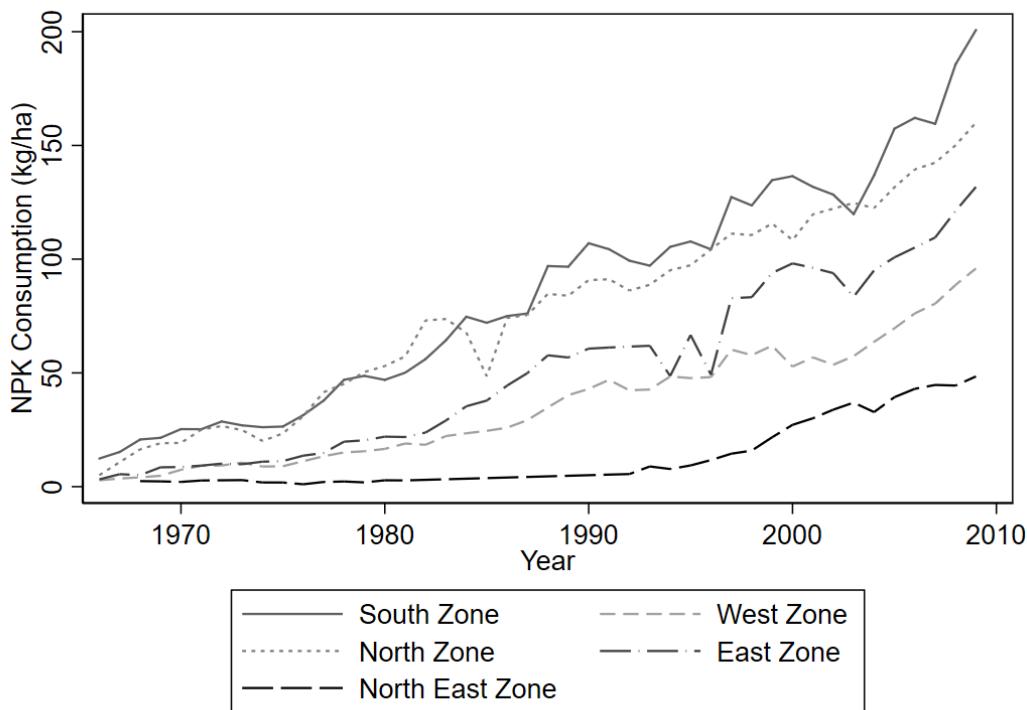


Figure A1. Region-wise fertilizer consumption (kg/ha) in India, 1966-2009.

Notes: South Zone = Andhra Pradesh, Telangana, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu; West Zone = Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Maharashtra, Rajasthan; North Zone = Haryana, Punjab, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh; East Zone = Bihar, Jharkhand, Odisha, West Bengal; Northeast Zone = Assam.

Source: Author's calculation from ICRISAT-TCI District Level Database for India (DLD-India).

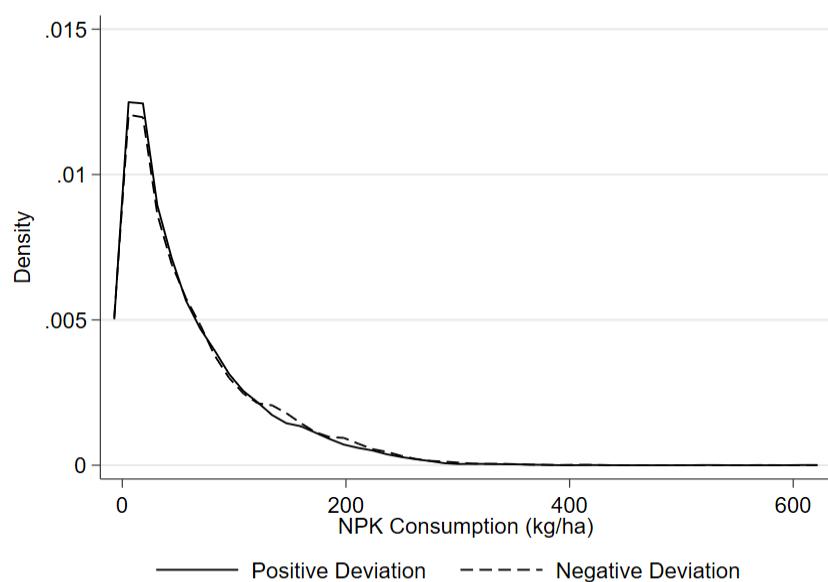


Figure A2. Kernel density plot of NPK consumption by rainfall shock status.

Source: Author's calculations.

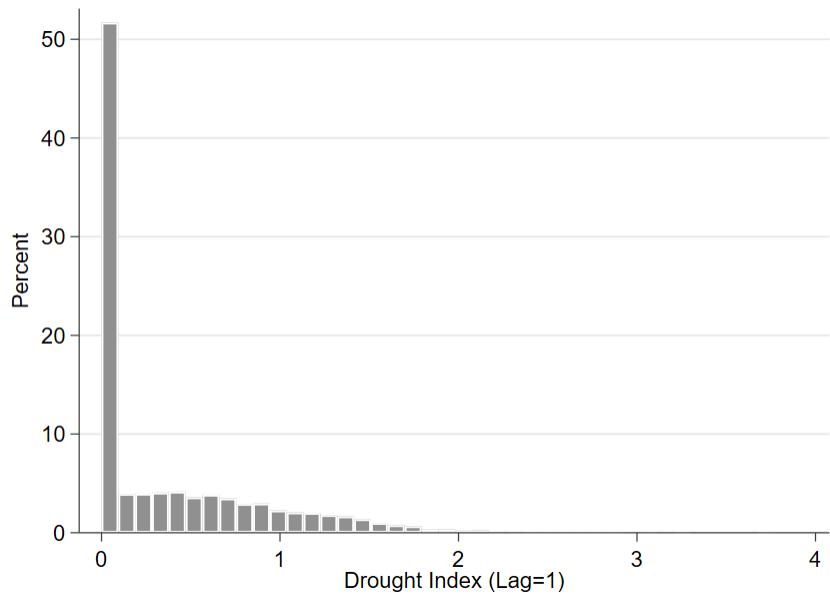


Figure A3. Frequency distribution of drought index (DI Lag=1).

Source: Author's calculation.

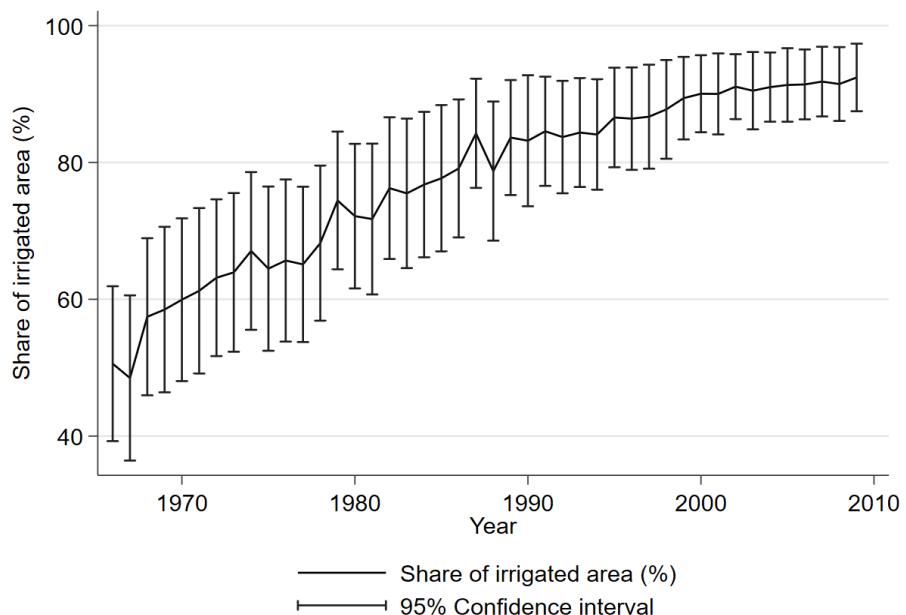


Figure A4. Share of irrigated area in the gross cropped area, Punjab and Haryana (combined), 1966-2009.

Source: Author's calculations.