**Appendix**

Connective *Which* Tokens Used in Prosodic Analysis

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|  | Token | Speaker | Year | Source |
| 1 | I was gonna get involved with the *Straight Outta Compton* soundtrack, but I was on the road a lot. Which, that's another thing. I’m on the road constantly. | Rapper Warren G. | 2016 | NPR Search |
| 2 | At one point in the day, a little bit after noon, maybe, the Dow was down 566 points, which, that's, you know, 3-and-a-half percent, had a lot of energy stocks in particular just getting clobbered. | NPR reporter Jim Zarroli | 2016 | NPR Search |
| 3 | Yeah, I like to think that, you know, if I were a cow, I’d rather be out on a free-range eating grass than in a pen eating grain, which that may be the reason to be getting the grass-fed. | Chef Jack Bishop | 2014 | NPR Search |
| 4 | Once we got to Addis, she found a hospital, a Black Lion hospital, which that by itself is a miracle, right? | Chef Marcus Samuelsson | 2012 | NPR Search |
| 5 | Well, your father was a pastor, Keith, which, that's kind of a special category | NPR host Neal Conan | 2010 | NPR Search |
| 6 | He likes to shoot and shoot and shoot, and which that explains why he's – I don't know. I would say he's the best actor-director I've ever met. | Actor Javier Bardem | 2011 | NPR Search |
| 7 | You're a beautiful piano player, which that in and of itself is such an immense talent. | NPR host Rachel Martin | 2015 | NPR Search |
| 8 | It will essentially get a fixed return of 11 percent for its money, which, that is more than even the average junk bond gets these days. | NPR reporter Jim Zarroli | 2007 | NPR Search |
| 9 | There was a line about Bigfoot's air of possessed melancholy, which, that says it all, you know? | Director Paul Thomas Anderson | 2014 | NPR Search |
| 10 | You can focus on the issues that you want to highlight and try to rally support for legislation or at least hold hearings to focus attention on a problem, which that in and of itself helps resolve some of these problems that you bring out. | Rep. Henry Waxman | 2014 | NPR Search |
| 11 | Well, there was about – there were three concerts people put on to raise money for me, which, you know, that’s – that is a very kind of humbling thing, you know, to have. I've never had anyone raise money for me. | Musician Mark Mulcahy | 2013 | NPR Search |
| 12 | Yeah, long ones – and a lot of Betsey Johnson dresses, which that I do not regret. | Musician Lisa Loeb | 2013 | NPR Search |
| 13 | And then we come on to a decent amount of landings for our state, which that began a glut that we’re dealing with now | Lobsterman Jason Joyce | 2013 | NPR Search |
| 14 | The DOT is looking at a proposal for rules that will define what is a ticket, which, that seems a little more of a French philosophy question, but really, it’s a rule-making issue | NPR reporter Marilyn Geewax | 2014 | NPR Search |
| 15 | The NAACP is proud to honor Donald Sterling with a lifetime achievement award, which that would have been the second lifetime achievement award. | Comedian/Host Jimmy Kimmel | 2014 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 16 | Initially to help negotiate the Louisiana Purchase, which, that was not supposed to be the Louisiana Purchase. | Professor Cassandra Good | 2015 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 17 | ...And the development of the atomic bomb, which that became a huge shock to Truman once he became president. | Professor James Hite | 2017 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 18 | We throw away a third of the calories that we produce, which then most of that happens at the consumption stage, because it's so artificially cheap we don't value it; we throw it away | ‘Clean’ Farmer Kate McBride | 2014 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 19 | Just in case Governor Brown had signed into law either of those bills in the last week, which that hasn’t happened. | Politician Rick Weiland | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 20 | And it’s not fair to withhold this confirmation from this nominee based on uncorroborated allegations, which, you know, that’s a reasonable position that might feel they can more easily take, the FBI having done its part. | Journalist Brit Hume | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 21 | I think we have two cases, which that might not have been the case today, but in my experience... | Dog-behavior expert Nigel Reed | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 22 | They’ve got a strong sense of community, which, you, know, that’s a great thing | Professor Michael Booker | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 23 | …. Fathers that want to be best friends with their kids, which that isn’t usually the recipe for good parenting | Actor Matthew McConaughey | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 24 | It appeared that they stopped the progression of the disease with amyloid plaques, which that’s a proof of concept, which I’m not even sure if that works. | News anchor Joe Kernen | 2018 | Internet Archive unscripted TV search |
| 25 | I came across an article that said that guys think about sex at least every five minutes. Which that’s, like, disturbing, right? | Comedian Whitney Cummings | 2018 | YouTube  Incidental |
| 26 | ...the Casino Control Commission said that he was in noncompliance – that's their word – on $1.1 billion in loans across his empire and that included the Taj, Trump Shuttle Airline, which we haven't mentioned he owned that, the Castle, which was another casino, Trump Palm Beach Corp. down in Florida and Mar-a-Lago, the spectacular estate in Florida. | *Washington Post* reporter Robert O’Harrow | 2016 | NPR Incidental |
| 27 | ‘Urinating on an electric fence could be the mistake of a lifetime,’ which that’s true. | NPR host Ira Glass | 2018 | NPR Search |
| 28 | In hindsight, it seemed like Democrats who had held Trump back in those areas might have answers on how to reach white, working-class voters, rural white, working-class voters who'd abandoned the Democrats, which that’s what led me to Cheri Bustos. | NPR reporter Ben Calhoun | 2019 | Search NPR |
| 29 | His primary interest in Venezuela is winning 2020, which he needs Florida in order to do that. | Professor Alejandro Velasco | 2019 | Incidental NPR |
| 30 | But I punch in seven on the calculator, and it says Sadie is 62.1 years old, which – that's kind of a bummer. | NPR reporter Peter Breslow | 2019 | Search COCA NPR |
| 31 | I think in that paragraph I talk about, like, what my parents are really doing in the car, which that is my own interpretive flair. | TV hairstylist Jonathan Van Ness | 2019 | Search COCA NPR |
| 32 | Then there'll be a a switch, which that switch is the break between what we call the chest voice and the head voice. | Countertenor Anthony Roth Costanzo |  | Search COCA NPR |
| 33 | You're feeding spiders, which, you know, that's making them happy. | Author David Sedaris | 2018 | Search COCA NPR |
| 34 | I think he even asked me how old I was, which as a journalist that's not really the response you want. | Journalist Jessica Grose | 2015 | Search COCA NPR |