

Appendix S. English priming sentences and Korean target sentence fragments

Set	Priming Condition		Raising Verb	Prime sentences and target fragments	
	Priming Structure	Syntactic Category			
1	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Elaine assumes that Thomas is a genius.
		STOR	Noun		Elaine assumes Thomas to be a genius.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Elaine assumes that I am a genius.
		STOR	Pronoun		Elaine assumes me to be a genius.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A		Elaine jogs or runs every weekend.
Target (Korean)			믿다 (believe)	정은이가 (태규, 단순하다, 믿다). Cengun-NOM (Taykyu, simple-DECL, believe-DECL)	
2	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Meggy assumed that Charley is picky.
		STOR	Noun		Meggy assumed Charley to be picky.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Meggy assumed that they were picky.
		STOR	Pronoun		Meggy assumed them to be picky.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A		Meggy grumbled and mumbled.

	Target		믿다	윤상이는 (민지, 강하다, 믿다).	
	(Korean)		(believe)	Yunsang-TOP (Minci, strong-DECL, believe-DECL).	
3	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	assume	David assumes that Kelly is a fool.
		STOR	Noun		David assumes Kelly to be a fool.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		David assumes that he is a fool.
		STOR	Pronoun		David assumes him to be a fool.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	David hunts or bicycles every Monday.
	Target		믿다	나는 (지호, 긍정적이다, 믿다).	
	(Korean)		(believe)	I-TOP (Ciho, positive-DECL, believe-DECL)	
4	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Jason assumes that Mark is clumsy.
		STOR	Noun		Jason assumes Mark to be clumsy.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Jason assumes that I am clumsy.
		STOR	Pronoun		Jason assumes me to be clumsy.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Jason runs and drives fast.
	Target (Korean)		생각하다	사람들은 (윤아, 예쁘다, 생각하다).	
			(think)	People-TOP (Yuna, pretty-DECL, think-DECL).	

		Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Victoria assumes that her parents are stubborn.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		Victoria assumes her parents to be stubborn.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Victoria assumes that I am stubborn.
5		STOR	Pronoun		Victoria assumes me to be stubborn.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Victoria coughs and sneezes a lot.
		Target (Korean)		여기다	아저씨들이 (민호, 게으르다, 여기다).
				(regard)	Uncles-NOM (Minho, lazy-DECL, regard-DECL).
		Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Max assumed that Robin was bossy.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		Max assumed Robin to be bossy.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Max assumed that they were bossy.
6		STOR	Pronoun		Max assumed them to be bossy.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Max burped and vomited.
		Target (Korean)		생각하다	민영이가 (윤호, 멋지다, 생각하다).
				(think)	Minyeng-NOM (Yunho, cool-DECL, think-DECL).
	Prime	Non-STOR	Noun	assume	Mr. Big assumed that Koreans were conservative.
7	(English)	STOR	Noun		Mr. Big assumed Koreans to be conservative.

	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Mr. Big assumed that they were conservative.
	STOR	Pronoun		Mr. Big assumed them to be conservative.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Mr. Big growled and shouted.
Target			여기다	사람들이 (준수, 미치다, 여기다).
(Korean)			(regard)	People-NOM (Cunsu, crazy-DECL, regard-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Kenny believes that the teacher is generous.
	STOR	Noun		Kenny believes the teacher to be generous.
Prime	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Kenny believes that I am generous.
(English)	STOR	Pronoun		Kenny believes me to be generous.
8	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Kenny skiis and skates very well.
Target			생각하다	탤런트들은 (미나, 우아하다, 생각한다).
(Korean)			(think)	Actors-TOP (Mina, elegant-DECL, think-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Michael believed that Lilly was a coward.
	STOR	Noun		Michael believed Lilly to be a coward.
Prime	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Michael believed that he was a coward.
(English)	STOR	Pronoun		Michael believed him to be a coward.
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	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Michael knelt down and crawled.
			믿다	사람들이 (윤지, 날씬하다, 생각하다).
	Target (Korean)		(believe)	People-NOM (Yunci, slim-DECL, think-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Mr. Song believed that the kid was creative.
	STOR	Noun		Mr. Song believed the kid to be creative.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Mr. Song believed that I was creative.
10	STOR	Pronoun		Mr. Song believed me to be creative.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Mr. Song urinated and vomited everywhere.
	Target		여기다	선생님들이 (혜리, 단정하다, 여기다).
	(Korean)		(regard)	Teachers-NOM (Hyeyli, neat-DECL, regard-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Mike believed that Jane was trustworthy.
	STOR	Noun		Mike believed Jane to be trustworthy.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Mike believed that I was trustworthy.
11	STOR	Pronoun		Mike believed me to be trustworthy.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Mike swam and walked fast.
	Target		생각하다	은정이는 (민수, 꼼꼼하다, 생각하다).

	(Korean)			(think)	Unceng-TOP (Minsu, meticulous-DECL, think-DECL)
		Non-STOR	Noun	believe	The priest believes that Amanda is faithful.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		The priest believes Amanda to be faithful.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		The priest believes that they are faithful.
12		STOR	Pronoun		The priest believes them to be faithful.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	The priest often meditates and daydreams.
	Target			여기다	지성이가 (민혜, 냉정하다, 여기다).
	(Korean)			(regard)	Ciseng-top (Minhyey, cold-hearted-DECL, regard-DECL)
		Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Mary believes that Tom is smart.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		Mary believes Tom to be smart.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Mary believes that he is smart.
13		STOR	Pronoun		Mary believes him to be smart.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Mary eats and drinks a lot.
				여기다	나는 (태호, 완벽하다, 여긴다).
				(regard)	I-TOP (Tayho, perfect-DECL, regard-DECL).
14	Prime	Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Bonnie believed that the doctor was intelligent.

	(English)	STOR	Noun		Bonnie believed the doctor to be intelligent.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Bonnie believed that he was intelligent.
		STOR	Pronoun		Bonnie believed him to be intelligent.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Bonnie came in and went out.
Target				여기다	아줌마들이 (석규, 착하다, 여기다).
(Korean)				(regard)	Women-NOM (Sekkyu, nice-DECL, regard-DECL).
15		Non-STOR	Noun	believe	Carol believed that the president was honest.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		Carol believed the president to be honest.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Carol believed that they were honest.
		STOR	Pronoun		Carol believed them to be honest.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Carol suddenly slipped and stumbled.
Target (Korean)				생각하다	가족들은 (은지, 다정하다, 생각하다).
				(think)	Family-TOP (Unci, sweet-DECL, think-DECL).
16	Prime	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	The gambler expects that Maria will be emotional.
	(English)	STOR	Noun		The gambler expects Maria to be emotional.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		The gambler expects that they will be emotional.

	STOR	Pronoun		The gambler expects them to be emotional.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	The gambler skiis or snowboards everyday.
17	Target		믿다	나는 (미애, 논리적이다, 믿는다).
	(Korean)		(believe)	I-TOP (Miay, logical-DECL, believe-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	Ben expects that Sue will be prepared.
	STOR	Noun		Ben expects Sue to be prepared.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Ben expects that I will be prepared.
	STOR	Pronoun		Ben expects me to be prepared.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Ben often frowns and grimaces.
	Target		믿다	은지가 (태지, 용감하다, 믿다).
	(Korean)		(believe)	I-NOM (Tayci, brave-DECL, believe-DECL).
18	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	Helen expected that Ruth would be excited.
	STOR	Noun		Helen expected Ruth to be excited.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Helen expected that he would be excited.
	STOR	Pronoun		Helen expected him to be excited.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Helen knelt down and prayed hard.

	Target		믿다	가족들은 (영오, 부지런하다, 믿다).	
	(Korean)		(believe)	Family-TOP (Yengo, diligent-DECL, believe-DECL).	
19		Non-STOR	Noun	expect	The coach expected that Kate would be ready.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		The coach expected Kate to be ready.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		The coach expected that he would be ready.
		STOR	Pronoun		The coach expected him to be ready.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	The coach hiccoughed and laughed.
	Target		여기다	사람들은 (담비, 공손하다, 여기다).	
	(Korean)		(regard)	People-TOP (Tambi, polite-DECL, regard-DECL).	
20		Non-STOR	Noun	expect	John expects that Victoria will be gorgeous.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		John expects Victoria to be gorgeous.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		John expects that I will be gorgeous.
		STOR	Pronoun		John expects me to be gorgeous.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	John works and studies hard.
	Target		생각하다	엄마가 (수애, 답답하다, 생각하다).	
	(Korean)		(think)	Mom-NOM (Suay, dull, think).	

21	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	Looby expects that Justin will be the winner.
		STOR	Noun		Looby expects Justin to be the winner.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Looby expects that he will be the winner.
		STOR	Pronoun		Looby expects him to be the winner.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A		Looby dances and sings well.
Target (Korean)				믿다 (believe)	온순이는 (혜미, 순수하다, 믿는다). Onsun-TOP (Hyemi, innocent-DECL, believe-DECL).
22	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	Susan expects that Carl will be confident.
		STOR	Noun		Susan expects Carl to be confident.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Susan expects that they will be confident.
		STOR	Pronoun		Susan expects them to be confident.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A		Susan often yawns and falls asleep.
Target (Korean)				여기다 (regard)	혜교는 (영희, 불쌍하다, 여기다). Hyeykyo-TOP (Yenghuy, poor-DECL, regard-DECL).
23	Prime (English)	Non-STOR	Noun	expect	Patrick expected that Laura would be popular.
		STOR	Noun		Patrick expected Laura to be popular.

	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Patrick expected that I would be popular.
	STOR	Pronoun		Patrick expected me to be popular.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Patrick often cheated and lied.
Target			생각하다	가수들이 (유미, 귀엽다, 생각하다).
(Korean)			(think)	Singers-NOM (Yumi, cute-DECL, think-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	prove	The score proves that Clark is an idiot.
	STOR	Noun		The score proves Clark to be an idiot.
Prime	Non-STOR	Pronoun		The score proves that he is an idiot.
(English)	STOR	Pronoun		The score proves him to be an idiot.
24	Baseline	N/A	N/A	The score sometimes increases and decreases.
Target			생각하다	사람들은 (광수, 긍정적이다, 생각하다).
(Korean)			(think))	People-TOP (Kwangsu, positive-DECL, think-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	prove	Ted proved that Carly was wrong
Prime	STOR	Noun		Ted proved Carly to be wrong.
(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Ted proved that they were wrong.
25	STOR	Pronoun		Ted proved them to be wrong.

	Baseline	N/A	N/A	Ted woke up and smiled.
26	Target (Korean)		생각하다 (think)	개그맨들이 (영수, 재미있다, 생각하다). Comedians-NOM (Yengsu, funny-DECL, think-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	prove	The documents prove that Ann is right.
	STOR	Noun		The documents prove Ann to be right.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		The documents prove that I am right.
	STOR	Pronoun		The documents prove me to be right.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	The documents look old and smell bad.
	Target (Korean)		여기다 (regard)	사람들이 (준수, 미치다, 여기다). People-NOM (Cunsu, crazy-DECL, regard-DECL).
	Non-STOR	Noun	prove	The lawyer proved that Mary was innocent.
	STOR	Noun		The lawyer proved Mary to be innocent.
	Non-STOR	Pronoun		The lawyer proved that he was innocent.
	STOR	Pronoun		The lawyer fell down and stood up.
	Baseline	N/A	N/A	The lawyer fell down and stood up.
	Target		믿다	선생님들이 (철호, 성실하다, 믿다).

	(Korean)			(believe)	Teachers-NOM (Chelho, diligent-DECL, believe-DECL).
		Non-STOR	Noun	prove	This file proves that Brad is a criminal.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		This file proves that Brad is a criminal.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		This file proves that Brad is a criminal.
28		STOR	Pronoun		This file proves them to be criminals.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	This file appears dirty and smells weird.
	Target			여기다	기범이는 (규리, 얌전하다, 여기다).
	(Korean)			(regard)	Kibem-TOP (Kyuli, well-behaved-DECL, regard-DECL).
		Non-STOR	Noun	prove	Rosa proved that Robert was guilty.
	Prime	STOR	Noun		Rosa proved Robert to be guilty.
	(English)	Non-STOR	Pronoun		Rosa proved that he was guilty.
29		STOR	Pronoun		Rosa proved him to be guilty.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Rosa repeatedly sat down and stood up
	Target			믿다	의사들은 (신지, 건강하다, 믿다).
	(Korean)			(believe)	Doctors-TOP (Sinci, healthy-DECL, believe-DECL).
30	Prime	Non-STOR	Noun	prove	Bart proved that Kristine was a liar.

_____	(English)	STOR	Noun		Bart proved Kristine to be a liar.
		Non-STOR	Pronoun		Bart proved Kristine to be a liar.
		STOR	Pronoun		Bart proved them to be liars.
		Baseline	N/A	N/A	Bart trembled and fainted.
Target (Korean)				여기다	사촌들은 (현지, 똥똥하다, 여기다).
				(regard)	Cousins-TOP (Hyunci, fat-DECL, regard-DECL).