**Supplementary Materials 1: Items**

Table A. *Target items.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dutch | German | English | Category | % known |
| garde | Schneebesen | whisk | household | 0 |
| lessenaar | Pult | lectern | household | 0 |
| stolp | Glasglocke | (bell-)glass | household | 0 |
| waaier | Fächer | fan | household | 0 |
| gesp | Gürtelschnalle | clasp | clothes | 0 |
| kous | Strumpf | stocking | clothes | 8 |
| slab | Lätzchen | bib | clothes | 0 |
| tooi | Federschmuck | headdress | clothes | 0 |
| dobber | Schwimmer | float | tools | 0 |
| klos | Rolle | reel (of cotton) | tools | 6 |
| passer | Zirkel | compass | tools | 0 |
| vijzel | Mörser | mortar | tools | 6 |
| rammelaar | Rassel | rattle | toys | 0 |
| romper | Body | onesie | toys | 6 |
| sambabal | Maraca / Rumba-Rassel | maraca | toys | 0 |
| tol | Kreisel | top | toys | 0 |

*Note*. “% known” indicates how many participants (N = 32) in De Vos et al. (2017) could name this word in a picture naming pre-test.

Table B. *Filler items.*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Dutch | German | English | Category | % known |
| bed | Bett | bed | household | 100 |
| deur | Tür | door | household | 100 |
| koelkast | Kühlschrank | fridge | household | 97 |
| lamp | Lampe | lamp | household | 100 |
| pan | Pfanne | pan | household | 97 |
| plant | Pflanze | plant | household | 97 |
| radio | Radio | radio | household | 100 |
| sleutel | Schlüssel | key | household | 100 |
| spiegel | Spiegel | mirror | household | 100 |
| stoel | Stuhl | chair | household | 100 |
| wasmachine | Waschmaschine | washing machine | household | 97 |
| beha | BH | bra | clothes | 94 |
| bikini | Bikini | bikini | clothes | 97 |
| bril | Brille | glasses | clothes | 90 |
| handdoek | Handtuch | towel | clothes | 97 |
| parfum | Parfum | perfume | clothes | 94 |
| ring | Ring | ring | clothes | 100 |
| schoen | Schuh | shoe | clothes | 97 |
| sjaal | Schal | scarf | clothes | 97 |
| sok | Socke | sock | clothes | 97 |
| tas | Tasche | bag | clothes | 97 |
| t-shirt | T-Shirt | t-shirt | clothes | 100 |
| auto | Auto | car | tools | 100 |
| bus | Bus | bus | tools | 100 |
| cd | CD | CD | tools | 100 |
| fiets | Fahrrad | bicycle | tools | 100 |
| laptop | Laptop | laptop | tools | 100 |
| microfoon | Mikrophon | microphone | tools | 100 |
| smartphone | Handy | smartphone | tools | 100 |
| telefoon | Telefon | telephone | tools | 100 |
| toilet | Toilette | toilet | tools | 100 |
| trein | Zug | train | tools | 97 |
| tv | TV | television | tools | 100 |
| appel | Apfel | apple | toys | 100 |
| bal | Ball | ball | toys | 97 |
| banaan | Banane | banana | toys | 97 |
| boek | Buch | book | toys | 100 |
| gameboy | Gameboy | game boy | toys | 97 |
| hond | Hund | dog | toys | 100 |
| kat | Katze | cat | toys | 100 |
| muffin | Muffin | muffin | toys | 100 |
| paard | Pferd | horse | toys | 100 |
| skateboard | Skateboard | skateboard | toys | 97 |
| vogel | Vogel | bird | toys | 97 |

*Note*. “% known” indicates how many participants (N = 32) in De Vos et al. (2017) could name this word in a picture naming pre-test.