

Supplementary Materials

Table S1: Survey raters (n=59) language profile and self-rated Hindi proficiency scores on an ascending scale of 1-10

<i>Number of years spent in a Hindi dominant region</i>	<i>Highest Academic Qualification</i>	<i>No. of years of Formal Hindi study</i>	<i>Mean self-rated proficiency scores</i>
5-10 yrs.: 0%	High School: 0%	<10 yrs.: 0%	Comprehension: 9.46 (0.77)
10-15 yrs.: 30.51%	Bachelors: 49.15%	10 yrs.: 30.51%	Speaking: 9.34 (0.82)
15-20 yrs.: 35.59%	Masters: 50.85%	>10 yrs.: 69.49%	Reading: 9.41 (0.74)
>20 yrs.: 33.90%			Writing: 8.69 (1.42)

SD in parenthesis

Table S2: Comparison of Mean Self-rated Hindi proficiency scores of bilinguals in Allahabad (survey raters) and HK (experiment participants)

<i>Hindi-English bilinguals (Indian students) in HK</i>	<i>Hindi-English bilinguals in Allahabad, India</i>
Comprehension: 9.17 (0.59)	Comprehension: 9.46 (0.77)
Speaking: 9.34 (0.80)	Speaking: 9.34 (0.82)
Reading: 8.5* (1.11)	Reading: 9.41* (0.74)
Writing: 8.3 (0.91)	Writing: 8.69 (1.42)

SD in parenthesis; * - significant ($p < .001$)

Appendix 1: Hindi norms for 158 items

<i>English Name</i>	<i>Hindi Name (Phonetic Eng Transcription)</i>	<i>Nameability (%)</i>	<i>H value</i>	<i>Name Agreement</i>	<i>Image agreement</i>	<i>Familiarity</i>	<i>Visual complexity</i>	<i>AOA</i>	<i>FreqLog (CPM +1)</i>	<i>No. Phon</i>	<i>No. Alpha Syll</i>	<i>No. Syll</i>	<i>AVG RT</i>
airplane	हवाई जहाज (havai jahaj)	0.98	0.64	0.88	4.83	4.78	2.25	3.47	2.42	8.00	6.00	5.00	1213.24
alligator	मगरमच्छ (magarmachh)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.71	2.12	3.91	2.10	6.00	6.00	4.00	1238.17
anchor	लंगर (langar)	0.27	0.00	1.00	4.75	4.00	2.20	6.27	0.56	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
ant	चींटी (cheenti)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.61	4.86	4.61	2.96	0.28	4.00	2.00	2.00	1264.92
apple	सेब (seb)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.59	4.97	1.66	3.05	0.55	3.00	2.00	1.00	995.70
axe	कुल्हाड़ी (kulhadi)	0.92	0.00	1.00	4.87	4.83	1.61	4.71	0.47	7.00	4.00	3.00	--
ball	गेंद (gend)	0.88	0.08	0.98	4.35	4.73	2.15	2.78	1.60	4.00	3.00	1.00	--
balloon	गुब्बारा (gubbara)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.90	4.98	1.53	3.05	0.21	7.00	4.00	3.00	1062.81
banana	केला (kela)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.90	1.59	3.22	0.42	4.00	2.00	2.00	969.50
basket	टोकरी (tokri)	0.98	1.06	0.74	4.60	4.69	2.20	4.26	0.71	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
bear	भालू (bhaloo)	0.98	0.08	0.98	4.65	4.58	4.65	4.32	0.63	4.00	2.00	2.00	1010.33
bed	बिस्तर (bistar)	0.93	1.08	0.60	4.72	4.88	1.97	3.59	1.13	5.00	4.00	2.00	1186.73
bee	मधुमक्खी (madhumakkhi)	0.29	0.00	1.00	4.12	4.76	2.54	4.06	0.30	7.00	5.00	4.00	--
beetle	तिलचट्टा (tilchatta)	0.54	1.77	0.44	3.93	4.39	3.93	5.64	--	7.00	5.00	3.00	--
bell	घंटी (ghanti)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.90	4.83	3.92	0.86	4.00	2.00	2.00	970.08
bicycle	साइकिल (saikil)	0.83	0.00	1.00	4.86	4.93	2.25	4.21	1.42	6.00	4.00	2.00	--
bird	चिड़िया (chidiya)	0.98	0.98	0.78	4.71	4.81	4.71	3.18	0.92	6.00	3.00	3.00	1090.16
book	किताब (kitaab)	1.00	0.47	0.90	4.91	4.95	1.80	3.55	1.50	5.00	3.00	2.00	937.90
bottle	बोतल (botal)	0.98	0.36	0.93	4.63	4.88	4.63	3.90	1.13	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
bowl	कटोरी (katoree)	0.98	0.36	0.93	4.70	4.90	4.70	3.43	0.28	5.00	3.00	3.00	--
box	डिब्बा (dibba)	0.98	1.28	0.69	4.63	4.88	1.86	4.28	0.70	5.00	3.00	2.00	1098.82
broom	झाड़ (jhadoo)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.55	4.75	4.55	4.09	0.45	4.00	2.00	2.00	1006.00
butterfly	तितली (tittlee)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.92	4.90	4.92	3.64	0.25	5.00	3.00	2.00	1221.32
camel	ऊंट (oont)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.80	4.85	4.34	0.94	3.00	3.00	1.00	1163.29
candle	मोमबत्ती (mombatti)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.81	4.95	4.81	4.39	0.39	7.00	5.00	3.00	1028.48
canon	तोप (tohp)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.72	4.56	4.72	6.18	1.47	3.00	2.00	1.00	1260.94
car	गाड़ी (gaadi)	0.58	0.71	0.85	4.90	4.90	4.90	3.90	1.75	4.00	2.00	2.00	915.48

carrot	गाजर (gaajar)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.80	4.97	4.80	3.88	0.33	4.00	3.00	2.00	1106.44
cat	बिल्ली (billi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.80	4.93	4.80	3.22	0.92	5.00	3.00	2.00	882.03
chain	ज़ंजीर (zanjeer)	0.76	0.58	0.89	4.80	4.80	4.80	6.30	0.63	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
chair	कुर्सी (kursi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.95	4.83	3.75	1.53	5.00	3.00	2.00	1001.29
chicken	मुर्गी (murgi)	0.98	0.82	0.74	4.86	4.90	2.03	3.83	0.58	5.00	3.00	2.00	1048.38
chisel	छेनी (chheni)	0.15	0.00	1.00	4.33	4.29	4.33	7.00	0.03	4.00	2.00	2.00	--
church	गिरजाघर (girijaghar)	0.56	0.00	1.00	4.27	4.59	4.27	6.73	0.85	7.00	5.00	3.00	--
clock	घड़ी (ghadi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.97	4.85	3.88	1.35	3.00	2.00	2.00	1059.42
cloud	बादल (baadal)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.65	4.83	4.65	4.12	1.71	4.00	3.00	2.00	1179.88
comb	कंघी (kangee)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.95	1.80	4.05	0.36	4.00	2.00	2.00	1086.48
corn	भुट्टा (bhutta)	0.98	0.80	0.76	4.80	4.90	1.83	4.88	0.14	5.00	3.00	2.00	952.29
cow	गाय (gaai)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.92	4.83	3.46	1.48	3.00	2.00	2.00	1151.74
crown	मुकुट (mukut)	1.00	0.91	0.68	4.70	4.56	4.70	5.78	0.72	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
deer	हिरण (hiran)	1.00	0.96	0.71	4.69	4.64	4.69	4.95	0.55	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
dog	कुत्ता (kutta)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.81	4.95	4.81	3.24	0.85	5.00	3.00	2.00	943.76
doll	गुड़िया (gudiya)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.57	4.83	4.57	3.25	0.73	6.00	3.00	3.00	1213.81
donkey	गधा (gadhaa)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.79	4.80	4.79	4.22	0.43	3.00	2.00	2.00	1155.65
door	दरवाजा (darwaaza)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.79	4.85	4.79	3.64	1.42	6.00	4.00	3.00	909.96
duck	बतख (batakh)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.63	4.69	2.02	4.64	0.06	3.00	3.00	2.00	1053.12
eagle	चील (cheel)	0.78	0.99	0.57	4.81	4.56	4.81	4.96	0.44	3.00	2.00	1.00	--
ear	कान (kaan)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.95	4.83	2.93	1.29	3.00	2.00	1.00	940.83
elephant	हाथी (haathi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.76	4.81	4.76	3.59	1.44	4.00	2.00	2.00	1045.39
envelope	लिफाफा (lifafa)	0.98	0.92	0.83	4.83	4.83	4.83	5.67	0.59	6.00	3.00	3.00	1102.15
eye	आँख (aankh)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.75	4.90	4.75	2.76	1.74	3.00	2.00	1.00	902.93
finger	उंगली (ungli)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.86	4.90	4.86	2.88	0.82	5.00	3.00	2.00	1005.48
fish	मछली (macchli)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.86	4.92	1.86	3.62	1.23	4.00	3.00	2.00	937.25
flag	झंडा (jhanda)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.66	4.80	4.66	4.34	1.18	4.00	3.00	2.00	1079.78
flower	फूल (phool)	0.98	0.13	0.98	4.77	4.93	4.77	3.49	1.67	3.00	2.00	1.00	1107.38
flute	बांसुरी (baansuri)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.42	4.53	4.42	5.16	0.30	3.00	3.00	3.00	1271.32
fly	मक्खी (makkhi)	0.90	0.00	1.00	4.74	4.75	4.74	3.77	0.59	4.00	3.00	2.00	1008.59
foot	पैर (paer)	0.98	0.65	0.86	4.84	4.95	4.84	3.16	1.69	3.00	2.00	1.00	965.38
fork	कांटा (kaanta)	0.80	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.90	4.83	5.62	0.71	4.00	3.00	2.00	--

fox	लोमड़ी (lombdi)	0.98	0.79	0.83	4.63	4.56	4.63	5.00	0.32	5.00	3.00	2.00	1308.24
frog	मेंढक (maendak)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.88	4.83	4.15	0.19	5.00	4.00	2.00	987.88
frying pan	तवा (tava)	0.58	2.05	0.35	4.59	4.73	4.59	4.59	0.27	3.00	2.00	2.00	--
garbage can	कूड़ादान (koodadaan)	0.78	0.00	1.00	4.63	4.83	4.63	5.35	0.03	7.00	4.00	3.00	--
glass	गिलास (gilaas)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.82	4.85	4.82	3.71	0.74	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
glasses	चश्मा (chasma)	1.00	0.95	0.63	4.84	4.92	4.84	4.46	0.63	4.00	3.00	2.00	1016.55
glove	दस्ताना (dastaana)	0.88	0.00	1.00	4.82	4.90	4.82	5.18	0.03	6.00	4.00	3.00	--
goat	बकरी (bakri)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.76	4.75	4.76	4.38	0.77	4.00	3.00	2.00	1279.67
grapes	अंगूर (angoor)	1.00	0.12	0.98	4.76	4.88	1.92	4.02	0.51	5.00	4.00	2.00	1118.13
grasshopper	टिड्डा (tidda)	0.80	0.40	0.94	4.68	4.66	4.68	5.86	--	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
gun	बंदूक (bandook)	0.98	0.63	0.84	4.83	4.68	4.83	5.42	1.42	5.00	4.00	2.00	1159.57
hair	बाल (baal)	1.00	0.21	0.97	4.56	4.90	4.56	3.12	1.99	3.00	2.00	1.00	1106.90
hammer	हथोड़ा (hathoda)	0.93	0.00	1.00	4.76	4.80	4.76	5.42	0.09	5.00	3.00	3.00	1061.93
hand	हाथ (haath)	1.00	0.81	0.83	4.82	4.95	4.82	3.10	2.64	3.00	2.00	1.00	924.14
hat	टोपी (topi)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.82	4.90	1.71	4.23	0.71	4.00	2.00	2.00	1168.73
heart	दिल (dil)	0.92	0.00	1.00	4.70	4.81	4.70	5.70	1.98	3.00	2.00	1.00	945.41
horse	घोड़ा (ghoda)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.90	4.86	4.90	4.22	0.87	4.00	2.00	2.00	1014.45
house	घर (ghar)	0.98	0.49	0.91	4.82	4.90	4.82	3.67	2.66	2.00	2.00	1.00	826.55
iron	इस्तरी (istree)	0.80	0.00	1.00	4.55	4.83	4.55	6.06	0.09	5.00	4.00	2.00	--
kangaroo	कंगारू (kangaaroo)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.73	4.51	2.10	6.08	0.21	6.00	3.00	3.00	--
kettle	केतली (ketli)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.71	4.69	4.71	5.59	0.19	5.00	3.00	2.00	--
key	चाबी (chaabi)	1.00	0.12	0.98	4.91	4.95	4.91	4.71	0.71	4.00	2.00	2.00	936.66
kite	पतंग (patang)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.92	4.95	4.92	4.92	1.02	4.00	3.00	2.00	1018.70
ladder	सीढ़ी (seedi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.76	4.88	1.85	4.66	0.77	4.00	2.00	2.00	1142.79
leaf	पत्ता (patta)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.59	4.88	1.76	4.38	0.93	4.00	3.00	2.00	1092.75
lemon	नींबू (neembu)	0.90	0.00	1.00	4.64	4.75	4.64	4.55	0.81	4.00	3.00	2.00	1118.48
leopard	चीता (cheeta)	0.98	0.86	0.81	4.66	4.66	2.19	5.00	0.35	4.00	2.00	2.00	--
lion	शेर (sher)	1.00	0.21	0.97	4.79	4.71	4.79	4.18	1.45	3.00	2.00	1.00	1109.07
lips	होंठ (hont)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.71	4.92	4.71	3.54	0.82	3.00	3.00	1.00	1126.04
lock	ताला (taala)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.86	4.92	4.86	4.71	1.08	4.00	2.00	2.00	1096.86
monkey	बंदर (bandar)	1.00	0.21	0.97	4.65	4.81	4.65	4.16	0.91	4.00	4.00	2.00	1073.46
moon	चांद (chaand)	1.00	0.48	0.92	4.70	4.93	4.70	3.65	1.06	4.00	3.00	1.00	1064.96

mountain	पहाड़ (pahaad)	1.00	0.84	0.73	4.67	4.76	4.67	4.44	1.83	4.00	3.00	2.00	1223.67
mouse	चूहा (chooha)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.90	4.85	4.10	0.73	4.00	2.00	2.00	1063.70
mushroom	कुकुरमुत्ता (kukurmuttha)	0.63	0.18	0.97	4.69	4.59	4.69	7.36	--	10.00	6.00	4.00	--
nail	कील (keel)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.84	4.90	1.58	5.39	0.64	3.00	2.00	1.00	1152.38
knife	चाकू (chakoo)	0.98	0.49	0.89	4.67	4.80	4.67	4.82	1.05	4.00	2.00	2.00	1237.83
necklace	माला (mala)	1.00	0.81	0.83	4.78	4.88	4.78	4.65	1.30	4.00	2.00	2.00	1142.60
needle	सुई (sooi)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.75	4.80	4.75	5.07	0.82	3.00	2.00	1.00	1213.96
nose	नाक (naak)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.88	4.98	4.88	3.19	1.28	3.00	2.00	1.00	908.10
onion	प्याज (pyaaz)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.51	4.92	4.51	4.54	0.97	4.00	3.00	1.00	1052.25
orange	संतरा (santra)	0.92	0.36	0.94	4.43	4.92	4.43	4.33	0.09	5.00	4.00	2.00	1196.50
ostrich	शुतुरमुर्ग (shuturmurgh)	0.66	0.00	1.00	4.33	4.32	4.33	7.69	0.25	9.00	6.00	3.00	--
owl	उल्लू (ullu)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.80	4.73	4.80	4.76	0.50	4.00	3.00	2.00	1017.81
pants	पतलून (patloon)	0.66	0.68	0.82	4.94	4.93	4.94	5.28	0.36	5.00	4.00	2.00	--
peach	आड़ू (aadu)	0.49	0.00	1.00	4.38	4.93	4.38	5.90	0.14	4.00	2.00	2.00	--
peacock	मोर (mor)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.81	4.83	4.81	4.41	0.62	3.00	2.00	1.00	1133.78
peanut	मूंगफली (moongphali)	0.80	0.00	1.00	4.62	4.56	4.62	4.70	0.73	6.00	4.00	3.00	--
pear	नाशपाती (nashpati)	0.64	0.00	1.00	4.79	4.76	4.79	5.92	0.17	7.00	4.00	3.00	--
pen	कलम (kalam)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.85	4.92	4.85	4.63	1.02	3.00	3.00	2.00	1033.47
pepper	शिमला मिर्च (shimla mirch)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.70	4.81	4.70	6.65	0.86	9.00	6.00	3.00	--
pig	सुअर (pig)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.69	4.73	4.69	4.97	0.49	4.00	3.00	2.00	1237.48
pineapple	अननास (anas)	0.81	0.00	1.00	4.75	4.76	4.75	6.17	0.27	6.00	4.00	3.00	--
pliers	प्लास (plaas)	0.66	0.00	1.00	4.54	4.73	2.00	7.18	--	4.00	3.00	1.00	--
pot	भगोना (bhagona)	0.58	2.04	0.38	4.86	4.80	4.86	5.95	--	5.00	3.00	3.00	--
potato	आलू (aalu)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.67	4.81	4.67	3.95	1.07	4.00	2.00	2.00	1097.83
pumpkin	कद्दू (kaddu)	0.93	0.23	0.96	4.62	4.85	4.62	5.26	0.21	4.00	3.00	2.00	1336.12
rabbit	खरगोश (khargosh)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.69	4.83	4.69	4.53	0.60	5.00	4.00	2.00	1042.04
rhinoceros	गैंडा (gaenda)	0.80	0.00	1.00	4.72	4.68	4.72	5.83	0.03	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
ring	अंगूठी (angooti)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.71	4.95	4.71	5.24	0.43	6.00	4.00	3.00	1047.86
rolling pin	बेलन (belan)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.78	4.90	4.78	5.00	0.43	4.00	3.00	2.00	979.65
rooster	मुर्गा (rooster)	1.00	0.53	0.88	4.69	4.88	4.69	4.38	0.41	5.00	3.00	2.00	995.79
sailboat	नाव (naav)	0.95	0.96	0.77	4.72	4.75	4.72	5.28	1.33	3.00	2.00	1.00	1192.32

saw	आरी (aari)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.71	4.75	4.71	6.80	0.09	4.00	2.00	2.00	--
scissors	कैंची (kaenchi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.81	4.90	4.81	5.14	0.39	5.00	3.00	2.00	1063.03
screw driver	पेंचकस (paechkas)	0.90	0.00	1.00	4.75	4.78	4.75	6.13	0.03	5.00	4.00	2.00	--
sheep	भेड़ (bhed)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.67	4.64	4.67	5.52	0.76	3.00	2.00	1.00	--
shirt	कमीज़ (kameez)	0.85	0.72	0.84	4.86	4.92	1.83	5.10	0.73	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
shoe	जूता (joota)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.93	4.83	4.22	0.67	4.00	2.00	2.00	857.37
snail	घोंघा (ghonga)	0.58	0.00	1.00	4.65	4.58	4.65	6.71	0.09	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
snake	साँप (saanp)	1.00	0.34	0.95	4.80	4.81	4.80	4.55	0.60	3.00	2.00	1.00	999.79
sock	मौज़ा (moza)	1.00	0.47	0.90	4.85	4.93	4.85	4.68	0.12	4.00	2.00	2.00	1079.38
spider	मकड़ी (makdi)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.63	4.86	4.63	5.02	0.21	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
spinning wheel	चरखा (charkha)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.66	4.61	4.66	6.09	0.49	4.00	3.00	2.00	--
spool/thread	धागा (dhaaga)	0.69	0.53	0.88	4.64	4.86	4.64	5.14	0.42	4.00	2.00	2.00	1254.35
spoon	चम्मच (chammach)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.93	4.83	3.92	0.74	4.00	4.00	2.00	927.55
squirrel	गिलहरी (gilehri)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.66	4.81	4.66	4.93	0.19	6.00	4.00	3.00	1196.94
star	तारा (taara)	0.98	0.96	0.62	4.47	4.88	4.47	4.44	0.71	4.00	2.00	2.00	1115.35
sun	सूरज (sooraj)	1.00	0.21	0.97	4.70	4.90	4.70	3.67	1.34	4.00	3.00	2.00	1136.15
swan	हंस (hans)	0.49	0.00	1.00	4.76	4.76	4.76	5.10	1.04	3.00	3.00	1.00	--
swing	झूला (jhoola)	0.92	0.00	1.00	4.67	4.69	4.67	4.41	0.48	4.00	2.00	2.00	1194.05
table	मेज (mez)	0.93	0.00	1.00	4.78	4.93	4.78	4.75	1.13	3.00	2.00	1.00	--
telephone	दूरभाष (doorbhash)	0.32	0.30	0.95	4.78	4.83	4.78	7.78	1.14	6.00	4.00	2.00	--
television	दूरदर्शन (doordarshan)	0.31	0.00	1.00	4.94	4.92	4.94	6.06	1.48	7.00	6.00	3.00	--
thumb	अंगूठा (angootha)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.78	4.92	4.78	3.72	0.38	6.00	4.00	3.00	1103.10
tiger	बाघ (baagh)	0.59	0.00	1.00	4.51	4.73	4.51	5.60	1.15	3.00	2.00	1.00	--
tomato	टमाटर (tamaatar)	0.98	0.00	1.00	4.86	4.92	4.86	4.19	0.76	5.00	4.00	3.00	1029.38
top	लट्टू (lattu)	0.95	0.00	1.00	4.66	4.83	4.66	4.61	0.58	4.00	3.00	2.00	1072.89
train	रेलगाड़ी (raelgaadi)	0.85	0.58	0.86	4.67	4.93	4.67	4.98	2.28	7.00	4.00	3.00	1339.00
tree	पेड़ (ped)	1.00	0.29	0.95	4.79	4.90	4.79	3.86	1.69	3.00	2.00	1.00	920.68
turtle	कछुआ (kachua)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.76	4.83	4.86	0.17	5.00	3.00	3.00	1216.56
umbrella	छाता (chatha)	1.00	0.79	0.76	4.80	4.92	1.71	4.67	0.35	4.00	2.00	2.00	1013.76
vase	फूलदान (phooldaan)	0.59	1.32	0.60	4.57	4.71	4.57	6.19	0.12	6.00	4.00	2.00	--
watermelon	तरबूज़ (tarbooz)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.54	4.80	4.54	4.68	0.25	5.00	4.00	2.00	--

well	कुआं (kua)	1.00	0.12	0.98	4.74	4.78	4.74	5.17	0.57	4.00	2.00	2.00	1220.71
wheel	पहिया (pahiya)	0.92	0.80	0.76	4.70	4.75	4.70	5.16	0.59	5.00	3.00	3.00	--
whistle	सीटी (seeti)	1.00	0.00	1.00	4.71	4.86	1.78	4.86	0.57	4.00	2.00	2.00	1169.93
windmill	पवन-चक्की (pavan-chakki)	0.63	0.00	1.00	4.59	4.63	4.59	7.22	1.16	7.00	6.00	4.00	--
window	खिड़की (khidki)	0.97	0.00	1.00	4.49	4.83	4.49	4.53	1.09	5.00	3.00	2.00	1220.22
AVERAGE		0.90	0.24	0.94	4.72	4.81	4.19	4.68	0.79	4.54	3.01	2.07	1087.12
SD		0.17	0.42	0.13	0.15	0.14	1.11	1.07	0.56	1.35	1.02	0.72	117.82
MIN		0.15	0.00	0.35	3.93	4.00	1.53	2.76	0.03	2.00	2.00	1.00	826.55
MAX		1.00	2.05	1.00	4.94	4.98	4.94	7.78	2.66	10.00	6.00	5.00	1373.24
MODE		1.00	0.00	1.00	4.83	4.90	4.83	5.00	0.03	4.00	3.00	2.00	
SKEW		-2.27	2.00	-2.49	-1.84	-2.05	-1.58	0.58	0.99	1.21	1.16	0.71	0.09

Appendix2: Testing alternate models - Since Hindi is an alpha-syllabic language, the number of alpha-syllables was therefore used as one of the predictor variables. However, since its letters map onto both syllables and phonemes depending on context (Nag, 2014) and Hindi readers/spellers segment words partially at both syllabic and phonemic levels (Vaid and Gupta, 2002), number of *syllables* and number of *phonemes* as predictors of Hindi naming latency were also considered. Two separate models were fitted where the number of Alphasyllables was substituted with either the number of phonemes or number of syllables. These tables yielded the same pattern of results as the model with Number of Alphasyllables - like the alphasyllable fixed effect, the syllable and phoneme variables themselves never reached significance.

Presented below are the tables detailing the fixed effects with number of Syllables and Phonemes

<i>hin.syll</i>	Estimates	Std. Error	df	t-value	Pr(> t)	<i>hin.phon</i>	Estimates	Std. Error	df	t-value	Pr(> t)
Intercept	3.8290	0.1799	162.40	21.2860	< 2e-16	Intercept	3.8450	0.1808	162.70	21.2670	< 2e-16
H_VAL	0.0180	0.0083	153.90	2.1680	0.0317	H_VAL	0.0180	0.0083	154.00	2.1530	0.0328
NmAbl	-0.0492	0.0312	225.60	-1.5790	0.1158	NmAbl	-0.0500	0.0315	225.50	-1.5860	0.1142
Im_Ag	-0.0704	0.0294	154.90	-2.3960	0.0178	Im_Ag	-0.0651	0.0295	153.60	-2.2070	0.0288
Fam	-0.1039	0.0369	145.90	-2.8170	0.0055	Fam	-0.1109	0.0370	145.30	-2.9970	0.0032
VC	0.0002	0.0030	124.10	0.0540	0.9567	VC	0.0001	0.0030	123.90	0.0230	0.9817
AoA	0.0175	0.0047	143.80	3.7420	0.0003	AoA	0.0169	0.0047	142.30	3.5740	0.0005
WFreq	-0.0101	0.0062	126.70	-1.6220	0.1073	WFreq	-0.0112	0.0063	127.30	-1.7840	0.0767
SYLL	0.0085	0.0048	135.90	1.7820	0.0770	PHON	0.0032	0.0028	148.80	1.1370	0.2572