**Table S1.** Attribute word stimuli used in the implicit association task

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Positive Negative | | | |
| Chinese | English | Chinese | English |
| 成熟 | mature | 傲慢 | arrogant |
| 诚实 | honest | 暴力 | violent |
| 诚挚 | earnest | 暴躁 | ill-tempered |
| 创新 | innovative | 悲观 | pessimistic |
| 纯真 | innocent | 残忍 | cruel |
| 聪颖 | clever | 粗鲁 | rude |
| 公平 | fair | 粗俗 | vulgar |
| 果断 | decisive | 粗心 | careless |
| 果决 | determined | 胆小 | timid |
| 活跃 | lively | 恶毒 | vicious |
| 积极 | active | 烦人 | annoying |
| 坚强 | strong | 疯狂 | mad |
| 讲理 | reasonable | 肤浅 | superficial |
| 杰出 | outstanding | 孤僻 | unsocial |
| 谨慎 | cautious | 固执 | stubborn |
| 开明 | open-minded | 聒噪 | noisy |
| 慷慨 | generous | 狠心 | heartless |
| 可靠 | reliable | 嫉妒 | jealous |
| 宽容 | tolerant | 健忘 | forgetful |
| 冷静 | cool-headed | 焦虑 | anxious |
| 礼貌 | polite | 可恶 | hateful |
| 理性 | rational | 刻薄 | mean |
| 明智 | sensible | 懒惰 | lazy |
| 谦虚 | modest | 冷淡 | cold |
| 勤奋 | diligent | 冷漠 | indifferent |
| 勤劳 | industrious | 懦弱 | cowardly |
| 善良 | kind | 轻率 | thoughtless |
| 随和 | easygoing | 势利 | snobbish |
| 坦率 | candid | 贪婪 | greedy |
| 外向 | outgoing | 无礼 | impolite |
| 温和 | gentle | 无能 | incompetent |
| 温暖 | warm | 无情 | unkind |
| 无私 | unselfish | 下流 | nasty |
| 无畏 | fearless | 消极 | passive |
| 细心 | careful | 小气 | narrow-minded |
| 心宽 | broad-minded | 虚假 | dishonest |
| 虚心 | humble | 抑郁 | depressed |
| 英勇 | heroic | 易怒 | irritable |
| 优雅 | elegant | 忧虑 | worried |
| 友善 | friendly | 犹豫 | indecisive |
| 有趣 | interesting | 幼稚 | childish |
| 镇定 | calm | 愚笨 | foolish |
| 执着 | persistent | 愚蠢 | stupid |
| 自律 | self-disciplined | 自私 | selfish |