**Supplemental Fig. 1** Selected survey questions with response categories

*For the following sections, please tell us about your YOUNGEST child.*

**Section 4 - Tell us about your youngest child's feeding and supplementation habits.**

39. When pregnant, how long did you plan to breastfeed your child for?

Not at all

1 month

1 to 3 months

3 to 6 months

6 to 12 months

More than 12 months

I don't remember

40. Did you reach this breastfeeding goal (question #39)?

No  Yes  Not applicable

41. Did you plan to exclusively breastfeed (give only breast milk)?

No  Yes  Not applicable

42. What sources did you rely on for information and support when it came to breastfeeding? Please check all that apply.

My child’s pediatrician

My OB/GYN

My nurse(s)

My family

My friends

My spouse/partner

Breastfeeding peer counselor (i.e., breastfeeding mom that has been trained to support another breastfeeding mom)

Lactation consultant (i.e., health professional that specializes in breastfeeding)

Peers in a breastfeeding support group or class

Social media

Other (please specify) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I didn’t have anyone to rely on for support with breastfeeding

43. How often did your child’s pediatrician talk to you about…? Please check one box for each topic.

a. Breastfeeding information

At every visit

At most visits

At some visits

At one visit

Never

Not applicable

b. Breastfeeding support services (e.g., breastfeeding peer counselor)

At every visit

At most visits

At some visits

At one visit

Never

Not applicable

44. How often did your OB/GYN talk to you about…? Please check one box for each topic.

a. Breastfeeding information

At every visit

At most visits

At some visits

At one visit

Never

Not applicable

b. Breastfeeding support services (e.g., breastfeeding peer counselor)

At every visit

At most visits

At some visits

At one visit

Never

Not applicable

45. How would you best describe your baby's feedings for the first **3 months**?

Breastfed only

Formula fed only

Mostly breastfed with some formula feeding

Mostly formula fed with some breastfeeding

Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I don't remember

46. How would you best describe your baby's feedings for the first **6 months**?

Breastfed only

Formula fed only

Mostly breastfed with some formula feeding

Mostly formula fed with some breastfeeding

Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

I don't remember

47. At what age did you first give your baby formula?

I did not give my baby formula

First feeding

Before we left the hospital

After we left the hospital

1 month

1 to 3 months

3 to 6 months

After 6 months

I don't remember

48. For what reason(s) did you introduce formula? Check all that apply.

I did not give my baby formula

Not enough milk

Going back to work/school

Breastfeeding was too time consuming

Breastfeeding was too painful

Latch on problems/flat or inverted nipples

Diet

Smoking/Drinking/Drug Abuse/Positive HIV/Active TB

No breastfeeding support from family or friends

Family suggestion

Doctor suggestion

Mom or baby was sick and/or on medications

Teething

Clogged ducts/breast infection

New pregnancy

Baby self-weaned

Breastfed as much as planned

Embarrassed by breastfeeding

Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

49. About how much formula did your baby get at 3 months of age?

None

1 - 2 bottles / day

3 - 4 bottles / day

5 - 6 bottles / day

7 - 8 bottles / day

More than 8 bottles / day

I don't remember

49. b) What amount of formula was in an average bottle? \_\_\_\_ oz / bottle

50. When did you start giving your baby solid foods?

Within the first month

1 - 3 months

4 - 5 months

6 months or older

I don't remember

**Supplemental Fig. 2** Description of subsample for infant feeding type analyses

Included in 6 month analysis

(n=103)

* Missing feeding type at 6 months, n=25
* Did not remember, n=6
* Other, not specified n=2

Women attended clinic1 and completed survey

(n=190)

Included in 3 month analysis

(n=122)

Missing child age, n=11

Youngest child ≥6 months

(n=136)

Youngest child aged <6 months,

n=43

* Missing feeding type at 3 months, n=13
* Did not remember, n=1

Participants with child age available (n=179)

1Aged 18 years and older.