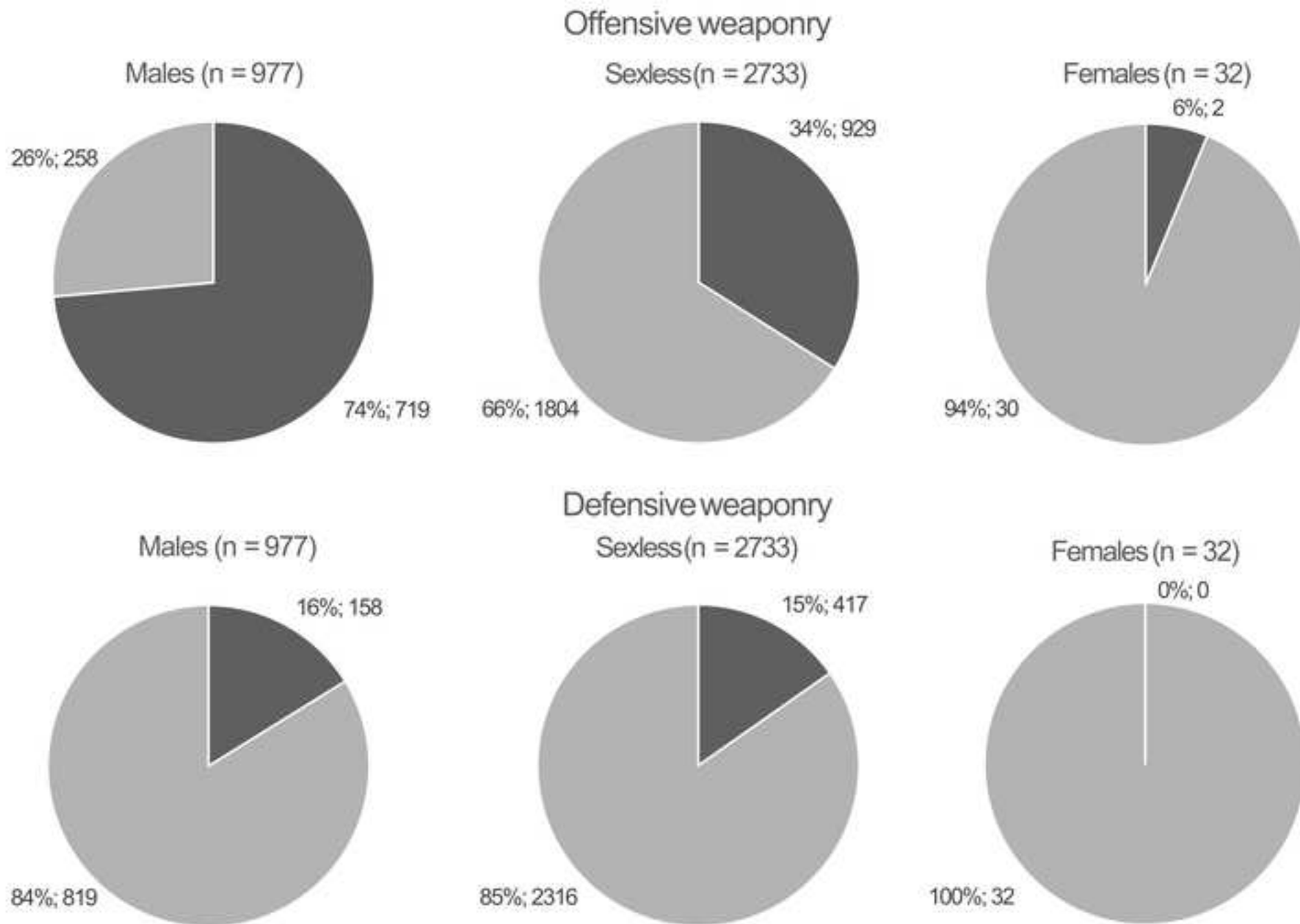


Place	Nation	Dating	Period	Absolut dating	Findings	No. of individuals	Interpretation	Reference
Granhammar	SWE	LBA	V	950-730 BC	multiple sharp force	1	murder, combat	Lindström, 2009
Kräkerøy	NOR	EBA	I-III	1700-1100 BC	multiple sharp force, attempted beheading, malnourished	1	murder, combat	Holck, 1987.
Over Vindinge	DK	EBA	I	1600-1500 BC	sharp force trauma, spearhead in situ in pelvis	1	combat, ambush	Kjær, 1912
Sund	NOR	EBA	III	1300-1100 BC	multiple sharp and blunt force including older survived injuries, malnourishment, evidence for lifelong hard labour	22	massacre	Fyllingen, 2003, 2006
Tollense valley	GER	EBA	III	ca. 1250 BC	multiple sharp and blunt force including older survived injuries, several arrow points embedded in bones, two wooden clubs discovered	over 100	battlefield	Brinker et al., 2014; Uhlig et al., 2019



Supplementary material description

Supplementary table 1: Summary of known Nordic Bronze Age victims of violence

Figure 1: Relative distribution of weaponry (offensive and defensive) among sex categories among anthropomorphic figures in Scandinavian rock art. Dark grey: weapon present, light grey: weapon not present.