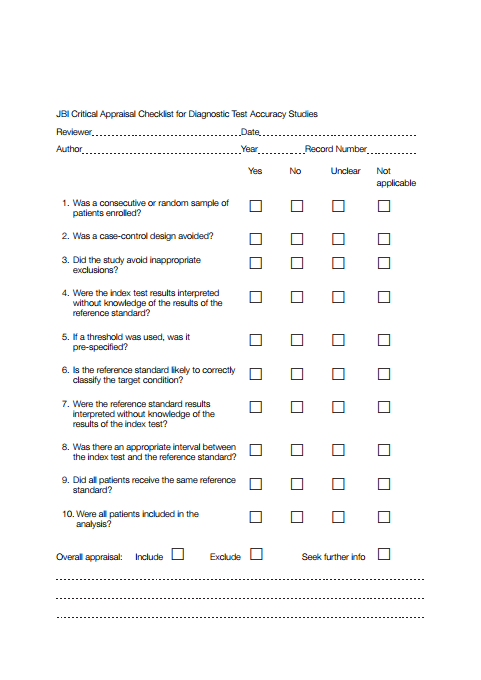
**Appendix A**

**QUASAD 2 Signalling questions** 

**Appendix B**

**Modified Data Extraction Form**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Title |  |
| Author/year of publication/Journal |  |
| Geographic location of data collection |  |
| Setting of data collection |  |
| Study population |  |
| Sample size |  |
| Participant demographics |  |
| Study methodology (e.g., consecutive or random; retrospective or prospective) |  |
| Prevalence of religious/spiritual suffering |  |
| Inclusion/exclusion criteria (i.e. presenting symptoms, results from previous tests) | Inclusion:  Exclusion: |
| Period that study was carried out (beginning and end date) |  |
| Index test description (including criteria for positive test) |  |
| Reference test description (including criteria for positive test) |  |
| Persons executing and interpreting index tests (numbers, training, and expertise) |  |
| Persons executing and interpreting reference test |  |
| Index/reference time interval (and treatments carried out in between) |  |
| Distribution of severity of disease in those with target condition |  |
| Other diagnoses in those without target condition |  |
| Adverse events from index test |  |
| Adverse events from reference test |  |
| Time takes to do the screening with index or reference test |  |
| Sensitivity |  |
| Specificity |  |
| Other diagnostic criteria |  |
| Cut-off point |  |
| Study limitations |  |