**Appendix C**. Characteristics of included patients.

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **Characteristic** |  | **N=30** |
| Age | 25-30 years | 1 (3.3%) |
| 30-35 years | 13 (43.3%) |
| 35-40 years | 9 (30.0%) |
| ≥ 41 years | 7 (23.3%) |
| Ethnicity | White | 16 (53.3%) |
| Black | 3 (10.0%) |
| Asian | 9 (30.0%) |
| Hispanic | 1 (3.3%) |
| Other | 1 (3.3%) |
| Country of birth | Canada | 19 (63.3%) |
| Other | 11 (36.7%) |
| History of previous miscarriage | Yes | 5 (16.7%) |
| No | 25 (83.3%) |
| Gestational age at time of index visit | 4-8 weeks | 17 (56.7%) |
| 9-13 weeks | 10 (33.3%) |
| 14-19 weeks | 1 (3.3%) |
| Uncertain | 2 (6.7%) |
| Parity | 1 | 12 (40.0%) |
| 2-5 | 16 (53.3%) |
| ≥ 6 | 2 (6.7%) |
| Pregnancy outcome | Threatened miscarriage | 4 (13.3%) |
| Ectopic pregnancy | 6 (20.0%) |
| Miscarriage | 20 (66.7%) |