

## Appendix E - Complete Models and AMEs for results displayed in Table 4

This appendix presents complete results for the models reported on Table 4 and indicates whether the dataset includes sampling weights or not.

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## 1. Argentina (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.20               | 0.509 | -0.41              | 0.092 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.03              | 0.946 | -2.19              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.53               | 0.000 | -1.20              | 0.006 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.48              | 0.178 | 0.07               | 0.842 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.58              | 0.102 | -0.17              | 0.675 |
| Female                         | -0.28              | 0.128 | -0.39              | 0.080 |
| White                          | -0.13              | 0.514 | 0.11               | 0.660 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.12              | 0.097 | 0.14               | 0.061 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.10               | 0.798 | -0.25              | 0.563 |
| Constant                       | -0.33              | 0.565 | 0.25               | 0.678 |
| N                              | 716                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 202.87             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2007 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.062                  | 0.074 | -0.040             | 0.206 | -0.022             | 0.336 |
| Apathetic        | 0.095                  | 0.016 | -0.061             | 0.135 | -0.034             | 0.214 |
| Supporter        | 0.046                  | 0.376 | 0.064              | 0.158 | -0.109             | 0.023 |

## 2. Bolivia (Weighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.36              | 0.168 | -0.54              | 0.006 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.62              | 0.090 | -3.98              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.84               | 0.024 | -1.99              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.05              | 0.878 | -0.31              | 0.298 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.04               | 0.914 | -0.46              | 0.170 |
| Female                         | -0.09              | 0.652 | -0.25              | 0.219 |
| White                          | -0.42              | 0.244 | -0.22              | 0.552 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.16               | 0.032 | 0.13               | 0.061 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.00               | 0.986 | -0.60              | 0.010 |
| Constant                       | -0.45              | 0.326 | 2.72               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1600               |       |                    |       |
| Wald test $\chi^2$             | 470.91             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.119                  | 0.001 | -0.051             | 0.147 | -0.068             | 0.019 |
| Apathetic        | 0.097                  | 0.002 | 0.046              | 0.292 | -0.143             | 0.001 |
| Supporter        | 0.044                  | 0.013 | 0.008              | 0.570 | -0.052             | 0.016 |

### 3. Brazil (Weighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.23              | 0.163 | -0.35              | 0.010 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.95              | 0.000 | -2.45              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.01               | 0.000 | -0.39              | 0.131 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.27              | 0.329 | 0.00               | 0.991 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.24               | 0.491 | -0.37              | 0.303 |
| Female                         | -0.02              | 0.890 | 0.14               | 0.353 |
| White                          | -0.45              | 0.011 | -0.72              | 0.000 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.02               | 0.716 | -0.05              | 0.263 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.15               | 0.603 | -0.55              | 0.018 |
| Constant                       | 0.19               | 0.610 | 2.57               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1643               |       |                    |       |
| Wald test $\chi^2$             | 304.51             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.100                  | 0.023 | -0.067             | 0.084 | -0.033             | 0.464 |
| Apathetic        | 0.035                  | 0.308 | 0.126              | 0.008 | -0.161             | 0.001 |
| Supporter        | 0.041                  | 0.013 | 0.006              | 0.737 | -0.047             | 0.041 |

#### 4. Colombia (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.28              | 0.084 | -0.36              | 0.001 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.60              | 0.422 | -1.73              | 0.005 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.59               | 0.000 | -0.30              | 0.318 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.79              | 0.117 | -0.49              | 0.182 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.21              | 0.282 | -0.15              | 0.371 |
| Female                         | -0.36              | 0.044 | -0.30              | 0.062 |
| White                          | 0.14               | 0.479 | 0.07               | 0.666 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.04               | 0.573 | 0.01               | 0.837 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.19               | 0.381 | 0.04               | 0.836 |
| Constant                       | -0.74              | 0.087 | 0.95               | 0.008 |
| N                              | 983                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 263.88             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.135                  | 0.004 | -0.061             | 0.155 | -0.075             | 0.092 |
| Apathetic        | 0.100                  | 0.000 | -0.058             | 0.013 | -0.043             | 0.043 |
| Supporter        | 0.075                  | 0.001 | -0.007             | 0.663 | -0.068             | 0.004 |

## 5. Dominican Republic (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.08               | 0.615 | -0.33              | 0.017 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.54              | 0.000 | -3.52              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.09               | 0.779 | -1.07              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.26              | 0.290 | -0.30              | 0.331 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.29               | 0.221 | -0.27              | 0.302 |
| Female                         | 0.52               | 0.006 | 0.61               | 0.001 |
| White                          | -0.27              | 0.442 | 0.25               | 0.416 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.04               | 0.507 | 0.13               | 0.032 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.10               | 0.643 | -0.05              | 0.798 |
| Constant                       | -0.22              | 0.571 | 1.25               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1110               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 522.75             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2008 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.069                  | 0.038 | -0.013             | 0.619 | -0.055             | 0.050 |
| Apathetic        | 0.011                  | 0.638 | 0.160              | 0.000 | -0.171             | 0.000 |
| Supporter        | 0.026                  | 0.072 | 0.050              | 0.002 | -0.076             | 0.000 |

## 6. Ecuador (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.49              | 0.000 | -0.65              | 0.000 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.91              | 0.000 | -3.38              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.10               | 0.000 | -1.49              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | 0.31               | 0.067 | 0.28               | 0.199 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.15               | 0.437 | 0.26               | 0.312 |
| Female                         | -0.15              | 0.291 | -0.29              | 0.038 |
| White                          | 0.33               | 0.126 | 0.18               | 0.408 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.02              | 0.592 | 0.04               | 0.414 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.12               | 0.479 | 0.11               | 0.490 |
| Constant                       | 0.53               | 0.048 | 1.59               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 2270               |       |                    |       |
| Wald test $\chi^2$             | 447.97             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.052                  | 0.048 | -0.029             | 0.251 | -0.023             | 0.146 |
| Apathetic        | 0.054                  | 0.017 | -0.035             | 0.261 | -0.019             | 0.506 |
| Supporter        | 0.093                  | 0.000 | 0.001              | 0.966 | -0.093             | 0.000 |

## 7. Guatemala (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.19               | 0.376 | -0.31              | 0.138 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.27              | 0.473 | -1.66              | 0.001 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.63               | 0.000 | -0.02              | 0.947 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.20              | 0.470 | -0.59              | 0.266 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.29              | 0.264 | -0.20              | 0.543 |
| Female                         | 0.55               | 0.001 | 0.39               | 0.070 |
| Ladino                         | 0.28               | 0.137 | -0.03              | 0.889 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.14               | 0.011 | 0.01               | 0.851 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.00               | 0.990 | -0.35              | 0.120 |
| Constant                       | -2.41              | 0.000 | -0.75              | 0.049 |
| N                              | 896                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 198.85             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2007 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.032                  | 0.290 | 0.005              | 0.815 | -0.037             | 0.151 |
| Apathetic        | 0.045                  | 0.165 | 0.006              | 0.851 | -0.052             | 0.042 |
| Supporter        | 0.022                  | 0.572 | 0.039              | 0.194 | -0.061             | 0.069 |



## 8. Mexico (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.01              | 0.932 | -0.27              | 0.050 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.63              | 0.067 | -1.44              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.99               | 0.003 | -0.61              | 0.057 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | 0.08               | 0.723 | -0.39              | 0.165 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.03              | 0.887 | -0.28              | 0.259 |
| Female                         | 0.26               | 0.116 | 0.59               | 0.001 |
| White                          | 0.23               | 0.315 | 0.38               | 0.118 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.03               | 0.662 | -0.02              | 0.786 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.37               | 0.085 | -0.06              | 0.784 |
| Constant                       | -1.28              | 0.002 | 0.10               | 0.800 |
| N                              | 899                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 175.53             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.047                  | 0.138 | 0.026              | 0.292 | -0.073             | 0.005 |
| Apathetic        | 0.041                  | 0.186 | 0.031              | 0.336 | -0.072             | 0.007 |
| Supporter        | 0.043                  | 0.120 | 0.018              | 0.405 | -0.061             | 0.032 |

## 9. Uruguay (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.15               | 0.752 | 0.40               | 0.276 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.84              | 0.001 | -5.33              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.69               | 0.018 | -1.45              | 0.023 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.78              | 0.142 | -0.64              | 0.107 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.34              | 0.559 | -1.56              | 0.003 |
| Female                         | 0.21               | 0.461 | -0.33              | 0.181 |
| White                          | 0.38               | 0.261 | 0.58               | 0.052 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.01              | 0.923 | -0.14              | 0.042 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.08               | 0.858 | 0.35               | 0.399 |
| Constant                       | -0.36              | 0.626 | 3.68               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1159               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 1065.16            |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.063                  | 0.006 | -0.044             | 0.018 | -0.019             | 0.267 |
| Apathetic        | 0.051                  | 0.078 | 0.147              | 0.002 | -0.200             | 0.000 |
| Supporter        | -0.008                 | 0.290 | -0.005             | 0.455 | 0.013              | 0.195 |

## 10. Venezuela (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.30              | 0.152 | -0.86              | 0.000 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.47              | 0.001 | -5.32              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.98               | 0.009 | -1.74              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.17              | 0.578 | 0.51               | 0.315 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.10              | 0.708 | 0.20               | 0.454 |
| Female                         | 0.05               | 0.806 | -0.25              | 0.220 |
| White                          | 0.45               | 0.026 | 0.13               | 0.570 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.07               | 0.293 | 0.02               | 0.755 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.09              | 0.832 | -0.07              | 0.891 |
| Constant                       | -0.12              | 0.839 | 2.26               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 927                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 570.08             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| CCT Beneficiary  | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Behavior in 2006 |                        |       |                    |       |                    |       |
| Oppositionist    | 0.065                  | 0.049 | -0.058             | 0.067 | -0.007             | 0.626 |
| Apathetic        | 0.085                  | 0.001 | -0.025             | 0.427 | -0.060             | 0.022 |
| Supporter        | 0.105                  | 0.000 | 0.044              | 0.054 | -0.148             | 0.000 |

## 11. Belize (Unweighted)

**Belize. MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.22               | 0.277 | -0.36              | 0.074 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.78              | 0.106 | -2.59              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.81               | 0.086 | -1.62              | 0.004 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.23              | 0.403 | -0.17              | 0.658 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.23              | 0.390 | 0.21               | 0.528 |
| Female                         | 0.41               | 0.017 | 0.03               | 0.872 |
| White                          | 0.92               | 0.258 | 0.59               | 0.571 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.15              | 0.021 | 0.03               | 0.651 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.25              | 0.152 | -0.64              | 0.003 |
| Constant                       | 0.69               | 0.130 | 1.32               | 0.006 |
| N                              | 813                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 228.12             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2008 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.023                  | 0.566 | 0.011              | 0.777 | -0.034             | 0.106 |
| Apathetic        | 0.006                  | 0.844 | 0.008              | 0.808 | -0.014             | 0.546 |
| Supporter        | 0.012                  | 0.665 | 0.010              | 0.003 | -0.112             | 0.001 |

## 12. Costa Rica (Weighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.04              | 0.868 | 0.02               | 0.905 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.40              | 0.279 | -1.62              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.02               | 0.002 | -1.08              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.30              | 0.313 | -0.28              | 0.263 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.02               | 0.927 | -0.24              | 0.320 |
| Female                         | 0.28               | 0.104 | 0.31               | 0.076 |
| White                          | -0.06              | 0.726 | -0.07              | 0.699 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.00               | 0.861 | 0.01               | 0.614 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.07              | 0.692 | -0.13              | 0.485 |
| Constant                       | -0.28              | 0.383 | 0.99               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 927                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 240.75             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.071                  | 0.047 | -0.042             | 0.188 | -0.029             | 0.371 |
| Apathetic        | 0.013                  | 0.610 | 0.022              | 0.457 | -0.034             | 0.156 |
| Supporter        | -0.001                 | 0.960 | -0.007             | 0.776 | 0.008              | 0.794 |

### 13. El Salvador (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.08              | 0.673 | -0.09              | 0.538 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.50              | 0.000 | -3.11              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | -0.30              | 0.351 | -1.53              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.13              | 0.578 | -0.57              | 0.041 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.18               | 0.473 | -0.36              | 0.168 |
| Female                         | 0.33               | 0.077 | 0.30               | 0.094 |
| White                          | 0.01               | 0.958 | -0.14              | 0.512 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.02               | 0.690 | -0.01              | 0.850 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.37              | 0.060 | -0.26              | 0.186 |
| Constant                       | 0.77               | 0.028 | 2.30               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1111               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 395.00             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

#### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.088                  | 0.006 | -0.011             | 0.698 | -0.077             | 0.013 |
| Apathetic        | 0.025                  | 0.410 | 0.087              | 0.013 | -0.111             | 0.002 |
| Supporter        | 0.007                  | 0.550 | 0.001              | 0.942 | -0.009             | 0.668 |

#### 14. Guyana (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.16               | 0.511 | 0.00               | 0.985 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.03              | 0.925 | -1.41              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.29               | 0.000 | -0.49              | 0.124 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.65              | 0.035 | -0.49              | 0.067 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.27              | 0.349 | -0.70              | 0.016 |
| Female                         | 0.16               | 0.360 | 0.20               | 0.256 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.00               | 0.987 | -0.10              | 0.139 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.26               | 0.188 | 0.01               | 0.967 |
| Constant                       | -1.00              | 0.009 | 0.76               | 0.027 |
| N                              | 876                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 220.81             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

#### **AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.107                  | 0.001 | -0.055             | 0.049 | -0.052             | 0.062 |
| Apathetic        | 0.061                  | 0.061 | 0.035              | 0.360 | -0.093             | 0.002 |
| Supporter        | -0.009                 | 0.813 | 0.021              | 0.479 | -0.012             | 0.757 |

## 15. Honduras (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.70              | 0.003 | -0.65              | 0.000 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.20              | 0.000 | -3.49              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.84               | 0.005 | -2.10              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | 0.65               | 0.034 | 0.50               | 0.126 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 1.08               | 0.001 | 0.67               | 0.041 |
| Female                         | -0.24              | 0.169 | -0.07              | 0.712 |
| White                          | -0.65              | 0.000 | -0.24              | 0.220 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.07              | 0.245 | -0.06              | 0.380 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.62               | 0.001 | 0.07               | 0.716 |
| Constant                       | 0.89               | 0.009 | 2.50               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1209               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 633.71             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.019                  | 0.658 | -0.004             | 0.917 | -0.015             | 0.640 |
| Apathetic        | -0.036                 | 0.159 | 0.074              | 0.019 | -0.038             | 0.153 |
| Supporter        | 0.068                  | 0.000 | -0.018             | 0.438 | -0.050             | 0.069 |



## 16. Jamaica (Unweighted)

**Jamaica. MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.06              | 0.790 | -0.06              | 0.807 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.73              | 0.000 | -4.10              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.40               | 0.338 | -1.11              | 0.021 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.14              | 0.633 | -0.06              | 0.892 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.08              | 0.764 | -0.91              | 0.013 |
| Female                         | 0.28               | 0.106 | 0.09               | 0.719 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.11              | 0.067 | 0.09               | 0.281 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.03               | 0.848 | -0.13              | 0.584 |
| Constant                       | 1.57               | 0.000 | 1.21               | 0.017 |
| N                              | 923                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 418.77             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

**AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior**

| Behavior in 2007 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.045                  | 0.277 | -0.043             | 0.289 | -0.002             | 0.899 |
| Apathetic        | 0.034                  | 0.095 | 0.041              | 0.149 | -0.075             | 0.003 |
| Supporter        | 0.006                  | 0.789 | -0.004             | 0.907 | -0.002             | 0.957 |

## 17. Nicaragua (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.37              | 0.122 | -0.49              | 0.009 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.56              | 0.000 | -4.33              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | -0.01              | 0.978 | -1.71              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | 0.08               | 0.772 | -0.45              | 0.299 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.28               | 0.312 | -0.52              | 0.057 |
| Female                         | 0.40               | 0.019 | 0.21               | 0.276 |
| White                          | 0.54               | 0.016 | 0.25               | 0.331 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.00               | 0.992 | 0.02               | 0.749 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.21               | 0.220 | 0.01               | 0.971 |
| Constant                       | 0.14               | 0.729 | 2.05               | 0.000 |
| N                              | 1094               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 654.99             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2006 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.074                  | 0.016 | -0.036             | 0.182 | -0.038             | 0.103 |
| Apathetic        | 0.075                  | 0.003 | 0.078              | 0.006 | -0.153             | 0.000 |
| Supporter        | 0.052                  | 0.020 | 0.005              | 0.806 | -0.057             | 0.044 |

## 18. Panama (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.02               | 0.909 | -0.15              | 0.352 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.14              | 0.000 | -3.68              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.90               | 0.006 | -1.36              | 0.000 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.05              | 0.835 | 0.07               | 0.810 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | 0.28               | 0.356 | -0.54              | 0.136 |
| Female                         | 0.05               | 0.788 | -0.25              | 0.167 |
| White                          | -0.11              | 0.573 | -0.17              | 0.373 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.05               | 0.483 | 0.17               | 0.010 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.19               | 0.333 | 0.53               | 0.006 |
| Constant                       | -0.11              | 0.790 | 1.17               | 0.001 |
| N                              | 1099               |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 570.46             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2009 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.011                  | 0.751 | -0.004             | 0.910 | -0.008             | 0.743 |
| Apathetic        | -0.005                 | 0.857 | 0.152              | 0.000 | -0.147             | 0.000 |
| Supporter        | 0.013                  | 0.449 | 0.018              | 0.299 | -0.031             | 0.167 |

## 19. Paraguay (Unweighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | -0.18              | 0.219 | -0.17              | 0.170 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -0.58              | 0.197 | -1.52              | 0.002 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.50               | 0.000 | -0.28              | 0.440 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.03              | 0.902 | -0.20              | 0.493 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.09              | 0.656 | -0.30              | 0.206 |
| Female                         | 0.38               | 0.028 | 0.25               | 0.174 |
| White                          | -0.39              | 0.031 | -0.43              | 0.028 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.12               | 0.108 | 0.04               | 0.569 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.04              | 0.815 | -0.41              | 0.033 |
| Constant                       | -0.57              | 0.148 | 0.62               | 0.108 |
| N                              | 872                |       |                    |       |
| LR test $\chi^2$               | 216.49             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2008 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.061                  | 0.121 | -0.024             | 0.501 | -0.038             | 0.255 |
| Apathetic        | 0.053                  | 0.028 | -0.018             | 0.546 | -0.035             | 0.108 |
| Supporter        | 0.038                  | 0.124 | -0.014             | 0.534 | -0.024             | 0.374 |

## 20. Suriname (Weighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.35               | 0.424 | 0.21               | 0.405 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | 0.38               | 0.637 | -1.07              | 0.007 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 1.76               | 0.033 | -1.25              | 0.009 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -1.33              | 0.009 | -0.48              | 0.078 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.33              | 0.488 | -0.57              | 0.079 |
| Female                         | 0.24               | 0.329 | 0.06               | 0.695 |
| Age (in decades)               | 0.34               | 0.001 | 0.21               | 0.001 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | 0.08               | 0.768 | -0.29              | 0.086 |
| Constant                       | -3.82              | 0.000 | -0.29              | 0.547 |
| N                              | 1014               |       |                    |       |
| Wald test $\chi^2$             | 184.67             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2005 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.069                  | 0.001 | -0.029             | 0.018 | -0.040             | 0.033 |
| Apathetic        | 0.024                  | 0.513 | 0.021              | 0.582 | -0.045             | 0.063 |
| Supporter        | -0.046                 | 0.362 | 0.010              | 0.620 | 0.036              | 0.489 |

## 21. Trinidad and Tobago (Weighted)

**MNL Model: DV = Intended Behavior in 2010 (Intended Oppositionist is Reference Category)**

| Variable                       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                                | b                  | p     | b                  | p     |
| Index                          | 0.15               | 0.494 | -0.26              | 0.281 |
| Previous Oppositionist         | -1.06              | 0.004 | -2.84              | 0.000 |
| Previous Apathetic             | 0.46               | 0.290 | -1.65              | 0.003 |
| Index × Previous Oppositionist | -0.35              | 0.187 | -0.84              | 0.111 |
| Index × Previous Apathetic     | -0.18              | 0.570 | -0.15              | 0.720 |
| Female                         | -0.19              | 0.309 | 0.10               | 0.689 |
| White                          | -0.38              | 0.709 | -13.91             | 0.000 |
| Age (in decades)               | -0.04              | 0.577 | 0.13               | 0.165 |
| Lives in Urban Areas           | -0.04              | 0.835 | 0.20               | 0.458 |
| Constant                       | 1.64               | 0.001 | 0.75               | 0.191 |
| N                              | 867                |       |                    |       |
| Wald test $\chi^2$             | 788.42             |       |                    |       |
| $\chi^2$ p-value               | 0.000              |       |                    |       |

### AME of Index on the Probability of Intended Behavior

| Behavior in 2007 | Intended Oppositionist |       | Intended Apathetic |       | Intended Supporter |       |
|------------------|------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|
|                  | AME                    | p     | AME                | p     | AME                | p     |
| Oppositionist    | 0.066                  | 0.069 | -0.025             | 0.504 | -0.041             | 0.093 |
| Apathetic        | 0.007                  | 0.796 | 0.018              | 0.545 | -0.025             | 0.210 |
| Supporter        | 0.001                  | 0.965 | 0.082              | 0.017 | -0.083             | 0.012 |