Luis Garrido-Vergara, Political, Social, and Cultural Capital in the Chilean Political Elite, 1990–2010. *Latin American Politics and Societ*y vol. 62, no. 1 (Spring 2020)

**APPENDIX**

Table 1: Gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Gender | Sample | Position |
| **Member of Congress** | **Government** | **Member of governing body of a political party** | **TOTAL (positions)** |
| **Aylwin** | **Frei** | **Lagos** | **Bachelet** |
| Men | 322 | 135 | 45 | 58 | 66 | 52 | 5 | 361 |
| Women | 64 | 14 | 1 | 7 | 18 | 30 | 1 | 71 |
| TOTAL | **386** | 149 | 46 | 65 | 84 | 82 | 6 | **432** |

1. This variable includes the sample of 386 cases, classified by position held between 1990 and 2010 (n=432).

Source: Compiled by author.

Table 2: Schooling: Type of school for secondary education: respondents and their sons/daughters

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|   | RESPONDENT | 1ST SON/DAUGHTER | 2ND SON/DAUGHTER | 3RD SON/DAUGHTER | 4TH SON/DAUGHTER |
|  | **F** | **P** |  | **F** | **P** |  | **F** | **P** |  | **F** | **P** |  | **F** | **P** |
| 1 | LOS PADRES FRANCESES | 23 | 6.0 | SAINT GEORGE | 25 | 6.5 | SAINT GEORGE | 23 | 6.0 | SAINT GEORGE | 20 | 5.2 | SAINT GEORGE | 8 | 2.1 |
| 2 | SAN IGNACIO | 23 | 6.0 | SAN IGNACIO | 20 | 5.2 | SAN IGNACIO | 16 | 4.1 | SAN IGNACIO | 14 | 3.6 | LOS PADRES FRANCESES | 7 | 1.8 |
| 3 | ALEMAN | 20 | 5.2 | ALEMAN | 16 | 4.1 | ALIANZA FRANCESA | 14 | 3.6 | LA GIROUETTE | 9 | 2.3 | SAN IGNACIO | 7 | 1.8 |
| 4 | INSTITUTO NACIONAL | 17 | 4.4 | VILLA MARIA ACADEMY | 15 | 3.9 | SAN JUAN EVANGELISTA | 14 | 3.6 | LOS PADRES FRANCESES | 9 | 2.3 | TERESIANO | 5 | 1.3 |
| 5 | SAINT GEORGE | 15 | 3.9 | ALIANZA FRANCESA | 14 | 3.6 | VILLA MARIA ACADEMY | 12 | 3.1 | VILLA MARIA ACADEMY | 8 | 2.1 | CUMBRES | 4 | 1.0 |
| 6 | VERBO DIVINO | 12 | 3.1 | SAN JUAN EVANGELISTA | 14 | 3.6 | ALEMAN | 10 | 2.6 | ALIANZA FRANCESA | 6 | 1.6 | LA GIROUETTE | 3 | 0.8 |
| 7 | INTERNADO NACIONAL BARROS ARANA | 10 | 2.6 | LA GIROUETTE | 13 | 3.4 | LOS PADRES FRANCESES | 10 | 2.6 | SAN JUAN EVANGELISTA | 6 | 1.6 | SAN JUAN EVANGELISTA | 3 | 0.8 |
| 8 | LICEO DE APLICACION | 8 | 2.1 | LOS PADRES FRANCESES | 10 | 2.6 | LA GIROUETTE | 9 | 2.3 | TERESIANO | 6 | 1.6 | URSULINAS | 3 | 0.8 |
| 9 | MANUEL DE SALAS | 7 | 1.8 | COLEGIO UNIV | 10 | 2.6 | INSTITUTO INGLES | 8 | 2.1 | ALEMAN | 5 | 1.3 | VILLA MARIA ACADEMY | 3 | 0.8 |
| 10 | THE GRANGE SCHOOL | 7 | 1.8 | INSTITUTO INGLES | 8 | 2.1 | TERESIANO | 8 | 2.1 |   |
| 11 | ALIANZA FRANCESA | 6 | 1.6 | SAINT GABRIEL | 8 | 2.1 | THE GRANGE SCHOOL | 7 | 1.8 |
| 12 | LICEO JOSE VICTORINO LASTARRIA | 6 | 1.6 | MANUEL DE SALAS | 7 | 1.8 | COLEGIO UNIV | 7 | 1.8 |
| 13 | LUIS CAMPINO | 5 | 1.3 | INSTITUTO NACIONAL | 6 | 1.6 | SANTIAGO COLLEGE | 5 | 1.3 |
| 14 | INSTITUTO SUPERIOR DE COMERCIO | 4 | 1.0 | TERESIANO | 6 | 1.6 |   |
| 15 | ALEMAN TOMAS MORO | 3 | 0.8 | THE GRANGE SCHOOL | 5 | 1.3 |
| 16 | COMPAÑIA DE MARIA | 3 | 0.8 | ANDREE ENGLISH SCHOOL | 4 | 1.0 |
| 17 | INSTITUTO ALONSO DE ERCILLA | 3 | 0.8 | SANTIAGO COLLEGE | 4 | 1.0 |

1. This variable includes the sample of 386 cases.
2. F: Frequency and P: Percentage.
3. Missing cases: 9, 43, 72, 165 and 280, respectively.
4. The 17 most mentioned schools are shown (corresponding to those with 3 or more mentions in the case of the politicians).

Source: Compiled by author.

Table 3: Parents’ education

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|   | FATHER | MOTHER |
| Frequency | Percentage | Frequency | Percentage |
| No answer | 14 | 3.6 | 22 | 5.7 |
| Primary education | 50 | 13 | 46 | 11.9 |
| Secondary education | 101 | 26.2 | 200 | 51.8 |
| University undergraduate degree | 128 | 33.2 | 60 | 15.5 |
| Technical or professional qualification  | 30 | 7.8 | 21 | 5.4 |
| Incomplete university undergraduate degree, technical or professional qualification  | 31 | 8 | 25 | 6.5 |
| Incomplete postgraduate studies  | 13 | 3.4 | 6 | 1.6 |
| Master’s | 12 | 3.1 | 4 | 1 |
| PhD | 7 | 1.8 | 2 | 0.5 |
| Total | **386** | **100** | **386** | **100** |

1. This variable includes the sample of 386 cases.

Source: Compiled by author.

Table 4: Occupation: Mother, father and respondent

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Mother | Father | Respondent |
| Occupation | **F** | **P** | **Occupation** | **F** | **P** | **Occupation** | **F** | **P** |
| Housewife | 196 | 50.8 | Lawyer | 48 | 12.4 | Lawyer | 117 | 30.3 |
| Teacher | 44 | 11.4 | Merchant | 38 | 9.8 | Business administrator | 43 | 11.1 |
| Public employee | 15 | 3.9 | Farmer | 31 | 8 | Engineer | 32 | 8.3 |
| Secretary | 12 | 3.1 | Public employee | 29 | 7.5 | Doctor | 23 | 6 |
| Merchant | 10 | 2.6 | Engineer | 25 | 6.5 | Teacher | 22 | 5.7 |
| Lawyer | 9 | 2.3 | Doctor | 21 | 5.4 | Economist | 15 | 3.9 |
| Nurse | 9 | 2.3 | Employee | 20 | 5.2 | Sociologist | 13 | 3.4 |
| Social worker | 7 | 1.8 | Armed forces | 18 | 4.7 | Architect | 9 | 2.3 |
| Housekeeper | 4 | 1 | Businessman | 16 | 4.1 | Vet | 7 | 1.8 |
| Politician | 4 | 1 | Worker | 16 | 4.1 | Agronomist | 6 | 1.6 |

1. This variable includes the sample of 386 cases.

Source: Compiled by author.

Table 5: Education: Country and degree for postgraduate studies

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| COUNTRY | DEGREE | TOTAL |
| **PhD** | **Master’s, Magister or DEA** | **MBA** | **Other postgraduate** | **PhD Candidate** | **N/A** |
| Chile | 1 | 41 | 4 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 86 |
| US | 16 | 30 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 50 |
| Spain | 6 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 23 |
| Germany | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 11 |
| UK | 2 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 9 |
| Belgium | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| France | 2 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Italy | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Mexico | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| TOTAL | **36** | **103** | **5** | **47** | **16** | **1** | **208** |

1. 178 missing cases

Source: Compiled by author.

Table 6: Education: Country and field of postgraduate studies

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| FIELD | Chile | US | Spain | Germany | UK | Belgium | France | TOTAL |
| Economics | 17 | 22 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 53 |
| Political Science and International Relations | 13 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 30 |
| Public Policy | 12 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 20 |
| State Management | 12 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Law | 6 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 15 |
| Social Sciences | 8 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 |
| Medicine | 8 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Architecture | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Education | 2 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| Engineering | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Philosophy | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 4 |
| Development Studies | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| History | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Other | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| TOTAL | **86** | **50** | **23** | **11** | **9** | **8** | **8** | **195** |

1. 178 missing cases.
2. Includes only the 7 most-mentioned countries (N=195).

Source: Compiled by author.