

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

**Table S1. Variables and Data Sources**

<i>Variable</i>	<i>Source</i>
Switcher	-Council of State Governments (various years) -Klarner et al. (2013) -Lists provided to us by Jim Glaser and Christian Grose -Various government websites, state media sources
Term limited	-www.nscl.org
Age	Klarner (personal communication)
Previous general election vote %	-Klarner et al. (2013)
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-Lilley et al. (2008)
District college education %	
District % black	
Years in office	-Klarner et al. (2013) -Various websites (e.g., Ballotpedia, media biographies)
Black legislator	-Joint Center for Political and Economic Studies (various years)
Redistricting	-Various websites (e.g., fairvote.org; ballotpedia)
Majority	-Klarner (2003) - <a href="http://www.indstate.edu/polisci/klarnerpolitics.htm">http://www.indstate.edu/polisci/klarnerpolitics.htm</a> -Council of State Governments (various years)
Legislator ideology	Shor and McCarty (2015)
Change in Democratic seat shares	Jordan and Grossmann (2016)
Legislative professionalism	

**Table S2. Multinomial probit regression model of the decision to retire, seek reelection, or seek higher office**

<i>Independent variable</i>	Omitted category: Retiring	
	vs. Seeking reelection <i>Coefficient (standard error)</i>	vs. Seek higher office <i>Coefficient (standard error)</i>
Switcher	0.46 (0.26) <sup>†</sup>	0.82 (0.34)*
Years in office	-0.06 (0.01)**	-0.03 (0.02)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.01)*
Black legislator	1.22 (0.34)**	1.36 (0.46)**
Majority	0.34 (0.26)	0.31 (0.36)
Redistricting	-0.32 (0.19)	0.13 (0.26)
Previous general election vote %	0.00 (0.00)	0.01 (0.01)
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.02)
District % black	-0.02 (0.01)**	-0.02 (0.01)*
Senate	0.07 (0.23)	0.27 (0.29)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	-0.11 (0.27)	-0.07 (0.36)
Constant	1.78 (0.85)*	0.36 (1.12)
N	799	
Wald- $\chi^2$	103.36 ( $p < 0.01$ )	

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.05 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

**Table S3. Logistic regression model of winning reelection using general election outcomes only**

<i>Independent variable</i>	DV: Won next general election <i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	-1.20 (0.39)**
Incumbent characteristics	
Years in office	0.04 (0.03)
Age	-0.03 (0.02)
Black legislator	0.41 (0.76)
Majority	-0.30 (0.42)
District characteristics	
Redistricting	0.11 (0.37)
Previous general election %	0.02 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	0.01 (0.02)
District college education %	0.05 (0.03)
District % black	0.02 (0.01)
Legislative characteristics	
Senate	-0.39 (0.38)
State dummy variables	(now shown)
1990s districts	0.88 (0.51)
Constant	0.97 (1.52)
N	646
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>	0.13

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed)

**Table S4. Regression models with constituency characteristics from the “new” districts for elections held at the end of the decade: retirements, reelection, short-term higher office models**

<i>Independent variable</i>	Model 1 (retirements)	Model 2 (reelection)			Model 3 (higher office)
		(a) <i>DV: win next election</i>	(b) <i>DV: vote %</i>	(c) <i>DV: vote % at prev. election (placebo)</i>	
	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	-0.73 (0.36)*	-0.76 (0.35)*	-7.89 (2.18)**	-0.95 (1.95)	0.81 (0.37)*
Incumbent characteristics					
Term limited	3.03 (0.52)**	---	---	---	1.39 (0.50)**
Years in office	0.07 (0.02)**	0.04 (0.03)	0.10 (0.12)	-0.17 (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.08)	-0.00 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.01)**
Black legislator	-1.65 (0.47)**	0.17 (0.55)	3.47 (2.63)	0.89 (2.47)	0.35 (0.51)
Majority	-0.55 (0.36)	-0.10 (0.43)	-1.78 (2.24)	-0.73 (2.03)	0.35 (0.44)
District characteristics					
Redistricting	0.47 (0.30)	-0.41 (0.35)	-2.46 (1.88)	-0.34 (1.69)	0.47 (0.34)
Previous general election %	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.24 (0.04)**	0.34 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.10)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.02)
District college education %	-0.02 (0.01)	0.04 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.11)	0.01 (0.08)	0.02 (0.02)
District % black	0.02 (0.01)**	0.01 (0.01)	0.15 (0.06)**	0.13 (0.05)*	-0.00 (0.01)
Legislative characteristics					
Senate	-0.24 (0.31)	-0.47 (0.32)	-2.49 (1.85)	-0.49 (1.70)	0.31 (0.32)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	0.05 (0.34)	0.34 (0.44)	-0.03 (2.21)	-0.09 (1.93)	-0.05 (0.40)
Constant	-2.59 (1.17)*	2.01 (1.38)	56.62 (7.35)**	50.79 (6.56)**	-2.08 (1.32)
N	838	666	646	653	838
Pseudo- $R^2$ / $R^2$	0.19	0.11	0.21	0.21	0.16

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed)

**Table S5. Regression models with constituency characteristics from the “new” districts for elections held at the end of the decade: multinomial logit (retiring, seek reelection, seek higher office) and long-term higher office**

<i>Independent variable</i>	(4) Omitted category: Retiring		(5) Long-term higher office	
	vs. Seeking reelection	vs. Seek higher office		
	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	0.72 (0.39) <sup>†</sup>	1.40 (0.53)**	0.54 (0.27)*	-0.14 (0.48)
Switcher × 1990s districts	---	---	---	0.98 (0.54) <sup>†</sup>
Term limited	---	---	0.41 (0.45)	0.42 (0.45)
Years in office	-0.08 (0.02)**	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.05 (0.02)*	-0.05 (0.01)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Black legislator	1.67 (0.48)**	1.77 (0.68)**	-0.15 (0.34)	-0.20 (0.34)
Majority	0.55 (0.38)	0.80 (0.57)	0.40 (0.30)	0.34 (0.30)
Redistricting	-0.53 (0.31)	-0.06 (0.45)	-0.04 (0.24)	0.01 (0.24)
Previous general election vote %	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)*	0.02 (0.01)**	0.02 (0.01)**
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	0.02 (0.02)	0.04 (0.02)	0.00 (0.01)	0.00 (0.01)
District % black	-0.02 (0.01)**	-0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Senate	0.13 (0.32)	0.42 (0.44)	0.11 (0.23)	0.09 (0.23)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	-0.10 (0.36)	-0.16 (0.55)	0.30 (0.27)	0.13 (0.29)
Constant	2.28 (1.22)	0.34 (1.78)	-0.75 (0.91)	-0.59 (0.91)
N		799	843	843
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>		0.13	0.14	0.15

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.05 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

**Table S6. Regression models excluding black Democrats (retirements, reelection, short-term higher office)**

<i>Independent variable</i>	Model 1 (retirements)	Model 2 (reelection)			Model 3 (higher office)
		(a) <i>DV: win next election</i>	(b) <i>DV: vote %</i>	(c) <i>DV: vote % at prev. election (placebo)</i>	
	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	-0.81 (0.37)*	-0.69 (0.36)†	-7.24 (2.45)**	-1.53 (2.20)	0.58 (0.40)†
Incumbent characteristics					
Term limited	3.14 (0.60)**	---	---	---	1.47 (0.57)*
Years in office	0.08 (0.02)**	0.04 (0.03)	0.11 (0.15)	-0.18 (0.13)	-0.00 (0.03)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.10)	0.02 (0.09)	-0.05 (0.02)**
Majority	-0.44 (0.37)	-0.22 (0.46)	0.73 (2.69)	-0.25 (2.43)	0.17 (0.52)
District characteristics					
Redistricting	0.57 (0.28)*	-0.28 (0.33)	-2.59 (2.10)	-0.12 (1.84)	0.40 (0.36)
Previous general election %	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.22 (0.05)**	0.34 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	0.01 (0.00)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.05)	-0.04 (0.06)	0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	-0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.01 (0.11)	0.01 (0.02)
District % black	0.02 (0.01)*	-0.00 (0.01)	0.15 (0.07)	0.15 (0.07)*	-0.01 (0.01)
Legislative characteristics					
Senate	-0.17 (0.32)	-0.37 (0.35)	-2.49 (2.28)	-1.72 (2.05)	0.10 (0.37)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	0.02 (0.38)	0.88 (0.62)	-0.84 (2.69)	-2.18 (2.52)	0.13 (0.46)
Constant	-2.85 (1.23)*	0.62 (1.70)	54.26 (8.47)**	54.24 (7.77)**	-1.99 (1.48)
N	634	498	483	501	634
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup> / R <sup>2</sup>	0.19	0.09	0.14	0.17	0.17

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.10 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

**Table S7. Regression models excluding black Democrats: multinomial logit (retiring, seek reelection, seek higher office) and long-term higher office**

<i>Independent variable</i>	(4) Omitted category: Retiring		(5) Long-term higher office	
	vs. Seeking reelection <i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	vs. Seek higher office <i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	0.79 (0.40)*	1.14 (0.57)*	0.40 (0.29)	-0.44 (0.52)
Switcher × 1990s districts	---	---	---	1.17 (0.59)*
Term limited	---	---	0.31 (0.51)	0.31 (0.51)
Years in office	-0.08 (0.02)**	-0.06 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.05 (0.02)*	-0.05 (0.01)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Majority	0.36 (0.39)	0.36 (0.63)	0.27 (0.33)	0.16 (0.34)
Redistricting	-0.65 (0.29)*	-0.25 (0.46)	-0.19 (0.28)	-0.12 (0.28)
Previous general election vote %	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)*	0.02 (0.01)**	0.01 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	-0.00 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
District % black	-0.02 (0.01)*	-0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Senate	0.07 (0.34)	0.14 (0.50)	0.03 (0.27)	0.00 (0.27)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	-0.06 (0.40)	0.05 (0.62)	0.24 (0.32)	-0.01 (0.34)
Constant	2.82 (1.27)*	1.00 (1.92)	-0.32 (1.02)	-0.05 (1.03)
N		605	636	636
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>		0.14	0.14	0.15

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed)

**Table S8. Regression models with legislator ideology on the right-hand side (retirements, reelection, short-term higher office)**

<i>Independent variable</i>	Model 1 (retirements)	Model 2 (reelection)			Model 3 (higher office)
		(a) <i>DV: win next election</i>	(b) <i>DV: vote %</i>	(c) <i>DV: vote % at prev. election (placebo)</i>	
	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	-0.62 (0.43) <sup>†</sup>	-0.65 (0.43) <sup>†</sup>	-5.72 (2.51)*	-1.15 (2.23)	0.88 (0.46) <sup>†</sup>
Incumbent characteristics					
Term limited	3.87 (0.60)**	---	---	---	1.42 (0.54)**
Years in office	0.08 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.03)	0.09 (0.12)	-0.15 (0.11)	0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	-0.04 (0.02)*	0.00 (0.08)	-0.05 (0.07)	-0.06 (0.02)**
Black legislator	-2.15 (0.55)**	0.41 (0.64)	3.38 (2.70)	-0.07 (2.68)	0.51 (0.55)
Majority	-0.57 (0.37)	-0.14 (0.47)	-0.97 (2.21)	-0.97 (2.03)	0.24 (0.46)
Legislator ideology	-0.72 (0.47)	-0.28 (0.51)	-4.14 (2.46)	2.08 (2.28)	-0.29 (0.52)
District characteristics					
Redistricting	0.59 (0.28)*	-0.25 (0.34)	-2.31 (1.70)	-0.39 (1.54)	0.67 (0.33)*
Previous general election %	-0.02 (0.01)*	0.01 (0.01)	0.24 (0.04)**	0.33 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	0.01 (0.00)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	-0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.03)	0.02 (0.10)	0.04 (0.10)	0.02 (0.02)
District % black	0.02 (0.01)*	0.00 (0.01)	0.11 (0.06)*	0.18 (0.05)**	-0.01 (0.01)
Legislative characteristics					
Senate	-0.30 (0.34)	-0.29 (0.37)	-2.27 (1.90)	0.69 (1.79)	0.04 (0.36)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	-0.11 (0.38)	0.59 (0.56)	-1.06 (2.22)	-0.61 (2.10)	0.04 (0.44)
Constant	-2.52 (1.28)*	1.80 (1.56)	55.75 (7.16)**	54.44 (6.76)**	-1.92 (1.37)
N	780	585	614	611	780
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup> / R <sup>2</sup>	0.24	0.11	0.21	0.22	0.17

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.10 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)



**Table S9. Regression models with legislator ideology on the right-hand side: multinomial logit (retiring, seek reelection, seek higher office) and long-term higher office**

<i>Independent variable</i>	(4) Omitted category: Retiring		(5) Long-term higher office	
	vs. Seeking reelection <i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	vs. Seek higher office <i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	0.47 (0.46)	1.11 (0.65)†	0.66 (0.33)*	-0.03 (0.52)
Switcher × 1990s districts	---	---	---	1.06 (0.60)†
Term limited	---	---	0.29 (0.46)	0.32 (0.46)
Years in office	-0.08 (0.02)**	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.01 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.06 (0.02)**	-0.05 (0.01)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Black legislator	2.34 (0.59)**	2.71 (0.79)**	-0.35 (0.37)	-0.41 (0.37)
Majority	0.50 (0.39)	0.55 (0.59)	0.41 (0.31)	0.34 (0.31)
Legislator ideology	1.08 (0.52)*	1.13 (0.74)	-0.64 (0.33)*	-0.68 (0.33)*
Redistricting	-0.70 (0.29)*	-0.03 (0.44)	-0.09 (0.23)	-0.05 (0.23)
Previous general election vote %	0.01 (0.01)	0.03 (0.01)**	0.02 (0.01)**	0.02 (0.01)**
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-0.01 (0.00)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	0.01 (0.02)	0.04 (0.03)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
District % black	-0.02 (0.01)*	-0.02 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Senate	0.25 (0.36)	0.30 (0.50)	0.09 (0.25)	0.07 (0.27)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	0.12 (0.40)	0.26 (0.61)	0.24 (0.30)	0.07 (0.31)
Constant	2.25 (1.32)	0.32 (1.88)	-0.92 (0.97)	-0.70 (0.98)
N		746	785	785
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>		0.15	0.15	0.16

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.05 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

**Table S10. Regression models with change in Democratic seat share and legislative professionalism on the right-hand side (retirements, reelection, short-term higher office)**

<i>Independent variable</i>	Model 1 (retirements)	Model 2 (reelection)			Model 3 (higher office)
	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>(a)</i> <i>DV: win next election</i> <i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>(b)</i> <i>DV: vote %</i> <i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>(c)</i> <i>DV: vote % at prev. election (placebo)</i> <i>OLS coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Logit coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	-0.71 (0.36)*	-0.81 (0.35)*	-8.22 (2.18)**	-0.51 (1.92)	0.78 (0.37)*
Incumbent characteristics					
Term limited	3.04 (0.52)**	---	---	---	1.33 (0.50)**
Years in office	0.07 (0.02)**	0.05 (0.03)	0.08 (0.12)	-0.16 (0.10)	0.01 (0.02)
Age	0.01 (0.01)	-0.03 (0.01)	0.00 (0.08)	0.00 (0.07)	-0.05 (0.01)**
Black legislator	-1.75 (0.48)**	0.21 (0.54)	4.98 (2.62)	-0.93 (2.54)	0.57 (0.52)
Majority	-0.32 (0.39)	-0.41 (0.46)	-3.42 (2.40)	-1.22 (2.16)	0.27 (0.45)
District characteristics					
Redistricting	0.38 (0.26)	-0.22 (0.31)	-2.40 (1.68)	-0.12 (1.48)	0.65 (0.31)*
Previous general election %	-0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.25 (0.04)**	0.34 (0.04)**	0.02 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	0.01 (0.00)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.04)	-0.02 (0.05)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	-0.01 (0.02)	0.02 (0.03)	0.10 (0.10)	0.04 (0.09)	0.02 (0.02)
District % black	0.03 (0.01)**	0.01 (0.01)	0.10 (0.06)	0.16 (0.05)**	-0.01 (0.01)
Legislative characteristics					
Senate	-0.20 (0.31)	-0.46 (0.32)	-2.58 (1.85)	-0.32 (1.67)	0.27 (0.32)
Change in Democratic seat %	-1.81 (2.10)	1.03 (2.44)	4.27 (12.91)	22.50 (11.76)	-1.44 (2.57)
Legislative professionalism	-2.29 (11.11)	6.20 (15.00)	157.75 (76.16)*	-155.76 (66.17)*	8.99 (16.60)
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	0.05 (0.36)	0.71 (0.57)	0.97 (2.26)	-0.34 (2.07)	-0.10 (0.43)
Constant	-2.83 (1.39)*	1.18 (1.81)	45.14 (8.61)**	64.40 (7.67)**	-2.80 (1.70)
N	839	666	646	654	839
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup> / R <sup>2</sup>	0.20	0.11	0.21	0.23	0.17

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.05 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

**Table S11. Regression models with change in Democratic seat share and legislative professionalism on the right-hand side: multinomial logit (retiring, seek reelection, seek higher office) and long-term higher office**

<i>Independent variable</i>	(4) Omitted category: Retiring		(5) Long-term higher office	
	vs. Seeking reelection	vs. Seek higher office		
	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>	<i>Coeff. (s.e.)</i>
Switcher	0.70 (0.38)†	1.32 (0.53)*	0.54 (0.27)*	-0.19 (0.48)
Switcher × 1990s districts	---	---	---	1.04 (0.54)†
Term limited	---	---	0.33 (0.44)	0.31 (0.51)
Years in office	-0.08 (0.02)**	-0.05 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)
Age	0.00 (0.01)	-0.05 (0.02)*	-0.05 (0.01)**	-0.05 (0.01)**
Black legislator	1.72 (0.49)**	2.06 (0.70)**	-0.11 (0.35)	
Majority	0.29 (0.41)	0.42 (0.60)	0.47 (0.32)	0.16 (0.34)
Redistricting	-0.47 (0.27)	0.19 (0.41)	-0.02 (0.22)	-0.12 (0.28)
Previous general election vote %	0.01 (0.01)	0.02 (0.01)*	0.02 (0.01)**	0.01 (0.01)*
District household income (in \$ '000s)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)	-0.00 (0.01)
District college education %	0.01 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
District % black	-0.02 (0.01)**	-0.03 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)	0.01 (0.01)
Senate	0.12 (0.32)	0.40 (0.44)	0.09 (0.23)	0.00 (0.27)
Change in Democratic seat %	2.26 (2.12)	0.90 (3.32)	-1.06 (1.67)	
Legislative professionalism	1.20 (11.65)	14.21 (20.39)	-5.27 (9.49)	
State dummy variables	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)	(not shown)
1990s districts	-0.07 (0.38)	-0.10 (0.58)	0.25 (0.29)	-0.01 (0.34)
Constant	2.65 (1.44)	-0.46 (2.21)	-0.51 (1.09)	-0.05 (1.03)
N		799	844	844
Pseudo-R <sup>2</sup>		0.13	0.14	0.15

\*\*Significant at 0.01; \*Significant at 0.05 (two-tailed); †Significant at 0.05 (one-tailed given the hypothesis)

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