

Online Appendix to “Experimenting in Democracy Promotion”

Table 5
2SLS: Estimated Effect of Observers on Total Votes for Megawati in Observed Villages

Instrumented Variable: Village Visited by International Observers.

Endogenous Variable: Village in Treatment Group.

<i>Block Number</i>	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Observed</i>	1.04 (0.79)	0.22 (0.59)	0.18 (0.42)	1.96* (0.98)	0.09 (0.25)	0.50* (0.22)	0.57 (0.38)	0.16 (0.09)	-0.49 (0.61)	0.32 (0.93)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	1.00** (0.06)	1.04** (0.03)	0.80** (0.27)	1.37** (0.09)	0.85** (0.05)	0.93** (0.05)	0.90** (0.12)	0.88** (0.05)	1.05** (0.04)	0.86** (0.04)
Constant	-2.39** (0.49)	-1.66** (0.26)	0.03 (2.40)	-4.40** (0.69)	0.69 (0.40)	-0.69 (0.42)	-0.48 (1.07)	-0.06 (0.43)	-2.08** (0.32)	-0.86** (0.28)
Obs.	90	163	23	186	117	136	45	46	156	243
R-squared	0.76	0.90	0.50	0.53	0.71	0.73	0.52	0.89	0.86	0.69

<i>Block Number</i>	(11)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	Pooled Estimate
<i>Observed</i>	0.13 (0.23)	2.41 (4.08)	-0.32 (0.43)	0.17 (0.55)	-0.08 (0.08)	-0.72 (0.46)	0.46 (0.43)	0.19 (0.89)	2.89 (3.24)	0.32* (0.13)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	0.86** (0.05)	0.45 (0.71)	1.21** (0.12)	0.80** (0.07)	0.89** (0.03)	0.94** (0.08)	0.48** (0.10)	0.98** (0.09)	0.91** (0.08)	0.93** (0.015)
Constant	-0.47 (0.47)	2.16 (4.27)	-3.63** (1.04)	-0.84 (0.54)	-0.04 (0.25)	-0.46 (0.52)	1.91** (0.71)	-0.88 (0.69)	-1.76** (0.67)	-1.87** (0.12)
Obs.	42	31	24	103	103	60	52	56	146	1822
R-squared	0.88	0.80	0.88	0.62	0.91	0.87	0.37	0.71	0.40	0.87

Note: Pooled estimate includes block fixed effects. Standard errors in parentheses. * significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Appendix: Table 6
OLS: Estimated Effects of Intent to Treat on Total Votes for SBY (ln)

<i>Block Number</i>	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Treatment</i>										
<i>Group</i>	0.04 (0.06)	0.01 (0.03)	-0.07 (0.07)	-0.07 (0.08)	-0.14 (0.16)	-0.13 (0.07)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.15* (0.07)	0.03 (0.05)	-0.01 (0.04)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	1.01** (0.03)	0.95** (0.02)	0.88** (0.09)	0.96** (0.06)	1.21** (0.15)	0.92** (0.05)	1.00** (0.05)	1.05** (0.05)	1.14** (0.02)	1.01** (0.02)
<i>Constant</i>	-0.61* (0.25)	-0.55** (0.15)	0.5 (0.81)	-0.53 (0.45)	-3.15** (1.18)	-0.15 (0.43)	-0.89* (0.43)	-1.31** (0.41)	-2.23** (0.18)	-0.73** (0.14)
<i>Observations</i>	90	163	23	186	117	136	45	46	156	243
<i>R-squared</i>	0.91	0.95	0.84	0.61	0.36	0.69	0.91	0.91	0.95	0.93
<i>Block Number</i>	(11)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	Pooled Estimate
<i>Treatment</i>										
<i>Group</i>	0.06 (0.08)	-0.07 (0.15)	0.07 (0.07)	-0.01 (0.04)	0.01 (0.04)	0.11 (0.08)	-0.12 (0.19)	-0.07 (0.16)	0 (0.05)	-0.03 (0.02)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	0.91** (0.04)	1.07** (0.04)	0.99** (0.05)	1.00** (0.02)	1.11** (0.03)	1.01** (0.04)	1.14** (0.10)	0.94** (0.07)	1.04** (0.02)	1.03** (0.01)
<i>Constant</i>	-0.09 (0.38)	-1.43** (0.27)	-0.79 (0.46)	-0.60** (0.19)	-1.95** (0.25)	-1.11** (0.27)	-1.76* (0.72)	-0.84 (0.57)	-0.83** (0.20)	-0.78** (0.08)
<i>Observations</i>	42	31	24	103	103	60	52	56	146	1822
<i>R-squared</i>	0.93	0.97	0.96	0.95	0.94	0.93	0.73	0.77	0.93	0.90

Note: Pooled estimate includes block fixed effects. Standard errors in parentheses. * significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Appendix: Table 7
2SLS: Estimated Effect of Observers on Total Votes for SBY in Observed Villages

Instrumented Variable: Village Visited by International Observers.
Endogenous Variable: Village in Treatment Group.

<i>Block Number</i>	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
<i>Observed</i>	0.26 (0.47)	0.15 (0.35)	-0.20 (0.19)	-0.60 (0.64)	-0.62 (0.74)	-0.43 (0.22)	-0.15 (0.13)	-0.21* (0.09)	0.19 (0.37)	-0.15 (0.46)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	1.01** (0.04)	0.95** (0.02)	0.97** (0.12)	0.96** (0.06)	1.22** (0.15)	0.93** (0.05)	1.00** (0.04)	1.08** (0.05)	1.14** (0.02)	1.01** (0.02)
Constant	-0.67* (0.29)	-0.56** (0.15)	-0.31 (1.07)	-0.52 (0.45)	-3.22** (1.18)	-0.25 (0.42)	-0.90* (0.38)	-1.61** (0.43)	-2.20** (0.20)	-0.74** (0.14)
Obs.	90	163	23	186	117	136	45	46	156	243
R-squared	0.90	0.95	0.81	0.60	0.34	0.71	0.93	0.91	0.95	0.93

<i>Block Number</i>	(11)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	Pooled Estimate
<i>Observed</i>	0.14 (0.19)	-0.86 (1.97)	0.20 (0.22)	-0.06 (0.20)	0.03 (0.08)	0.58 (0.44)	-0.29 (0.44)	-0.35 (0.77)	0.08 (0.97)	-0.15 (0.10)
<i>Reg. Voters (ln)</i>	0.91** (0.04)	1.22** (0.34)	0.95** (0.06)	1.00** (0.02)	1.11** (0.03)	0.93** (0.07)	1.16** (0.10)	0.96** (0.08)	1.04** (0.02)	1.04** (0.01)
Constant	-0.03 (0.39)	-2.35 (2.07)	-0.40 (0.52)	-0.60** (0.20)	-1.96** (0.25)	-0.52 (0.50)	-1.90** (0.71)	-0.96 (0.60)	-0.83** (0.20)	-0.82** (0.09)
Obs.	42	31	24	103	103	60	52	56	146	1822
R-squared	0.92	0.96	0.95	0.95	0.94	0.92	0.75	0.74	0.93	0.90

Note: Pooled estimate includes block fixed effects. Standard errors in parentheses. * significant at 5%; ** significant at 1%

Figure 1: Voter Turnout vs. Total Votes Cast for Megawati (ln)

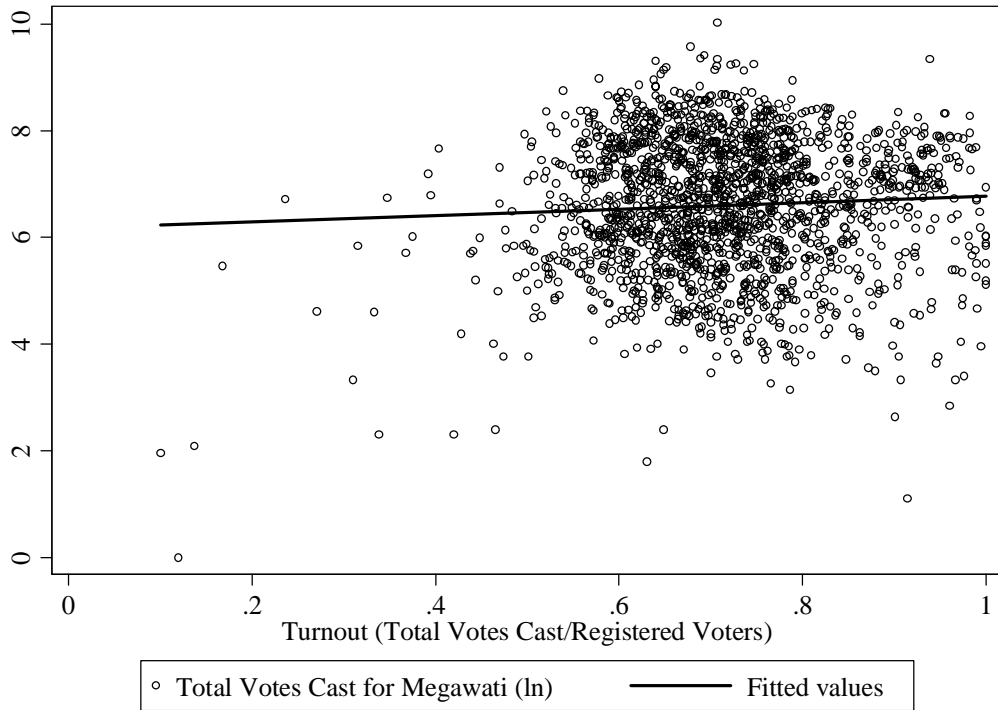


Figure 2: Voter Turnout vs. Total Votes Cast for SBY (ln)

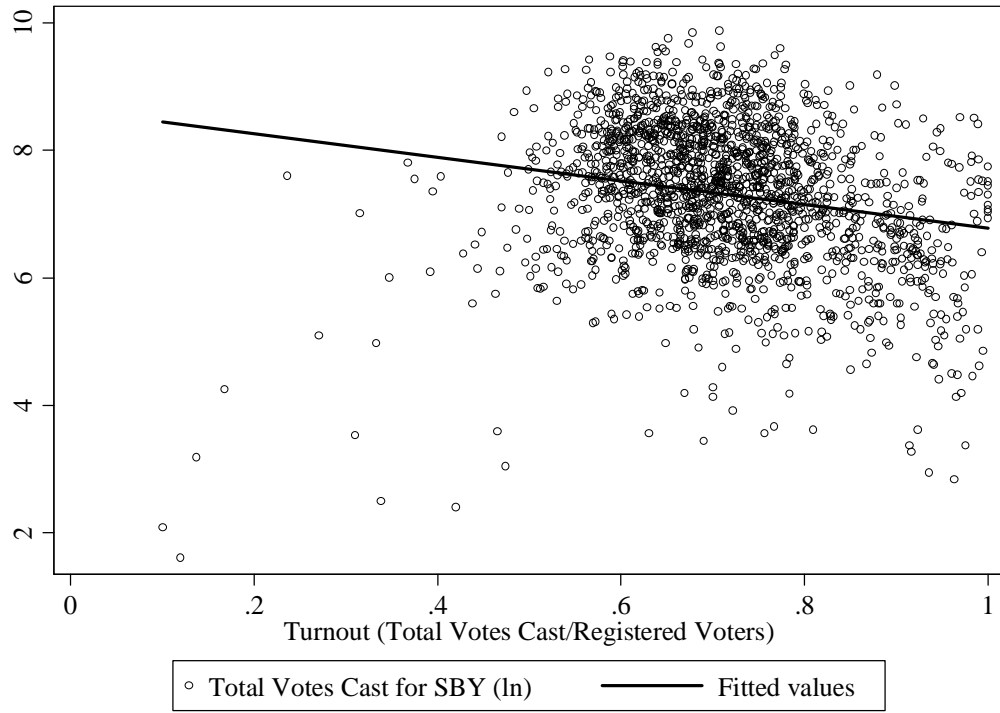


Figure 3: Total Registered Voters per Unit

