

Table A1
Party platforms supporting international partnership and military power by party type, 1970-2017

	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M6
	<i>Support Net Partnership</i>			<i>Support Net Power</i>		
	<i>1970-2017</i>	<i>1970-1990</i>	<i>1991-2017</i>	<i>1970-2017</i>	<i>1970-1990</i>	<i>1991-2017</i>
<i>Radical Left</i>	-0.774*** (0.125)	-1.034*** (0.195)	-0.547*** (0.146)	-0.885*** (0.196)	-1.036** (0.319)	-0.783*** (0.176)
<i>Social Democratic</i>	0.701*** (0.148)	0.592** (0.159)	0.788*** (0.180)	0.163 (0.155)	-0.051 (0.252)	0.333* (0.149)
<i>Liberal</i>	0.674*** (0.169)	0.693* (0.271)	0.669*** (0.139)	0.596*** (0.142)	0.525 (0.267)	0.656*** (0.115)
<i>Christian Democratic</i>	0.692*** (0.180)	0.756** (0.228)	0.642** (0.207)	0.767*** (0.168)	0.614* (0.271)	0.885*** (0.160)
<i>Conservative</i>	0.494* (0.204)	0.554* (0.268)	0.481* (0.222)	1.335*** (0.166)	1.414*** (0.264)	1.307*** (0.139)
<i>Radical Right</i>	-1.285*** (0.275)	-0.784* (0.322)	-1.543*** (0.367)	1.189*** (0.198)	1.007** (0.297)	1.300*** (0.205)
<i>Country dummies</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Decade dummies</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Constant</i>	1.164*** (0.179)	1.471*** (0.160)	1.460*** (0.100)	-0.346* (0.153)	-0.088 (0.209)	-0.476*** (0.096)
<i>R-squared</i>	0.361	0.462	0.369	0.421	0.443	0.461
<i>N</i>	6877	2669	4208	6877	2669	4208

M1-M3: Dependent variable is party-country-year party platform support for international partnership.

M4-M6: Dependent variable is party-country-year party platform support for military power.

M1 and M4: all years (1970-2017)

M2 and M5: Cold War years (1970-1990)

M3 and M6: Post-Cold War years (1991-2017)

Models M1-M6 are fixed effects with OLS coefficients and robust-cluster standard errors (clustered by country). Country and decade dummies not shown. (See text for detailed description of measures).

* p<0.05, ** p<0.01, p<0.001***

Table A2

Predicted international partnership and military power by weighted manifesto score and mainstream vote share (or mainstream-minus-radical vote share), 1970-2017

	M7	M8	M9	M10	M11	M12
	<i>Government support for partnership</i>			<i>Government support for power</i>		
<i>Mainstream vote share</i>	0.001*			0.001		
	(0.000)			(0.001)		
<i>Radical Right vote share</i>	-0.002			-0.001		
	(0.002)			(0.002)		
<i>Radical Left vote share</i>	-0.001			-0.003*		
	(0.002)			(0.001)		
<i>Mainstream minus Radical vote share</i>		0.001*			0.001*	
		(0.0004)			(0.00004)	
<i>Party platform towards Partnership (vote-weighted)</i>			0.001*			
			(0.0005)			
<i>Party platform towards Power (vote-weighted)</i>						0.001
						(0.001)
<i>Globalization flows (t-5)</i>	0.005*	0.005*	0.005*			
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)			
<i>Military spend. (t-5)</i>				0.445**	0.456**	0.493***
				(0.129)	(0.127)	(0.124)
<i>Average vote share</i>	-0.001	-0.001	-0.001	0.004	0.005	0.004
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.003)
<i>Country fixed effects</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Decade fixed effects</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Constant</i>	4.766***	4.749***	4.809***	0.100	0.054	0.107
	(0.193)	(0.197)	(0.167)	(0.082)	(0.053)	(0.053)
<i>R-squared</i>	0.863	0.862	0.864	0.936	0.935	0.935
<i>N</i>	1041	1041	1041	885	885	885

M7-M9: Dependent variable is country-year government support for international partnership.

M10-M12: Dependent variable is country-year government support for military power. (See text for detailed description of measures).

All models are fixed effects with OLS coefficients and robust-cluster standard errors (clustered by country). Country and decade dummies not shown.

+<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, p<0.001***

Table A3
Party electoral success as a function of platform support for
international partnership and military power, 1970-2017

	M13	M14	M15	M16
<i>Partnership in party platform</i>	-0.067**	-0.020	-0.066**	-0.020
	(0.020)	(0.019)	(0.021)	(0.019)
<i>Power in party platform</i>	-0.021	-0.021	-0.033	-0.025
	(0.029)	(0.028)	(0.036)	(0.038)
<i>Radical Left</i>	-0.087	-0.048	-0.068	-0.042
	(0.065)	(0.071)	(0.067)	(0.076)
<i>Social Democrat</i>	-0.012	0.095	-0.010	0.087
	(0.088)	(0.162)	(0.092)	(0.160)
<i>Liberal</i>	0.056	0.019	0.054	0.015
	(0.100)	(0.129)	(0.093)	(0.128)
<i>Christian Democrat</i>	-0.048	-0.006	-0.046	-0.007
	(0.073)	(0.116)	(0.078)	(0.116)
<i>Conservative</i>	0.120	0.224	0.035	0.141
	(0.111)	(0.144)	(0.144)	(0.160)
<i>Radical Right</i>	0.198	0.221	0.111	0.150
	(0.125)	(0.140)	(0.164)	(0.183)
<i>Rad.Left X Partnership in platform</i>		-0.000		-0.002
		(0.035)		(0.036)
<i>Soc.Dem. X Partnership in platform</i>		-0.091		-0.084
		(0.089)		(0.089)
<i>Liberal X Partnership in platform</i>		0.002		0.004
		(0.050)		(0.052)
<i>Chr.Dem. X Partnership in platform</i>		-0.051		-0.048
		(0.068)		(0.068)
<i>Conserv. X Partnership in platform</i>		-0.096		-0.100
		(0.077)		(0.078)
<i>Rad.Right X Partnership in platform</i>		-0.135**		-0.132**
		(0.045)		(0.046)
<i>Rad.Left X Power in platform</i>			0.027	0.009
			(0.049)	(0.054)
<i>Soc.Dem. X Power in platform</i>			-0.055	-0.060
			(0.077)	(0.078)
<i>Liberal X Power in platform</i>			0.021	0.015
			(0.092)	(0.095)
<i>Chr.Dem. X Power in platform</i>			0.011	0.004
			(0.055)	(0.056)
<i>Conserv. X Power in platform</i>			0.086	0.081
			(0.090)	(0.093)
<i>Rad.Right X Power in platform</i>			0.084	0.063
			(0.118)	(0.130)
<i>Lagged DV (Vote % t-1)</i>	0.990***	0.990***	0.990***	0.990***
	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)	(0.002)
<i>Country dummies</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Decade dummies</i>	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
<i>Constant</i>	0.292***	-0.023	0.019	-0.025
	(0.079)	(0.073)	(0.075)	(0.076)
<i>R-squared</i>	0.988	0.988	0.988	0.988
<i>N</i>	6536	6536	6536	6536

Models M13-M16:

DV=Percentage vote won by a given party in a given national election, 1970-2017 See text for definitions of manifesto variable definitions: “Partnership in Platform” and “Power in Platform”

All models are fixed effects with OLS coefficients and robust-cluster standard errors (clustered by country).

Country and decade dummies not shown.

+<0.10, * p<0.05, ** p<0.01, p<0.001 ***

Figure A1
Party platform support for international partnership and military power by selected party systems, 1970-2017

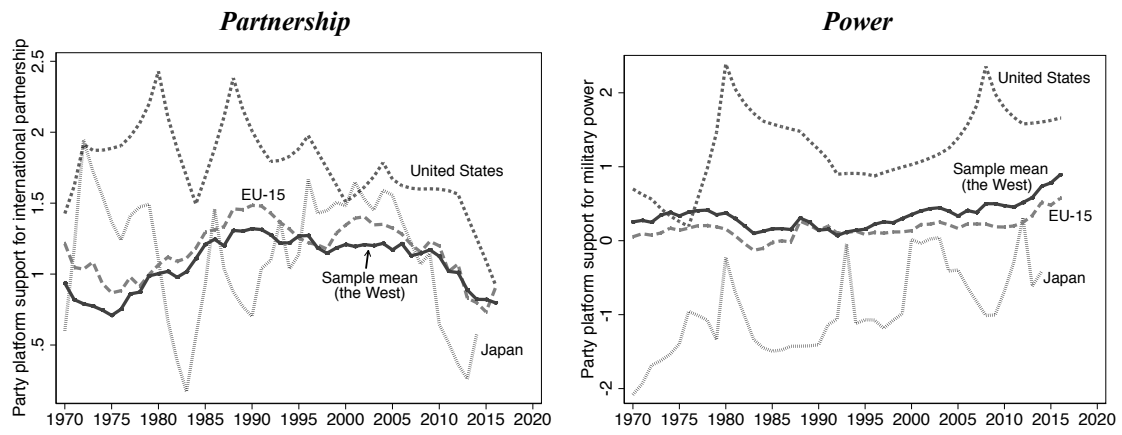


Figure A2
Party platform support for international partnership and military power by party type, 1970-2017

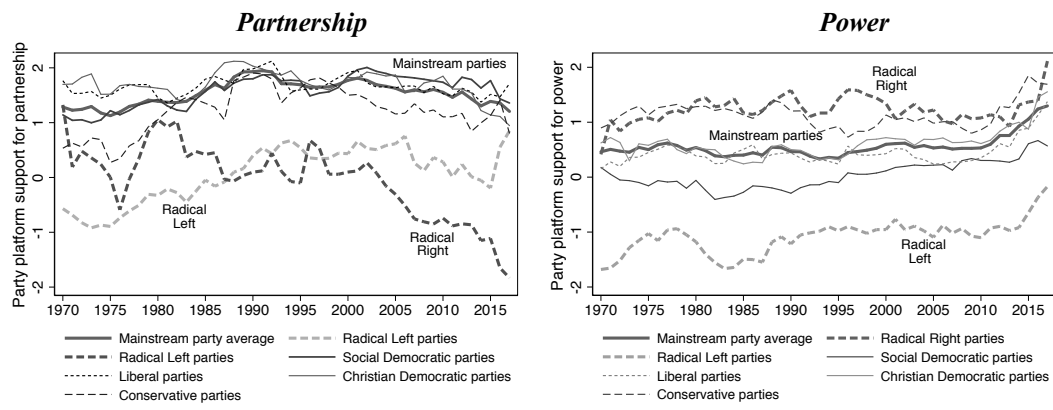


Figure A3
Government and voter support for international partnership and military power by EU, US, and Japan, 1970-2017

