

Table A: Correlations between internal, external, and racial efficacy across racial groups

	White	African American	Latina/o American	Asian American
Internal and External	0.19	0.13	0.19	0.12
Racial and Internal	0.03	-0.14	-0.16	-0.15
External and Racial	0.2	0.25	0.13	0.2

Note: Values are bivariate correlations ranging from -1 to 1 between two measures of efficacy.

Table B: Logit models regressing racial efficacy on conventional political action

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Conventional Political Action			
	White	Black	Latina/o	AAPI
Racial Efficacy	0.097** (0.046)	0.110*** (0.028)	0.170*** (0.024)	0.098*** (0.025)
Internal Efficacy	0.027 (0.031)	-0.023 (0.017)	0.012 (0.016)	0.034* (0.019)
External Efficacy	-0.066* (0.034)	-0.083*** (0.021)	-0.017 (0.018)	-0.053** (0.021)
Linked Fate	0.086*** (0.023)	0.048*** (0.013)	0.070*** (0.011)	0.061*** (0.013)
Income	0.114*** (0.031)	0.059*** (0.020)	0.077*** (0.018)	0.090*** (0.016)
Education	0.167*** (0.042)	0.135*** (0.025)	0.169*** (0.019)	0.011 (0.021)
Age	0.076 (0.053)	0.193*** (0.033)	0.139*** (0.030)	0.187*** (0.030)
Female	-0.037** (0.018)	-0.010 (0.010)	-0.046*** (0.009)	-0.022** (0.009)
Democrat	0.019 (0.021)	-0.012 (0.019)	0.031*** (0.012)	-0.035*** (0.011)
Partisan Strength	0.029 (0.027)	0.007 (0.025)	0.015 (0.018)	0.057*** (0.016)
Interest in Politics	-0.254*** (0.043)	-0.254*** (0.023)	-0.190*** (0.021)	-0.232*** (0.022)
Trust in Politics	0.068 (0.044)	0.014 (0.022)	-0.055*** (0.020)	-0.024 (0.023)
Church Attendance	0.050** (0.025)	0.103*** (0.014)	0.089*** (0.013)	0.007 (0.014)
Economic Evaluations	-0.047 (0.028)	-0.072*** (0.016)	0.012 (0.015)	-0.018 (0.017)
Not Born in US	0.041	-0.098***	-0.055***	-0.067***

	(0.049)	(0.015)	(0.009)	(0.011)
Constant	0.146**	0.217***	0.055*	0.206***
	(0.068)	(0.037)	(0.031)	(0.034)
Observations	666	1,899	1,935	1,834
R ²	0.259	0.251	0.283	0.193
Adjusted R ²	0.242	0.245	0.277	0.186
Residual Std. Error	0.217 (df = 650)	0.209 (df = 1883)	0.185 (df = 1919)	0.189 (df = 1818)
F Statistic	15.146*** (df = 15; 650)	41.972*** (df = 15; 1883)	50.483*** (df = 15; 1919)	28.916*** (df = 15; 1818)

Note: Logit regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses; *p<0.1, **p<0.05, ***p<0.01

Table C: Logit models regressing racial efficacy on unconventional political action

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>			
	Unconventional Political Action			
	White	Black	Latina/o	AAPI
Racial Efficacy	0.126** (0.058)	0.004 (0.037)	0.106*** (0.032)	-0.004 (0.033)
Internal Efficacy	0.052 (0.039)	0.008 (0.022)	0.022 (0.022)	0.063** (0.024)
External Efficacy	-0.134*** (0.042)	-0.129*** (0.027)	-0.111*** (0.024)	-0.101*** (0.028)
Linked Fate	0.106*** (0.029)	0.109*** (0.017)	0.116*** (0.015)	0.090*** (0.016)
Income	0.008 (0.039)	0.109*** (0.025)	0.075*** (0.024)	0.041* (0.021)
Education	0.158*** (0.053)	0.073** (0.033)	0.190*** (0.025)	0.090*** (0.028)
Age	-0.218*** (0.066)	-0.114*** (0.042)	-0.100** (0.039)	-0.133*** (0.039)
Female	0.00000 (0.022)	0.005 (0.013)	0.007 (0.012)	-0.003 (0.012)
Democrat	0.060** (0.026)	-0.024 (0.025)	0.027* (0.015)	-0.024 (0.015)
Partisan Strength	0.006 (0.034)	0.021 (0.032)	0.070*** (0.023)	0.086*** (0.022)
Interest in Politics	-0.384*** (0.054)	-0.232*** (0.030)	-0.264*** (0.028)	-0.241*** (0.029)
Trust in Politics	0.034 (0.055)	0.036 (0.029)	-0.107*** (0.026)	-0.025 (0.030)
Church Attendance	-0.017 (0.031)	0.019 (0.019)	-0.0004 (0.018)	0.011 (0.018)
Economic Evaluations	-0.015 (0.035)	-0.072*** (0.021)	0.020 (0.020)	0.029 (0.022)
Not Born in US	0.041	-0.111***	-0.062***	-0.071***

	(0.061)	(0.020)	(0.012)	(0.015)
Constant	0.384***	0.372***	0.221***	0.299***
	(0.085)	(0.048)	(0.041)	(0.045)
Observations	666	1,899	1,935	1,834
R ²	0.204	0.128	0.212	0.116
Adjusted R ²	0.185	0.121	0.206	0.108
Residual Std. Error	0.271 (df = 650)	0.271 (df = 1883)	0.245 (df = 1919)	0.247 (df = 1818)
F Statistic	11.077*** (df = 15; 650)	18.389*** (df = 15; 1883)	34.409*** (df = 15; 1919)	15.857*** (df = 15; 1818)

Note: Logit regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses; *p<0.1, **p<0.05, ***p<0.01

Table D: Interaction models for racial efficacy and race on political participation indices (AAPI and White only)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Participation Index	Conventional	Unconventional
Racial Efficacy	0.130*** (0.034)	0.119*** (0.036)	0.153*** (0.048)
Racial Efficacy*AAPI	-0.073 (0.049)	-0.028 (0.051)	-0.164** (0.069)
AAPI	0.019 (0.028)	-0.012 (0.029)	0.079** (0.039)
Internal Efficacy	0.021 (0.019)	0.004 (0.019)	0.055** (0.026)
External Efficacy	-0.077*** (0.020)	-0.050** (0.021)	-0.131*** (0.028)
Linked Fate	0.085*** (0.013)	0.078*** (0.014)	0.099*** (0.019)
Income	0.065*** (0.017)	0.087*** (0.018)	0.021 (0.024)
Education	0.092*** (0.022)	0.093*** (0.023)	0.090*** (0.031)
Age	0.037 (0.029)	0.106*** (0.031)	-0.102** (0.041)
Female	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.029*** (0.010)	0.017 (0.014)
Democrat	0.005 (0.012)	-0.002 (0.012)	0.019 (0.016)
Partisan Strength	0.062*** (0.017)	0.057*** (0.017)	0.070*** (0.023)
Interest in Politics	-0.308*** (0.024)	-0.284*** (0.025)	-0.354*** (0.034)
Trust in Politics	0.041* (0.024)	0.032 (0.025)	0.060* (0.034)
Church Attendance	0.007 (0.014)	0.023 (0.015)	-0.025 (0.020)

Economic Evaluations	-0.012 (0.017)	-0.019 (0.017)	0.001 (0.023)
Not Born in US	-0.098*** (0.015)	-0.122*** (0.015)	-0.051** (0.021)
Constant	0.225*** (0.039)	0.199*** (0.041)	0.278*** (0.054)
Observations	1,688	1,688	1,688
R ²	0.305	0.317	0.180
Adjusted R ²	0.298	0.310	0.171
Residual Std. Error (df = 1670)	0.168	0.175	0.234
F Statistic (df = 17; 1670)	43.148***	45.497***	21.493***

Note: OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses; *p<0.1, **p<0.05, ***p<0.01

Table E: Interaction models for racial efficacy and race on political participation indices (Black and White only)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Participation Index	Conventional	Unconventional
Racial Efficacy	0.149*** (0.040)	0.146*** (0.041)	0.156*** (0.054)
Racial Efficacy*Black	-0.062 (0.047)	-0.030 (0.049)	-0.127** (0.063)
Black	0.040 (0.028)	0.031 (0.029)	0.057 (0.038)
Internal Efficacy	0.025* (0.015)	0.012 (0.016)	0.050** (0.020)
External Efficacy	-0.100*** (0.017)	-0.077*** (0.018)	-0.146*** (0.024)
Linked Fate	0.072*** (0.011)	0.054*** (0.012)	0.109*** (0.015)
Income	0.070*** (0.016)	0.075*** (0.017)	0.061*** (0.022)
Education	0.130*** (0.022)	0.144*** (0.022)	0.103*** (0.029)
Age	0.054** (0.027)	0.164*** (0.028)	-0.165*** (0.036)
Female	-0.010 (0.009)	-0.017* (0.009)	0.002 (0.012)
Democrat	0.019 (0.013)	0.012 (0.014)	0.033* (0.018)
Partisan Strength	0.004 (0.017)	0.007 (0.018)	-0.002 (0.023)
Interest in Politics	-0.261*** (0.020)	-0.256*** (0.021)	-0.272*** (0.028)
Trust in Politics	0.017 (0.019)	0.009 (0.020)	0.034 (0.026)
Church Attendance	0.069*** (0.012)	0.098*** (0.013)	0.011 (0.017)

Economic Evaluations	-0.066 ^{***} (0.014)	-0.063 ^{***} (0.015)	-0.071 ^{***} (0.019)
Not Born in US	-0.144 ^{***} (0.037)	-0.136 ^{***} (0.038)	-0.160 ^{***} (0.050)
Constant	0.204 ^{***} (0.038)	0.149 ^{***} (0.040)	0.313 ^{***} (0.052)

Observations	2,430	2,430	2,430
R ²	0.235	0.250	0.138
Adjusted R ²	0.230	0.245	0.132
Residual Std. Error (df = 2412)	0.199	0.207	0.271
F Statistic (df = 17; 2412)	43.566 ^{***}	47.378 ^{***}	22.797 ^{***}

Note: OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses; *p<0.1, **p<0.05, ***p<0.01

Table F: Interaction models for racial efficacy and race on political participation indices (Latina/o and White only)

	<i>Dependent variable:</i>		
	Participation Index	Conventional	Unconventional
Racial Efficacy	0.125*** (0.036)	0.110*** (0.037)	0.153*** (0.049)
Racial Efficacy*Latina/o	0.010 (0.046)	0.041 (0.048)	-0.051 (0.063)
Latina/o	-0.005 (0.026)	-0.022 (0.027)	0.030 (0.036)
Internal Efficacy	0.034** (0.016)	0.025 (0.017)	0.052** (0.022)
External Efficacy	-0.073*** (0.017)	-0.049*** (0.018)	-0.122*** (0.024)
Linked Fate	0.091*** (0.012)	0.083*** (0.012)	0.106*** (0.016)
Income	0.069*** (0.017)	0.091*** (0.018)	0.027 (0.023)
Education	0.213*** (0.022)	0.207*** (0.023)	0.224*** (0.030)
Age	0.019 (0.028)	0.108*** (0.029)	-0.157*** (0.038)
Female	-0.021** (0.009)	-0.038*** (0.010)	0.012 (0.013)
Democrat	0.038*** (0.011)	0.028** (0.011)	0.059*** (0.015)
Partisan Strength	0.036** (0.015)	0.039** (0.016)	0.030 (0.021)
Interest in Politics	-0.237*** (0.022)	-0.197*** (0.023)	-0.317*** (0.030)
Trust in Politics	0.010 (0.021)	0.034 (0.022)	-0.038 (0.029)
Church Attendance	0.044*** (0.013)	0.070*** (0.014)	-0.009 (0.018)
Economic Evaluations	-0.002	-0.005	0.004

	(0.015)	(0.016)	(0.021)
Not Born in US	-0.078**	-0.067*	-0.101**
	(0.033)	(0.034)	(0.045)
Constant	0.106***	0.043	0.233***
	(0.038)	(0.040)	(0.053)
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Observations	2,042	2,042	2,042
R ²	0.295	0.289	0.200
Adjusted R ²	0.289	0.283	0.193
Residual Std. Error (df = 2024)	0.177	0.186	0.245
F Statistic (df = 17; 2024)	49.809***	48.307***	29.712***

Note: OLS regression coefficients with standard errors in parentheses; *p<0.1, **p<0.05, ***p<0.01