

# Online Appendix

October 11, 2016

Table 1: Summary Statistics - Imputed Dataset

(A) Summary of 10 Imputed Data Sets - Pride in SK

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std. Dev.</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>N</b>
Pride in SK	3.154	.759	1	4	4014
Pre-war	.342	.474	0	1	4014
Violence (> 20)	.09	.286	0	1	4014
Violence (> 20, SK)	.085	.279	0	1	4014
Violence (> 20, US)	.019	.136	0	1	4014
Violence (> 20, NK)	.011	.106	0	1	4014
Female	.518	.5	0	1	4014
Unemployed	.33	.47	0	1	4014
Married	.849	.359	0	1	4014
Religious Attendance	3.561	1.437	1	5	4014
Subjective Class	4.545	1.718	1	10	4014
Education	3.162	.806	1	5	4014
Respondent Age	51.575	6.308	40	67	4014

(B) Summary of 10 Imputed Data Sets - Favor US over NK

<b>Variable</b>	<b>Mean</b>	<b>Std. Dev.</b>	<b>Min.</b>	<b>Max.</b>	<b>N</b>
Favor US over NK	.758	.429	0	1	3408
Pre-war	.35	.477	0	1	3408
Violence (> 20)	.089	.285	0	1	3408
Violence (> 20, SK)	.084	.277	0	1	3408
Violence (> 20, US)	.084	.132	0	1	3408
Violence (> 20, NK)	.011	.105	0	1	3408
Female	.513	.5	0	1	3408
Unemployed	.333	.471	0	1	3408
Married	.848	.359	0	1	3408
Religious Attendance	3.549	1.446	1	5	3408
Subjective Class	4.561	1.722	1	10	3408
Education	3.162	.814	1	5	3408
Respondent Age	51.814	6.35	40	67	3408

Notes: Summary statistics are provided based on 10 imputed datasets, applying Rubin's combination rules..

Table 2: Robustness check - Varying extent of violence

	Killed>0 (1)	Killed>10 (2)	Killed>50 (3)	Killed>100 (4)
	DV : Pride in SK			
Violence X Pre-War	-0.173** (0.076)	-0.188** (0.084)	-0.242** (0.115)	-0.221** (0.103)
Violence	0.418*** (0.084)	0.418*** (0.084)	0.431*** (0.086)	0.423*** (0.084)
	DV : Favor US over NK			
Violence X Pre-War	0.013 (0.043)	-0.012 (0.049)	-0.030 (0.062)	-0.043 (0.073)
Violence	0.433*** (0.058)	0.442*** (0.059)	0.447*** (0.060)	0.452*** (0.060)

*Notes.* All models are estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS). Robust standard errors clustered by EMD are in parentheses. Variables not shown include EMD, age, and survey fixed effects along with individual covariates such as gender, employment status, marital status, religious attendance, subjective social rank and education level. \* p<.1, \*\* p<.05, \*\*\* p<.01.

Table 3: Robustness check - Sigungu clustered SE

	Pride in SK		Favor US over NK	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Violence X Pre-War	-0.206** (0.092)	-0.217** (0.091)	-0.039 (0.046)	-0.025 (0.050)
Violence (>20)	0.416*** (0.075)	0.425*** (0.084)	0.458 (0.040)	0.446 (0.052)
Pre-war	0.183*** (0.034)	0.058*** (0.073)	0.121 (0.018)	-0.002 (0.042)
Female		-0.031 (0.034)		0.041 (0.024)
Unemployed		-0.064* (0.036)		-0.017 (0.022)
Married		0.031 (0.044)		-0.003 (0.027)
Religious Attendance		-0.048*** (0.011)		-0.004 (0.007)
Subjective Class		0.042*** (0.010)		0.009 (0.006)
Education		-0.075*** (0.025)		0.007 (0.014)
Constant	2.642*** (0.052)	2.952*** (0.149)	-0.04 (0.023)	-0.074 (0.121)
Observations	4014	4014	3408	3408
EMD	710	710	701	701

*Notes.* All models are estimated using ordinary least squares (OLS). Robust standard errors clustered by Sigungu are in parentheses. Variables not shown include EMD, age, and survey fixed effects. \*  $p < .1$ , \*\*  $p < .05$ , \*\*\*  $p < .01$ .