**Supplemental Appendices**

**Appendix A: Variable Coding**

**Socio-demographics**: *Age* - respondent age at the time of the survey; *Gender* - 0 = male respondent, 1 = female respondent; *Education* - a weighted scale from 0 = Not Completed ISCED level 1 to 27 = Master’s degree or higher; *Income* - household’s total net income, basic decile measurement from 1 to 10; *Unemployed* - any period of unemployment in the last 12 months, 0 = not unemployed, 1 = period of unemployment; *Union Member* - 0 = not a member of a union, 1 = currently or previously a union member. Foreign-Born – whether the respondent was not born in the country where the survey was conducted, 0 = born in country, 1 = not born in country.

**Political Attitudes**: *Political Ideology* - The respondent is asked to self-place their ideology on a 0 (left) to 10 (right) scale; *Institutional Distrust* - The measure is created by estimating factor analysis on distrust in four political institutions (i.e. politicians, political parties, country’s parliament, and legal system). The variables were coded from -5 = completed trust to 5 = completed distrust. The Cronbach’s Alpha score for the four variables was 0.91. The proportion of the variance explained with one factor loading was 0.724; *Satisfaction with the economy* - The respondent is asked their level of satisfaction with the economy -5 = completely dissatisfied to 5 = completely satisfied; *Satisfaction with Democracy* - The respondent is asked their level of satisfaction with the government -5 = completely dissatisfied to 5 = completely satisfied; *Importance of being governed democratically* - The respondent how important it is for them to be governed democratically, -5 = not important at all to 5 = completely important; *Overall, how democratic is the country* - The respondent is asked their evaluation of how democratic the country is overall, -5 = not democratic at all to 5 = completely democratic.

All descriptive statistics and country-level statistical models are calculated using survey weights and the “survey” package in R statistical software (Lumley 2018). All the pooled models were estimated using the “PLM” package in R version 3.5.0 and include post-stratification survey weights. Robustness checks were implemented in order to ensure that one or two outliers were not driving the results.

**Appendix B: Descriptive Statistics & Bivariate Analyses**

Table B1: Frequencies for Importance of Characteristics (full sample)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Score** | **-5** | **-4** | **-3** | **-3** | **-1** | **0** | **1** | **2** | **3** | **4** | **5** |
| Elections are free and fair | 173 | 95 | 178 | 377 | 582 | 1945 | 1718 | 3213 | 6396 | 6834 | 31800 |
| Parties offer clear alternative | 571 | 207 | 446 | 853 | 1161 | 4200 | 3668 | 6177 | 10249 | 7536 | 17254 |
| Opposition Parties are Free to Criticize | 428 | 191 | 400 | 692 | 1118 | 3476 | 2945 | 5122 | 8628 | 7699 | 21909 |
| Voters Discuss Politics Before Voting | 1372 | 544 | 1005 | 1429 | 1647 | 5344 | 4143 | 6639 | 9576 | 6293 | 14402 |
| Voters Get Finally Say in Referenda | 410 | 224 | 436 | 732 | 1038 | 3125 | 3117 | 5300 | 9062 | 7905 | 21161 |
| Media Free to Criticize Gov. | 505 | 242 | 491 | 894 | 1257 | 3692 | 3038 | 4927 | 8024 | 7576 | 22673 |
| Media Provide Reliable Info on Gov | 220 | 155 | 251 | 470 | 787 | 2178 | 2215 | 3928 | 7181 | 7951 | 27936 |
| Minority Rights Protected | 503 | 245 | 397 | 687 | 1032 | 3256 | 3050 | 4994 | 8204 | 7489 | 22673 |
| Courts Treat People the Same | 143 | 126 | 180 | 319 | 488 | 1398 | 1137 | 2032 | 4507 | 6290 | 36931 |
| Gov. Protects All Citizens Against Poverty | 268 | 155 | 336 | 656 | 837 | 2388 | 2203 | 3861 | 7135 | 7497 | 28211 |
| Gov. Tries to Reduce Income Diff. | 527 | 295 | 554 | 963 | 1219 | 3418 | 2951 | 4922 | 8044 | 7090 | 23066 |
| Governing Parties Punished When Perform Badly | 447 | 215 | 413 | 752 | 972 | 3155 | 2545 | 4755 | 8228 | 7483 | 23470 |
| Gov Explains Decisions To Voters | 187 | 122 | 182 | 356 | 644 | 1817 | 1773 | 3634 | 7711 | 8769 | 28090 |

Table B2: Descriptive Statistics: Mean Values by Gender

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Men** | **Women** |
| **Demographics** |  |  |
| Age | 46.65 | 47.85\* |
| Education | 14.26 | 14.44\* |
| Income | 5.6 | 5.23\* |
| Unemployed | 31.37% | 29.15%\* |
| Union Member | 45.58% | 44.10%\* |
| Foreign-Born | 8.27% | 8.78% |
|  |  |  |
| **Attitudes** |  |  |
| Political Ideology | 5.31 | 5.19\* |
| Institutional Distrust | -0.13 | -0.14\* |
| Satisfaction with Economy | 0.52 | 0.67\* |
| Satisfaction with Democracy | -0.53 | -0.41\* |
| Importance of being Governed Democratically | 3.58 | 3.55 |
| Overall Democratic Evaluation in Country | 1.33 | 1.35\* |

Descriptive statistics were calculated using survey weights.

\* indicates statistical difference at p < .05 through estimation of fixed effects bivariate models.

**Appendix C: Models Predicting Evaluations of Democracy in Country - By Country**

Table C1: Summary of Models Predicting Evaluations of Democracy in Country (Woman Variable Coefficient Displayed)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Free and Fair Elections | Parties offer Alternatives | Opposition Parties are Free to Criticize | Voters Discuss Politics Before Voting | Voters Get Finally Say in Referendum | Media Free to Criticize Government | Media Provide Reliable Info on Gov |
| Albania | 0.14 (0.32) | 0.17 (0.10) | 0.43 (0.28) | -0.09 (0.30) | 0.07 (0.30) | 1.03\* (0.29) | 0.52\* (0.26) |
| Belgium | -0.50\* (0.11) | -0.04 (0.16) | -0.62\* (0.10) | -0.01 (0.10) | 0.17 (0.15) | -0.48\* (0.10) | -0.30\* (0.11) |
| Bulgaria | 0.44\* (0.17) | 0.39 (0.23) | 0.23 (0.16) | 0.45\* (0.18) | 0.19 (0.20) | 0.01 (0.07) | 0.27 (0.17) |
| Cyprus | -0.32 (0.20) | -0.05 (0.06) | -0.73\* (0.19) | -0.02 (0.23) | 0.18 (0.27) | -0.52\*(0.20) | 0.00 (0.21) |
| Czech Rep. | -0.41\* (0.14) | -0.15 (0.14) | -0.28\* (0.14) | -0.28\* (0.14 | -0.15 (0.18) | -0.06 (0.14) | -0.28 (0.14) |
| Denmark | -0.24\* (0.09) | -0.21 (0.12) | -0.53\* (0.09) | -0.12 (0.13) | 0.30 (0.16) | -0.39\* (0.09) | -0.30\* (0.12) |
| Estonia | 0.12 (0.13) | 0.16 (0.12) | -0.24 (0.13) | 0.36\* (0.13) | -0.09 (0.15) | -0.10 (0.12) | -0.06 (0.12) |
| Finland | -0.16\* (0.06) | 0.06 (0.09) | -0.66\* (0.08) | -0.12 (0.05) | 0.20 (0.12) | -0.47\* (0.08) | -0.06 (0.09) |
| France | -0.07 (0.12) | 0.01 (0.12) | -0.18 (0.12) | 0.17 (0.13) | 0.07 (0.15) | -0.13 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.13) |
| Germany | -0.27\* (0.09) | -0.04 (0.10) | -0.13 (0.08) | -0.02 (0.11) | -0.01 (0.14 | -0.08 (0.09) | -0.00 (0.11) |
| Hungary | 0.08 (0.14) | 0.12 (0.14) | 0.16 (0.15) | -0.05 (0.08) | 0.21 (0.15) | 0.34\* (0.16) | 0.36\* (0.15) |
| Iceland | -0.32 (0.20) | -0.24 (0.20) | -0.78\* (0.16) | 0.27 (0.14) | 0.15 (0.25) | -0.82\* (0.17) | -0.28 (0.18) |
| Ireland | -0.46\* (0.23) | -0.20 (0.14) | -0.51\* (0.11) | -0.15 (0.19) | -0.40\* (0.14) | -0.34\* (0.11) | -0.40\* (0.13) |
| Israel | -0.25\* (0.12) | 0.16 (0.15) | -0.36\* (0.14) | -0.06 (0.15) | -0.12 (0.18) | -0.39\* (0.14) | -0.05 (0.13) |
| Italy | -0.12 (0.26) | 0.14 (0.24) | -0.36\* (0.26) | -0.30 (0.24) | -0.07 (0.27) | -0.20\* (0.29) | 0.15 (0.25) |
| Kosovo | 0.22 (0.30) | 0.49 (0.30) | 0.74\* (0.32) | 0.42 (0.29) | 0.32 (0.31) | 0.65\* (0.34) | 0.24 (0.28) |
| Lithuania | -0.18 (0.18) | -0.16 (0.17) | -0.04 (0.18) | 0.15 (0.17) | -0.09 (0.17) | -0.02 (0.18) | 0.04 (0.17) |
| Netherlands | -0.44\* (0.10) | -0.14 (0.11) | -0.62\* (0.09) | -0.03 (0.11) | 0.21 (0.17) | -0.41\* (0.10) | -0.26\* (0.11) |
| Norway | -0.17 (0.09) | -0.03 (0.11) | -0.51\* (0.09) | -0.01 (0.11) | 0.20 (0.14) | -0.35\* (0.10) | -0.24\* (0.11) |
| Poland | -0.35\* (0.14) | 0.17 (0.15) | -0.33\* (0.14) | 0.16 (0.15) | -0.13 (0.17) | -0.16 (0.14) | -0.14 (0.15) |
| Portugal | -0.20 (0.19) | -0.24 (0.21) | -0.23 (0.17) | -0.013(0.18) | 0.03 (0.23) | -0.00 (0.18) | 0.03 (0.19) |
| Russia | -0.15 (0.20) | 0.06 (0.20) | -0.27 (0.23) | 0.15 (0.22) | 0.24 (0.20) | -0.24 (0.23) | 0.11 (0.20) |
| Slovakia | -0.02 (0.20) | 0.31 (0.20) | 0.03 (0.19) | 0.11 (0.20) | 0.22 (0.20) | -0.16 (0.19) | 0.09 (0.18) |
| Slovenia | -0.10 (0.20) | 0.12 (0.18) | -0.20 (0.19) | 0.65\* (0.20) | 0.12 (0.20) | -0.27 (0.18) | -0.15 (0.19) |
| Spain | -0.36\* (0.15) | -0.09 (0.14) | -0.40\* (0.17) | -0.28\* (0.14) | -0.03 (0.04) | -0.27\* (0.15) | -0.08 (0.15) |
| Sweden | -0.19\* (0.08) | -0.06 (0.12) | -0.28\* (0.09) | -0.18 (0.12) | 0.35\* (0.16) | -0.16 (0.09) | -0.06 (0.12) |
| Switzerland | -0.28\* (0.11) | -0.05 (0.13) | -0.44\* (0.13) | 0.06 (0.13) | -0.34 \*(0.12) | -0.44\* (0.13) | -0.44\* (0.13) |
| Ukraine | 0.01(0.18) | 0.11 (0.19) | -0.10 (0.20) | 0.24 (0.20) | 0.23 (0.19) | 0.00 (0.20) | 0.10 (0.19) |
| UK | -0.28\* (0.11) | 0.03 (0.15) | -0.50\* (0.12) | -0.04 (0.14) | 0.05 (0.18) | -0.54\* (0.12) | -0.33\* (0.16) |

\* Indicates significance at .05

Standard errors in parentheses.

Linear regression models estimated using post-stratification weights.

Table C2: Summary of Models Predicting Evaluations of Democracy in Country (Woman Variable Coefficient Displayed)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Country | Minority Rights Protected | Courts Treat People the Same | Gov Protects All Citizens Against Poverty | Gov Tries to Reduce Differences in Income | Governing Parties Punished When Performed Badly | Gov Explains Decisions To Voters |
| Albania | -0.21 (0.26) | 0.18 (0.25) | -0.08 (0.21) | -0.02 (0.23) | -0.29 (0.28) | -0.16 (0.29) |
| Belgium | -0.47\* (0.09) | -0.35\* (0.12) | -0.38\* (0.11) | -0.16 (0.10) | -0.23 (0.21) | -0.06 (0.10) |
| Bulgaria | 0.08 (0.18) | -0.15 (0.16) | -0.08 (0.08) | -0.14 (0.13) | -0.14 (0.22) | -0.00 (0.16) |
| Cyprus | -0.45 (0.23) | 0.08 (0.23) | -0.27 (0.20) | -0.04 (0.20) | -0.20 (0.29) | 0.05 (0.22) |
| Czech Rep. | -0.09 (0.15) | -0.06 (0.16) | -0.07 (0.15) | 0.02 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.18) | -0.04 (0.14) |
| Denmark | -0.64\* (0.11) | -0.38\* (0.12) | -0.61\* (0.13) | -0.16 (0.12) | -0.21 (0.13) | -0.16 (0.12) |
| Estonia | -0.18 (0.12) | 0.02 (0.13) | -0.10 (0.11) | 0.02 (0.11) | -0.32\* (0.14) | -0.14 (0.12) |
| Finland | -0.40\* (0.08) | 0.02 (0.09) | -0.34\* (0.10) | 0.15 (0.09) | -0.21\* (0.09) | 0.22\* (0.09) |
| France | -0.39\* (0.12) | -0.15 (0.15) | -0.33\* (0.13) | -0.07 (0.13) | -0.15 (0.15) | -0.06 (0.12) |
| Germany | -0.25\* (0.06) | -0.19 (0.12) | -0.23 (0.13) | -0.13 (0.10) | -0.21 (0.13) | 0.01 (0.11) |
| Hungary | 0.08 (0.15) | 0.28 (0.16) | -0.07 (0.15) | 0.04 (0.14) | -0.28 (0.19) | 0.08 (0.15) |
| Iceland | -0.70\* (0.19) | -0.55\* (0.24) | -0.65\* (0.21) | -0.78\* (0.20) | -0.50\* (0.23) | -0.17 (0.21) |
| Ireland | -0.47\* (0.13) | -0.56\* (0.16) | -0.72\* (0.16) | -0.40\* (0.16) | -0.65 \*(0.15) | -0.45\* (0.06) |
| Israel | -0.23 (0.16) | -0.10 (0.15) | -0.28 (0.16) | -0.05 (0.15) | 0.27 (0.17) | -0.20 (0.15) |
| Italy | -0.31 (0.24) | -0.16 (0.28) | -0.40 (0.21) | -0.15 (0.22) | -0.65\* (0.29) | -0.11 (0.23) |
| Kosovo | 0.25 (0.26) | 0.56\* (0.28) | 0.33 (0.26) | 0.04 (0.30) | -0.45 (0.29) | 0.61\* (0.27) |
| Lithuania | -0.13 (0.18) | -0.14 (0.16) | -0.09 (0.15) | 0.03 (0.13) | 0.03 (0.20) | -0.17 (0.15) |
| Netherlands | -0.70\* (0.09) | -0.48\* (0.13) | -0.46\* (0.12) | -0.23\* (0.11) | -0.42\* (0.12) | -0.13 (0.10) |
| Norway | -0.18 (0.10) | -0.31\* (0.10) | 0.11\* (0.05) | -0.13 (0.11) | -0.17 (0.12) | 0.11 (0.11) |
| Poland | -0.28 (0.14) | -0.03 (0.14) | -0.41\* (0.12) | -0.32\* (0.13) | -0.32 (0.17) | -0.18 (0.13) |
| Portugal | 0.02 (0.21) | -0.12 (0.20) | -0.12 (0.13) | -0.10 (0.21) | -0.10 (0.24) | -0.15 (0.20) |
| Russia | -0.42\* (0.21) | 0.39 (0.19) | -0.06 (0.20) | 0.14 (0.17) | -0.27(0.21) | 0.39 (0.21) |
| Slovakia | 0.05 (0.18) | 0.08 (0.17) | 0.02 (0.19) | -0.06 (0.19) | -0.16 (0.21) | 0.06 (0.20) |
| Slovenia | 0.00 (0.19) | 0.28 (0.19) | -0.15 (0.18) | -0.00 (0.17) | 0.18 (0.21) | 0.12 (0.19) |
| Spain | -0.29\* (0.14) | -0.22 (0.14) | -0.34\* (0.12) | -0.29\* (0.12) | -0.17 (0.16) | -0.02 (0.13) |
| Sweden | -0.43\* (0.11) | -0.28\* (0.13) | 0.20 (0.15) | 0.08 (0.14) | -0.22 (0.13) | -0.18 (0.13) |
| Switzerland | -0.31\* (0.11) | -0.30\* (0.14) | 0.24 (0.14) | 0.26 (0.14) | -0.01 (0.13) | -0.15 (0.12) |
| Ukraine | 0.18 (0.19) | 0.18 (0.15) | -0.18 (0.16) | -0.06 (0.16) | -0.45\* (0.23) | -0.07 (0.17) |
| UK | -0.48\* (0.12) | -0.28 (0.16) | -0.33\* (0.17) | -0.25 (0.15) | -0.24 (0.16) | -0.27 (0.15) |

\* Indicates significance at .05

Standard errors in parentheses.

Linear regression models estimated using post-stratification weights.

**Appendix D: General Democratic Attitudes - By Country**

Table D1: Summary of Models Predicting Overall Democratic Attitudes (Woman Variable Coefficient Displayed)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Satisfaction w/Democracy | Importance of being democratically governed | Overall, how democratic is your country |
| Albania | -0.06 (0.20) | -0.14 (0.18) | 0.09 (0.19) |
| Belgium | 0.01 (0.08) | -0.10 (0.10) | 0.05 (0.05) |
| Bulgaria | -0.04 (0.11) | 0.03 (0.12) | 0.34 (0.15) |
| Cyprus | -0.23 (0.19) | 0.08 (0.12) | -0.26 (0.22) |
| Czech Republic | -0.18 (0.11) | 0.05 (0.14) | -0.04 (0.12) |
| Denmark | -0.10 (0.10) | 0.14 (0.08) | -0.05 (0.09) |
| Estonia | -0.07 (0.08) | 0.37\* (0.11) | 0.10 (0.09) |
| Finland | -0.03 (0.06) | 0.23\* (0.07) | 0.07 (0.06) |
| France | -0.02 (0.11) | 0.15 (0.12) | 0.13 (0.12) |
| Germany | 0.05 (0.08) | 0.04 (0.08) | 0.19 (0.08) |
| Hungary | -0.00 (0.10) | 0.02 (0.12) | 0.03 (0.11) |
| Iceland | 0.24 (0.15) | 0.12 (0.13) | 0.45\* (0.16) |
| Ireland | 0.05 (0.12) | 0.04 (0.11) | 0.20 (0.11) |
| Israel | 0.14 (0.14) | 0.11 (0.10) | 0.39\* (0.12) |
| Italy | -0.12 (0.18) | 0.24 (0.19) | 0.15 (0.23) |
| Kosovo | 0.14 (0.21) | 0.40 (0.25) | 0.49\* (0.25) |
| Lithuania | 0.01 (0.12) | 0.03 (0.15) | 0.00 (0.12) |
| Netherlands | -0.07 (0.08) | -0.04 (0.08) | -0.15 (0.09) |
| Norway | 0.09 (0.07) | 0.10 (0.07) | 0.27\* (0.08) |
| Poland | 0.04 (0.11) | -0.04 (0.13) | 0.12 (0.12) |
| Portugal | -0.11 (0.20) | 0.00 (0.17) | -0.08 (0.17) |
| Russia | 0.16 (0.14) | 0.36 (0.23) | 0.36\* (0.17) |
| Slovakia | -0.23 (0.16) | -0.10 (0.17) | -0.12 (0.16) |
| Slovenia | -0.33\* (0.14) | -0.12 (0.19) | 0.09 (0.16) |
| Spain | -0.01 (0.11) | 0.11 (0.11) | 0.03 (0.11) |
| Sweden | 0.06 (0.08) | 0.11 (0.07) | 0.11 (0.08) |
| Switzerland | -0.04 (0.09) | -0.06 (0.10) | -0.05 (0.09) |
| Ukraine | 0.02 (0.09) | -0.27 (0.19) | 0.21 (0.16) |
| United Kingdom | -0.25\* (0.12) | -0.07 (0.11) | -0.04 (0.11) |

\* Indicates significance at .05

Standard errors in parentheses.

Logit models estimated using post-stratification weights.

**Appendix E: Bayesian Statistical Models Robustness Check**

Studies containing a relatively large number of models must be cognizant of the fact that there is a greater possibility of committing Type I errors. When conducting the empirical analysis for this study, we paid close attention to this potential problem. As a final robustness check, we estimated Bayesian models with prior mean specification altered.

The Bayesian models were estimated using Markov Chain Monte Carlo (MCMC) simulation as a check for the models. For the Bayesian models, we estimated two distinct models with different prior means for gender (theoretical direction and opposite direction) so that we could verify the robustness of the frequentist results. All models were estimated in R using runjags version 3.4.0. The models were estimated using a burnin of 1,000, sample of 20,000, thinned by 2. The models passed all necessary checks including Gelman and Rubin, Geweke, and Heidelberg. For ease of estimation, all variables were scaled here to have a mean of zero and standard deviation of one.

Model output indicated that our results were quite robust. For example, in Table E1 we provide the results from a Bayesian linear model predicting the importance of free and fair elections for democracy. We provide output for the free and fair elections characteristic as an example since it is the institution most closely associated with democracy in the literature, and the characteristic was discussed in length in the text. For this particular model, the prior mean for gender was set at +1, which would indicate that women are more likely to indicate that free and fair elections are important. To reiterate, if the prior mean were correct then the hypothesis we posited would not be correct (i.e. that since elections have not traditionally helped women they would be less likely to think that elections are important). As Table E1 indicates, even when setting the prior mean for gender to the competing direction of our theory, we still find a significant result. In order to be accessible to all readers, we opted for the more conventional empirical analysis in the main text of the article.

Table E1: Bayesian Model Predicting Importance of Free and Fair Elections

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Free and Fair Elections |
| Intercept | -0.003  (-0.011, 0.005) |
| Age | 0.024\*  (0.016, 0.032) |
| Gender | -0.43\*  (-0.052, -0.034) |
| Education | 0.148\*  (0.140, 0.156) |
| Income | 0.062\*  (0.054, 0.071) |
| Unemployment Rate | 0.005  (-0.005, 0.015) |
| Union Membership | 0.058\*  (0.048, 0.068) |
| Foreign-Born | -0.008  (-0.018, 0.002) |
| Political Ideology | 0.016\*  (0.009, 0.024) |
| Satisfaction w/ Economy | -0.038\*  (-0.047, -0.029) |
| Institutional Distrust | -0.070\*  (-0.079, -0.061) |
| *N* | 34814 |
| *R^2* | 0.043  (0.043, 0.043) |

Parentheses indicate 95% credible bounds, \* indicates statistical “significance”.

**Appendix F: Summary of Models Predicting Importance of Democratic Institutions by Country**

Table F1: Summary of Models Predicting Importance of Democratic Institutions by Country (coefficients and standard errors displayed only for gender variable, woman = 1)

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Free and Fair Elections | Parties offer Alternatives | Opposition Parties are Free to Criticize | Voters Discuss Politics Before Voting | Citizens Get Final Say in Referendum | Media Free to Criticize Government | Media Provide Reliable Info on Gov |
| Albania | 0.12 (0.12) | 0.33 (0.21) | -0.15 (0.18) | -0.12 (0.34) | 0.09 (0.13) | -0.01 (0.16) | 0.02\* (0.09) |
| Belgium | -0.22\* (0.09) | -0.01 (0.10) | -0.64\* (0.10) | -0.28\* (0.12) | 0.13 (0.11) | -0.60\* (0.06) | -0.29 (0.10) |
| Bulgaria | -0.02 (0.09) | 0.05 (0.11) | -0.02 (0.09) | -0.16 (0.18) | -0.07 (0.13) | 0.01 (0.10) | -0.15 (0.10) |
| Cyprus | -0.16 (0.09) | -0.11 (0.13) | -0.02 (0.13) | -0.04 (0.21) | -0.02 (0.14) | -0.19 (0.19) | 0.04 (0.13) |
| Czech Rep. | -0.13 (0.11) | 0.08 (0.13) | -0.06 (0.12) | -0.08 (0.15) | -0.08 (0.12) | -0.15 (0.12) | 0.03 (0.11) |
| Denmark | -0.02 (0.08) | 0.02 (0.12) | -0.44\* (0.10) | -0.30\* (0.14) | 0.55\* (0.10) | -0.42\* (0.11) | -0.09 (0.09) |
| Estonia | 0.07 (0.09) | 0.18 (0.11) | -0.11 (0.11) | -0.04 (0.08) | 0.16 (0.11) | -0.14 (0.11) | 0.07 (0.10) |
| Finland | -0.05 (0.05) | -0.13 (0.08) | -0.75\* (0.09) | -0.14 (0.10) | 0.31\* (0.08) | -0.52\* (0.09) | -0.04 (0.07) |
| France | -0.07 (0.10) | 0.13 (0.11) | -0.37\* (0.12) | -0.17 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.10) | -0.29\* (0.14) | -0.07 (0.11) |
| Germany | -0.10 (0.07) | 0.01 (0.10) | -0.14 (0.08) | -0.03 (0.11) | 0.05 (0.09) | -0.16 (0.10) | -0.09 (0.07) |
| Hungary | 0.01 (0.11) | -0.02 (0.11) | 0.07 (0.12) | -0.11 (0.15) | 0.13 (0.11) | -0.02 (0.13) | 0.13 (0.11) |
| Iceland | -0.01 (0.10) | 0.13 (0.18) | -0.28\* (0.13) | -0.22 (0.22) | 0.27 (0.17) | -0.42\* (0.15) | -0.14 (0.11) |
| Ireland | -0.17 (0.10) | -0.06 (0.13) | -0.17 (0.10) | -0.13 (0.13) | -0.03 (0.11) | -0.13 (0.11) | -0.09 (0.11) |
| Israel | -0.02 (0.08) | 0.12 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.12) | -0.15 (0.14) | 0.03 (0.14) | -0.05 (0.12) | 0.01 (0.11) |
| Italy | -0.43\* (0.18) | 0.31 (0.20) | -0.41\* (0.24) | -0.36 (0.22) | 0.09 (0.19) | 0.05 (0.25) | 0.08 (0.16) |
| Kosovo | 0.14 (0.21) | 0.21 (0.26) | 0.14 (0.24) | 0.26 (0.29) | 0.09 (0.23) | 0.09 (0.24) | 0.07 (0.22) |
| Lithuania | -0.25\* (0.12) | 0.02 (0.15) | -0.32\* (0.14) | 0.14 (0.19) | 0.08 (0.14) | -0.15 (0.14) | -0.18 (0.13) |
| Netherlands | -0.25\* (0.07) | -0.07 (0.10) | -0.37\* (0.09) | -0.26\* (0.12) | 0.34\* (0.12) | -0.28\* (0.12) | -0.12 (0.10) |
| Norway | 0.04 (0.07) | 0.04 (0.09) | -0.40\* (0.09) | -0.21 (0.12) | 0.19 (0.09) | -0.48\* (0.11) | -0.19\* (0.08) |
| Poland | -0.10 (0.09) | -0.10 (0.13) | -0.41\* (0.12) | 0.04 (0.15) | 0.02 (0.10) | -0.39\* (0.13) | -0.19\* (0.08) |
| Portugal | -0.06 (0.15) | 0.00 (0.16) | -0.21 (0.15) | -0.15 (0.18) | 0.08 (0.17) | 0.12 (0.18) | -0.16 (0.16) |
| Russia | -0.24 (0.17) | -0.04 (0.21) | -0.25 (0.20) | -0.05 (0.21) | -0.10 (0.17) | -0.07 (0.20) | -0.03 (0.16) |
| Slovakia | 0.12 (0.15) | 0.23 (0.17) | 0.11 (0.18) | 0.00 (0.17) | 0.13 (0.15) | -0.01 (0.17) | 0.05 (0.15) |
| Slovenia | 0.25 (0.15) | 0.19 (0.17) | -0.29 (0.17) | -0.38 (0.22) | 0.34 (0.18) | -0.55\* (0.18) | -0.03 (0.14) |
| Spain | -0.17 (0.07) | 0.07 (0.11) | -0.40\* (0.13) | 0.03 (0.14) | -0.06 (0.09) | -0.29\* (0.12) | -0.11 (0.07) |
| Sweden | -0.02 (0.07) | 0.19 (0.10) | -0.18 (0.05) | -0.29\* (0.14) | 0.55\* (0.10) | -0.18\* (0.09) | -0.02 (0.08) |
| Switzerland | -0.09 (0.09) | 0.15 (0.13) | -0.23 (0.13) | 0.02 (0.07) | 0.03 (0.10) | -0.19 (0.13) | -0.07 (0.10) |
| Ukraine | 0.04 (0.13) | -0.16 (0.15) | -0.18 (0.16) | -0.13 (0.19) | 0.12 (0.14) | -0.02 (0.16) | 0.06 (0.13) |
| UK | -0.18 (0.10) | -0.10 (0.13) | -0.56\* (0.11) | -0.06 (0.14) | 0.03 (0.12) | -0.62\* (0.12) | -0.22 (0.13) |

\* Indicates significance at .05, standard errors in parentheses.

Linear regression models estimated using post-stratification weights.

Table F2: Summary of Models Predicting Importance of Democratic Institutions by Country (coefficients and standard errors displayed only for gender variable, woman = 1), cont.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Minority Rights Protected | Courts Treat People the Same | Gov. Protects All Citizens Against Poverty | Gov. Tries to Reduce Differences in Income | Governing Parties Punished When Performed Badly | Gov. Explains Decisions To Voters |
| Albania | -0.01 (0.10) | 0.06 (0.08) | -0.02 (0.08) | 0.03 (0.12) | 0.15 (0.20) | 0.03 (0.12) |
| Belgium | -0.09 (0.09) | -0.18 (0.08) | 0.05 (0.08) | 0.34\* (0.10) | -0.26\* (0.10) | 0.08 (0.08) |
| Bulgaria | -0.07 (0.15) | -0.07 (0.09) | -0.02 (0.11) | 0.04 (0.13) | -0.18 (0.13) | 0.05 (0.09) |
| Cyprus | -0.30 (0.20) | -0.20 (0.10) | -0.06 (0.09) | 0.08 (0.18) | -0.02 (0.13) | 0.08 (0.11) |
| Czech Rep. | 0.07 (0.14) | -0.02 (0.12) | 0.08 (0.15) | 0.17 (0.16) | -0.10 (0.14) | -0.01 (0.13) |
| Denmark | -0.11 (0.09) | -0.02 (0.06) | 0.21\* (0.10) | 0.46\* (0.15) | -0.17 (0.13) | 0.19\* (0.07) |
| Estonia | 0.21 (0.11) | 0.02 (0.09) | 0.17 (0.12) | 0.21\* (0.12) | -0.04 (0.12) | 0.14 (0.08) |
| Finland | 0.16\* (0.08) | 0.06 (0.07) | 0.22\* (0.08) | 0.41\* (0.08) | -0.13 (0.07) | 0.32\* (0.07) |
| France | -0.08 (0.10) | -0.21\* (0.08) | 0.18 (0.09) | 0.50\* (0.11) | -0.16 (0.11) | 0.08 (0.08) |
| Germany | -0.11 (0.07) | -0.10 (0.05) | 0.06 (0.09) | 0.20 (0.10) | -0.10 (0.09) | 0.09 (0.06) |
| Hungary | 0.23 (0.14) | 0.00 (0.09) | -0.07 (0.11) | 0.08 (0.11) | 0.08 (0.11) | 0.01 (0.10) |
| Iceland | 0.25\* (0.11) | 0.02 (0.06) | 0.32\* (0.15) | 0.4\* (0.16) | -0.62\* (0.18) | 0.20 (0.10) |
| Ireland | -0.02 (0.11) | -0.16 (0.11) | -0.03 (0.12) | 0.19 (0.13) | -0.10 (0.11) | 0.00 (0.12) |
| Israel | -0.05 (0.13) | 0.00 (0.08) | 0.16 (0.09) | 0.11 (0.10) | 0.11 (0.15) | 0.28\* (0.11) |
| Italy | 0.16 (0.17) | -0.13 (0.11) | -0.10 (0.14) | 0.18 (0.16) | -0.01 (0.17) | 0.06 (0.13) |
| Kosovo | 0.10 (0.14) | -0.20 (0.23) | -0.01 (0.20) | 0.09 (0.28) | -0.07 (0.27) | 0.19 (0.20) |
| Lithuania | 0.09 (0.16) | -0.07 (0.13) | 0.12 (0.16) | 0.08 (0.15) | -0.17 (0.16) | 0.06 (0.13) |
| Netherlands | -0.30\* (0.05) | -0.31\* (0.07) | 0.01 (0.10) | 0.34\* (0.12) | -0.21\* (0.10) | 0.00 (0.08) |
| Norway | 0.04 (0.10) | -0.08 (0.06) | 0.23\* (0.09) | 0.61\* (0.10) | -0.47\* (0.11) | 0.20\* (0.07) |
| Poland | -0.06 (0.10) | -0.11 (0.06) | 0.05 (0.10) | 0.02 (0.12) | -0.26\* (0.10) | -0.04 (0.07) |
| Portugal | 0.09 (0.15) | 0.00 (0.13) | 0.12 (0.14) | -0.03 (0.15) | 0.00 (0.16) | 0.02 (0.14) |
| Russia | -0.06 (0.27) | -0.19 (0.15) | -0.07 (0.18) | -0.19 (0.20) | -0.49\* (0.20) | -0.16 (0.17) |
| Slovakia | 0.09 (0.18) | 0.23 (0.16) | 0.17 (0.18) | 0.12 (0.18) | -0.02 (0.19) | 0.11 (0.16) |
| Slovenia | 0.15 (0.13) | -0.02 (0.10) | -0.07 (0.12) | 0.05 (0.13) | -0.12 (0.14) | 0.10 (0.11) |
| Spain | -0.10 (0.08) | -0.12 (0.06) | -0.03 (0.07) | 0.08 (0.10) | -0.13 (0.08) | -0.05 (0.07) |
| Sweden | 0.11 (0.09) | -0.03 (0.05) | 0.23\* (0.1) | 0.65\* (0.11) | -0.02 (0.15) | 0.15 (0.06) |
| Switzerland | -0.04 (0.09) | 0.02 (0.07) | 0.15 (0.11) | 0.35\* (0.13) | -0.03 (0.12) | 0.01 (0.08) |
| Ukraine | -0.22 (0.17) | 0.11 (0.13) | 0.14 (0.13) | 0.04 (0.14) | -0.13 (0.15) | -0.12 (0.12) |
| UK | -0.09 (0.12) | -0.23\* (0.10) | 0.04 (0.13) | 0.12 (0.14) | -0.39\* (0.12) | 0.04 (0.07) |

\* Indicates significance at .05, standard errors in parentheses.

Linear regression models estimated using post-stratification weights.