

ONLINE APPENDIX

**Who's In and Who's Out:
The Politics of Religious Norms**

Last Updated:
July 11, 2016

A Supporting Information

Table A1: Supporting Information for Figure 1

	Unease with Statements			Unease with Commentator		
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>						
Catholics	0.04** (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.03 (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.03* (0.02)	0.02 (0.02)
Jews	0.13*** (0.02)	0.12*** (0.02)	0.13*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.08*** (0.02)
Muslims	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04** (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)
Evangelicals	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	0.00 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.04* (0.02)
Mitt Romney	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.11*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)	-0.10*** (0.02)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>						
Age		0.00*** (0.00)			0.00*** (0.00)	
Female		0.08*** (0.01)			0.04*** (0.01)	
Education		-0.00 (0.00)			0.02*** (0.00)	
Non-Hispanic White		0.01 (0.01)			0.02* (0.01)	
Religiosity		0.05** (0.02)			-0.03 (0.02)	
Strong Democrat		0.01 (0.02)			-0.01 (0.02)	
Not Strong Democrat		0.04* (0.02)			-0.00 (0.02)	
Lean Democrat		0.02 (0.02)			0.05*** (0.02)	
Lean Republican		-0.02 (0.02)			0.05** (0.02)	
Not Strong Republican		0.04** (0.02)			0.02 (0.02)	
Strong Republican		-0.00 (0.02)			0.06*** (0.02)	
Income		-0.00 (0.00)			0.00*** (0.00)	
<i>Respondent Denomination</i>						
Mormon		0.09** (0.04)			0.10*** (0.04)	
Catholic		0.01 (0.01)			0.01 (0.01)	
Evangelical		0.01 (0.02)			0.00 (0.01)	
Jewish		0.00 (0.04)			0.03 (0.04)	
Muslim		-0.13* (0.07)			-0.25*** (0.04)	
Unaffiliated		-0.03 (0.02)			-0.02 (0.02)	
Constant	0.55*** (0.01)	0.42*** (0.03)	0.55*** (0.01)	0.73*** (0.01)	0.54*** (0.03)	0.73*** (0.01)
Observations	1,837	1,836	1,682	1,837	1,836	1,682
R-squared	0.05	0.11	0.05	0.07	0.13	0.07

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Excluded category of religious denomination is "Other." In Models 3 and 6, respondents randomly assigned to their own religious tradition are excluded. Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A1: Effects of Adding “Disgusting” to the Experimental Treatment
2014 CCES

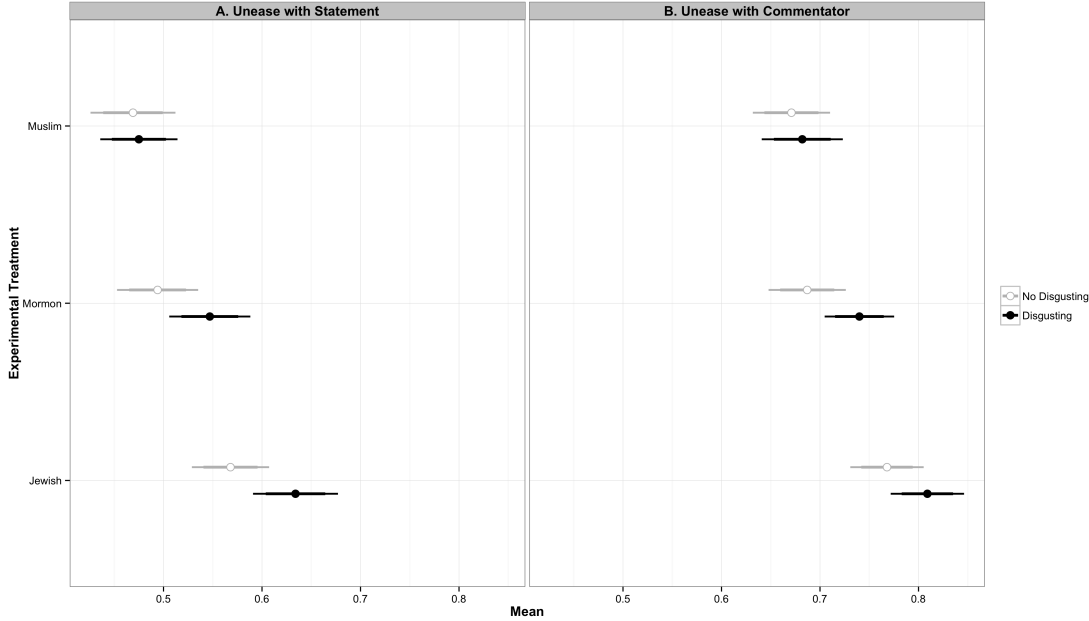
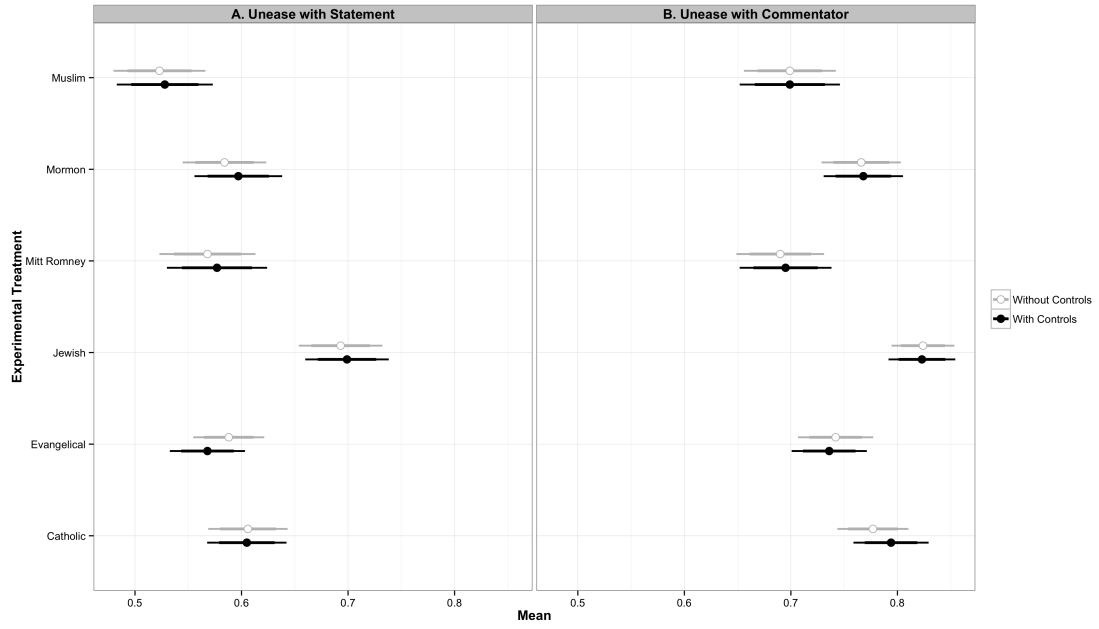


Table A2: Controls for Affect

	Unease with Statements		Unease with Commentator	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>				
Catholics	0.02 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)
Jews	0.11*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.03)	0.06** (0.02)	0.06** (0.03)
Muslims	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)
Evangelicals	0.00 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)
Mitt Romney	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.08*** (0.03)	-0.07** (0.03)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>				
Age		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00** (0.00)
Female		0.10*** (0.02)		0.04** (0.02)
Education		0.00 (0.01)		0.03*** (0.01)
Non-Hispanic White		0.04 (0.02)		0.02 (0.02)
Religiosity		0.04 (0.04)		-0.03 (0.04)
Strong Democrat		0.03 (0.03)		-0.00 (0.03)
Not Strong Democrat		0.03 (0.04)		0.01 (0.04)
Lean Democrat		0.02 (0.04)		0.08** (0.03)
Lean Republican		-0.04 (0.04)		0.02 (0.03)
Not Strong Republican		0.01 (0.04)		-0.00 (0.03)
Strong Republican		-0.03 (0.04)		0.02 (0.03)
Income		-0.00 (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)
<i>Respondent Denomination</i>				
Mormon		-0.01 (0.04)		0.01 (0.05)
Catholic		0.04* (0.03)		0.04* (0.02)
Evangelical		0.01 (0.02)		0.03 (0.02)
Jewish		0.05 (0.06)		0.04 (0.05)
Muslim		-0.06 (0.05)		-0.38*** (0.05)
Unaffiliated		-0.01 (0.03)		0.03 (0.03)
<i>Feeling Thermometer</i>				
Mormons		0.0003 (0.0005)		0.0005 (0.0005)
Catholics		-0.0003 (0.0005)		-0.0006 (0.0005)
Jews		0.0001 (0.0005)		0.001** (0.0005)
Muslims		0.0002 (0.0004)		0.0002 (0.0004)
Evangelicals		0.00001 (0.0004)		0.0003 (0.0004)
Mitt Romney		0.0005 (0.0004)		0.0003 (0.0004)
Constant	0.58*** (0.02)	0.35*** (0.07)	0.77*** (0.02)	0.41*** (0.06)
Observations	837	709	837	709
R-squared	0.05	0.15	0.04	0.15

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Excluded category of religious denomination is "Other." Module A only. Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A2: Controls for Affect Included



Estimates computed from Appendix Table A2.

Table A3: Supporting Information for Figure 2

	Unease with Statements				Unease with Commentator			
	Democrats		Republicans		Democrats		Republicans	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>								
Catholics	0.03 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	0.01 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.05** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)
Jews	0.18*** (0.03)	0.18*** (0.03)	0.07** (0.03)	0.05 (0.03)	0.11*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.05* (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)
Muslims	0.13*** (0.03)	0.13*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.03)	-0.17*** (0.03)	0.10*** (0.02)	0.10*** (0.02)	-0.18*** (0.03)	-0.18*** (0.03)
Evangelicals	0.02 (0.03)	0.02 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	-0.03 (0.03)	-0.06** (0.03)	-0.05** (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)	0.01 (0.03)
Mitt Romney	-0.09*** (0.03)	-0.09*** (0.03)	0.04 (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.17*** (0.02)	-0.04 (0.03)	-0.04 (0.03)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>								
Age		0.00** (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)		0.00** (0.00)		0.00* (0.00)
Female		0.06*** (0.02)		0.10*** (0.02)		0.04** (0.01)		0.05*** (0.02)
Education		-0.01** (0.01)		0.00 (0.01)		0.01 (0.01)		0.02*** (0.01)
Non-Hispanic White		0.00 (0.02)		0.06** (0.02)		0.01 (0.02)		0.05** (0.02)
Religiosity		0.06 (0.04)		0.03 (0.04)		-0.07* (0.04)		0.01 (0.04)
Income		0.00 (0.00)		-0.01** (0.00)		0.01*** (0.00)		0.00 (0.00)
<i>Respondent Denomination</i>								
Mormon		0.05 (0.07)		0.08 (0.06)		0.14 (0.11)		0.09* (0.05)
Catholic		-0.01 (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)		0.00 (0.02)		0.03 (0.02)
Evangelical		0.02 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.02)		0.00 (0.02)		0.04* (0.02)
Jewish		-0.04 (0.05)		0.03 (0.06)		0.01 (0.05)		0.00 (0.06)
Muslim		-0.25* (0.13)		- (-)		-0.22*** (0.09)		- (-)
Unaffiliated		-0.04 (0.02)		-0.00 (0.03)		-0.02 (0.02)		0.02 (0.03)
Constant	0.53*** (0.02)	0.45*** (0.05)	0.58*** (0.02)	0.43*** (0.05)	0.71*** (0.02)	0.60*** (0.04)	0.78*** (0.02)	0.53*** (0.05)
Observations	824	824	745	745	824	824	745	745
R-squared	0.13	0.19	0.11	0.18	0.17	0.21	0.13	0.17

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Excluded category of religious denomination is "Other." Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A3: Unease with Offensive Statements and Commentator by Party Identification, Respondents Assigned to Own Religious Tradition Excluded

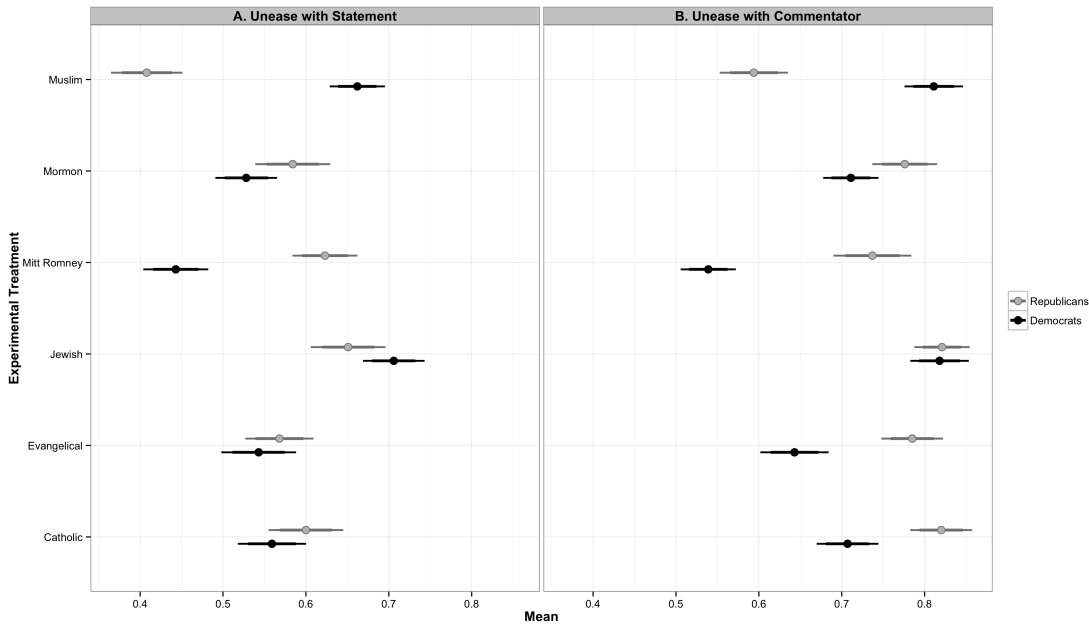


Table A4: Supporting Information for Figure 3 and Figure A4
 Republicans Only

	Unease with Statements (1)	Unease with Commentator (2)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>		
Catholics	0.01 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)
Jews	0.04 (0.04)	0.03 (0.03)
Muslims	-0.21*** (0.04)	-0.19*** (0.04)
Evangelicals	-0.06* (0.03)	-0.01 (0.03)
Mitt Romney	-0.04 (0.04)	-0.10** (0.04)
Respondent Is Evangelical	-0.10** (0.05)	-0.03 (0.04)
Catholics x Evangelical Respondent	0.08 (0.07)	0.03 (0.05)
Jews x Evangelical Respondent	0.07 (0.07)	0.05 (0.06)
Muslims x Evangelical Respondent	0.10 (0.07)	0.01 (0.06)
Evangelical x Evangelical Respondent	0.09 (0.06)	0.06 (0.05)
Mitt Romney x Evangelical Respondent	0.21*** (0.06)	0.16*** (0.06)
Constant	0.62*** (0.02)	0.79*** (0.02)
Observations	745	745
R-squared	0.13	0.14

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Robust standard errors in parentheses.
 *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A4: Unease with Offensive Statements and Commentator by Evangelical Denomination (Republicans only)

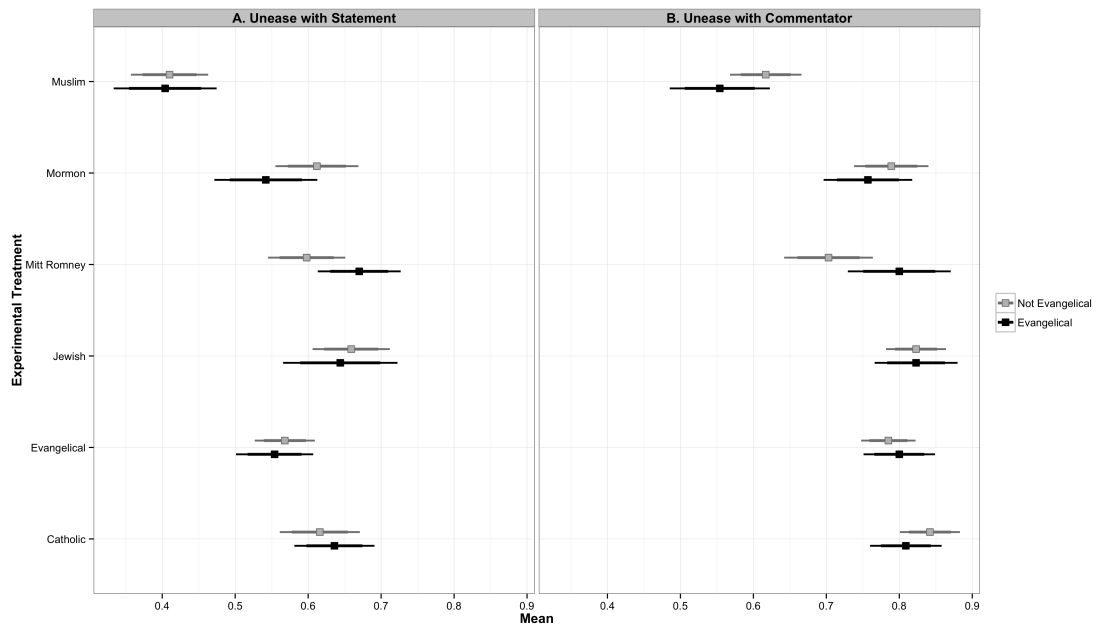


Table A5: Supporting Information for Figure A5
 Republicans Only, by Religiosity

	Unease with Statements (1)	Unease with Commentator (2)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>		
Catholics	0.15* (0.08)	0.00 (0.08)
Jews	0.08 (0.09)	0.04 (0.07)
Muslims	-0.04 (0.08)	-0.14* (0.08)
Evangelicals	0.08 (0.07)	-0.00 (0.07)
Mitt Romney	-0.00 (0.08)	-0.09 (0.09)
<i>Religiosity of Respondent</i>		
Religiosity of Respondent	0.14* (0.08)	0.03 (0.07)
Catholics x Religiosity	-0.15 (0.11)	0.07 (0.10)
Jews x Religiosity	-0.01 (0.13)	0.01 (0.10)
Muslims x Religiosity	-0.19 (0.11)	-0.06 (0.11)
Evangelicals x Religiosity	-0.13 (0.10)	0.03 (0.09)
Romney x Religiosity	0.07 (0.11)	0.07 (0.12)
Constant	0.48*** (0.06)	0.75*** (0.06)
Observations	745	745
R-squared	0.13	0.14

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Figure A5: Unease with Offensive Statements and Commentator by Religiosity (Republicans only)

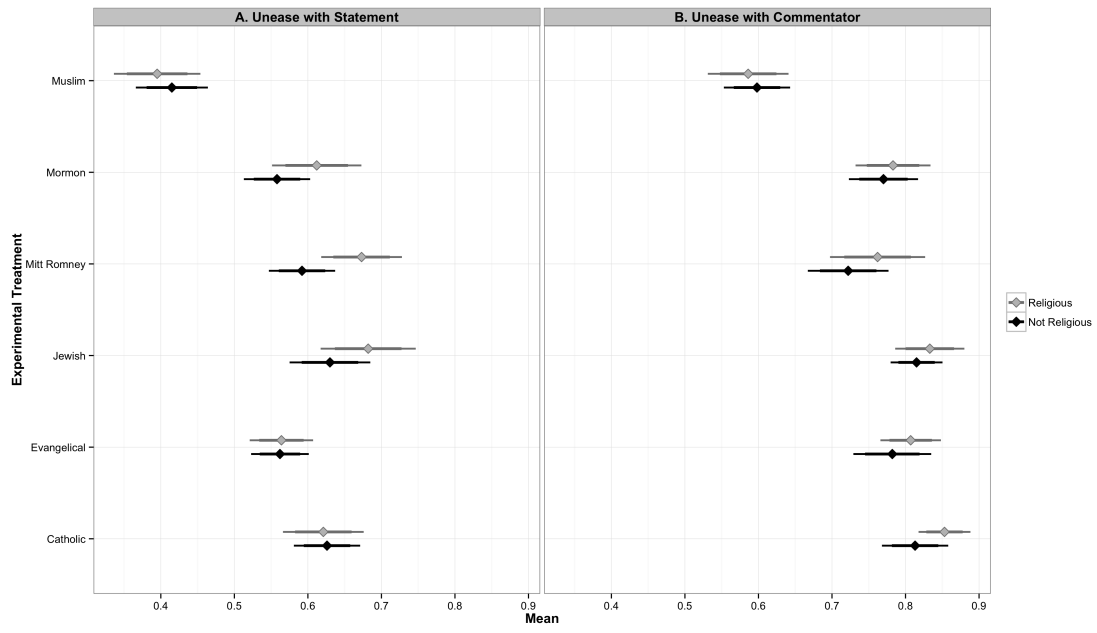


Table A6: Willingness to Sanction for Offensive Statements
Supporting Information for Figure 4

	All		Democrats		Republicans	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>						
Catholics	0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.02)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.05 (0.03)
Jews	0.11*** (0.02)	0.05*** (0.02)	0.17*** (0.03)	0.09*** (0.03)	0.04 (0.04)	0.01 (0.03)
Muslims	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.12*** (0.03)	0.05* (0.03)	-0.15*** (0.04)	-0.06 (0.03)
Evangelicals	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.02)	0.01 (0.03)	0.00 (0.03)	-0.05 (0.04)	-0.04 (0.03)
Mitt Romney	-0.03 (0.02)	-0.00 (0.02)	-0.07** (0.03)	-0.02 (0.03)	0.05 (0.04)	0.04 (0.03)
Discomfort with Statement		0.50*** (0.02)		0.47*** (0.03)		0.48*** (0.04)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>						
Age	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00** (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)
Female	0.09*** (0.01)	0.05*** (0.01)	0.07*** (0.02)	0.04** (0.02)	0.11*** (0.02)	0.07*** (0.02)
Education	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.02*** (0.00)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.03*** (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)	-0.01 (0.01)
Non-Hispanic White	-0.01 (0.02)	-0.02 (0.01)	-0.02 (0.02)	-0.03* (0.02)	0.06* (0.03)	0.03 (0.03)
Income	-0.00 (0.00)	-0.00* (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	0.00 (0.00)	-0.01** (0.00)	-0.01* (0.00)
Constant	0.35*** (0.05)	0.16*** (0.04)	0.40*** (0.07)	0.23*** (0.06)	0.25*** (0.07)	0.05 (0.07)
Observations	1,836	1,835	824	823	745	745
R-squared	0.08	0.28	0.15	0.32	0.13	0.28

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons. Additional controls for religiosity and religious denomination are included in every model but not shown. Robust standard errors in parentheses. *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table A7: Sanctioning for Offensive Statements in Open-Ended Responses
Supporting Information for Figure 6

	Democrats		Republicans	
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
<i>Experimental Condition</i>				
Catholics	0.07 (0.06)	0.07 (0.06)	0.02 (0.06)	0.01 (0.06)
Jews	0.25*** (0.06)	0.22*** (0.06)	0.10 (0.07)	0.08 (0.07)
Muslims	0.19*** (0.06)	0.19*** (0.06)	-0.33*** (0.06)	-0.33*** (0.06)
Evangelicals	-0.03 (0.06)	-0.03 (0.06)	0.09 (0.06)	0.08 (0.06)
Mitt Romney	-0.24*** (0.06)	-0.25*** (0.06)	0.08 (0.07)	0.09 (0.07)
<i>Respondent Characteristics</i>				
Age		-0.00 (0.00)		0.00*** (0.00)
Female		0.09** (0.04)		0.07* (0.04)
Education		0.05*** (0.01)		0.04** (0.01)
White		0.05 (0.04)		0.06 (0.05)
Religiosity		0.02 (0.08)		0.18** (0.08)
Income		0.01 (0.01)		0.00 (0.01)
<i>Respondent Denomination</i>				
Mormon		0.26*** (0.06)		0.13 (0.10)
Catholic		-0.04 (0.05)		0.00 (0.05)
Evangelical		-0.01 (0.06)		-0.07 (0.05)
Jewish		0.08 (0.11)		0.07 (0.12)
Muslim		-0.49*** (0.11)		- -
Unaffiliated		-0.03 (0.05)		0.05 (0.06)
Constant	0.54*** (0.04)	0.22** (0.11)	0.71*** (0.05)	0.18 (0.12)
Observations	824	824	745	745
R-squared	0.09	0.13	0.09	0.13

Note: Excluded category of experimental treatments is Mormons.
Robust standard errors in parentheses *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1