**Online Appendix**

**Table A1.** Anti-political-establishment parties in Western Europe (1849-2017)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Country** | **Anti-political establishment parties** |
| Austria | Greater German People's Party |
|  | Communist Party of Austria |
|  | Association against Corruption |
|  | National Socialist Bloc |
|  | Homeland Bloc |
|  | National Socialist German Workers' Party |
|  | Alternative List |
|  | Green Alternative |
|  | Communist Party of Austria |
|  | Team Stronach |
|  | Alliance for the Future of Austria |
|  | My Vote Counts! |
|  | Free List Austria |
|  | Peter Pilz List |
|  | Federation of Independents |
|  | Dr. Martin's List |
|  | Freedom Party of Austria |
|  | Action List |
|  | No-Citizens' Initiative |
|  | The Independents |
|  | Democratic Party of Austria |
|  | Democratic Progressive Party |
|  | National Democratic Party |
|  | Christian Electoral Community |
|  | Austrian Natural Law Party |
|  | Socialist Left Party |
|  | Neutral Free Austria |
|  | Save Austria |
|  | Animal Rights Party |
|  | Christian Party of Austria |
|  | Pirate Party of Austria |
| Belgium | National Renaissance |
|  | Flemish National Union |
|  | Rexist Party |
|  | Communist Party of Belgium |
|  | Heimattreue Front |
|  | Walloon Party |
|  | Flemish People's Union |
|  | Social Revolutionary Action |
|  | Walloon Unity Party |
|  | Flemish Concentration |
|  | National Belgian Rally |
|  | National Rally |
|  | Christian Flemish People's Union |
|  | Christian Social Rally of Liberty |
|  | All Power to the Workers |
|  | Democratic Union for the Respect of Labour |
|  | Flemish Block |
|  | New Flemish Alliance |
|  | Confederated Ecologists for the Organization of Original Struggles |
|  | Greens |
|  | Growing Old in Dignity |
|  | Labour Party |
|  | Libertarian, Direct, Democracy |
|  | National Front |
|  | Radical Reformers Fighting for an Upright Society |
|  | Committee for Another Policy |
|  | Better Alternative Pursuing if Apathetic Action |
|  | Revolutionary Workers' League |
|  | Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Walloon Rally |
|  | Communists |
|  | Walloon Front |
|  | Walloon Workers' Party |
|  | Walloon Democratic Front |
|  | Walloon Communist Party |
|  | Animal Protection |
|  | Pro-Peking Communists |
|  | Troskyists |
|  | Onaf Christ |
|  | Ecolog |
|  | Ecopol |
|  | Ecolo-J |
|  | Green |
|  | Act |
| Cyprus | Progressive Party of Working People |
|  | Pan-Cyprian Fighting Front |
|  | Solidarity Movement |
|  | Citizens' Alliance |
|  | Fighting Democratic Movement |
|  | New Horizons |
|  | Ecological and Environmental Movement |
|  | European Party |
|  | European Democracy |
|  | Political Hunting Movement |
|  | National Popular Front |
|  | Animal Party Cyprus |
|  | People's Breath |
|  | Flag Social Movement |
|  | Union of Fighters for Justice |
|  | Balance |
| Denmark | National Socialist Workers' Party of Denmark |
|  | Farmers' Party |
|  | Communist Party of Denmark |
|  | Common Course |
|  | Danish People's Party |
|  | Danish Unity |
|  | Greens |
|  | Independents' Party |
|  | Left Socialist Party |
|  | Progress Party |
|  | Red-Green Unity List |
|  | Communist Workers' Party |
|  | Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Democratic Renewal |
|  | The Alternative |
| Finland | Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Socialist Electoral Organization of Workers and Smallholders |
|  | Peasants' List |
|  | Farmers' Party |
|  | Small Farmers' Party of Finland |
|  | Alliance for Free Finland |
|  | Independence Party |
|  | Communist Party of Finland |
|  | Democratic Alternative |
|  | Finish People's Democratic Union |
|  | Finnist Smallholders' Party |
|  | Finish Rural Party |
|  | True Finns |
|  | Green League |
|  | Progressive Finnish Party |
|  | Reform Group |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | Change2011 |
|  | Blue and White Front |
|  | Workers' Party of Finland |
|  | Communist Workers' Party |
|  | Finnish People's Blue-whites |
|  | Forces for Change in Finland |
|  | Ecological Party the Greens |
|  | Finland Rises-People Unites |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | Women's Party |
|  | Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Small Farmers' Party |
|  | Radical People's Party |
| France | Monarchists |
|  | French Communist Party |
|  | Nationalists |
|  | Boulangistes |
|  | Monarchists |
|  | Veterans |
|  | French Communist Party |
|  | France Unbowed |
|  | Gaullist Union |
|  | Rally of the French People |
|  | National Centre of Social Republicans |
|  | The Greens |
|  | Ecology Generation |
|  | New Ecology |
|  | Ecologists |
|  | National Front |
|  | French Arise |
|  | Union and French Fraternity |
|  | Union for the Defense of Traders and Artisans |
|  | Republican Communist Front |
|  | Unified Socialist Party |
|  | Workers' Struggle |
|  | National Republican Movement |
|  | Revolutionary Communist Party |
|  | Other extreme left |
|  | Other extreme right |
| Germany | German National People's Party |
|  | Independent Social Democratic Party |
|  | Communist Party of Germany |
|  | German Social Party |
|  | National Socialist Freedom Movement |
|  | National Rural League |
|  | German Workers' Party |
|  | Socialist League |
|  | National Freedom Party |
|  | List of Beggars |
|  | National Socialist German Workers Party |
|  | Patriotic-National Bloc |
|  | Christian Social Reich Party |
|  | Left Communists |
|  | Old Social Democratic Party of Germany |
|  | Schmalix Greater German List |
|  | Socialist Workers' Party of Germany |
|  | Thuringian Agricultural League |
|  | Radical Middle Class |
|  | Bavarian Party |
|  | Communist Party of Germany |
|  | German Communist Party |
|  | Communist League of West Germany |
|  | The Left |
|  | Economic Reconstruction League |
|  | German People's Union |
|  | German Reich Party |
|  | Greens |
|  | Greys |
|  | National Democratic Party |
|  | Party of Democratic Socialism |
|  | Republicans |
|  | Federaton of National Collection |
|  | Alliance of Germans |
|  | German Community |
|  | German Peace Union |
|  | Action Community of Independent Germans |
|  | Ecological Democratic Party |
|  | The Women |
|  | Responsible Citizens |
|  | Patriots for Germany |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | Animal Protection Party |
|  | Anarchist Pogo Party |
|  | For German Centre |
|  | Federation of Free Citizens-The Offensive |
|  | Chance 2000 |
|  | Party for a Rule of Law Offensive |
|  | Marxist-Leninist Party |
|  | Solidarity |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | Alliance for Germany |
|  | The Centre |
|  | Animal Protection Alliance |
|  | The Violets |
|  | Alternative for Germany |
|  | The Party |
| Greece | Freethinkers' Party |
|  | National Democratic Party |
|  | Communist Party of Greece |
|  | National Union of Greece |
|  | Communist Archio-Marxist Party of Greece |
|  | Independent Royal Supporters |
|  | Party X |
|  | Communist Party of Greece |
|  | Coalition of the Radical Left |
|  | Popular Orthodox Rally |
|  | Ecologist Greens |
|  | Independent Greeks |
|  | Left and Progress Coalition |
|  | Democratic Social Movement |
|  | Popular Unity |
|  | National Democratic Union |
|  | National Allignment |
|  | Revolutionary Communist Movement of Greece |
|  | Communist Party of Greece (interior) |
|  | For a Revolutionary Left |
|  | Alternative Ecologists |
|  | National Political Union |
|  | Communist Left |
|  | EDE-Trotskyists |
|  | Communist Party of Greece (marxist-leninist) |
|  | Ecologist Movement-Political Renewal |
|  | Alternative Anti-Capitalist Cohesion |
|  | Independent Political Movement |
|  | Ecologists Greece |
|  | New Left Current |
|  | Ecologist-Peace Supporters-Greens |
|  | Union of Ecologists |
|  | Party of Hellenism |
|  | Golden Dawn |
|  | Organization for the Reconstruction of the Communist Party of Greece |
|  | National Coalition |
|  | Marxist-Leninist Communist Party of Greece |
|  | Front Line |
|  | Hellenic Front |
|  | Socialist Workers Party of Greece |
|  | Front of the Greek Anticapitalist Left |
|  | Workers' Revolutionary Party |
|  | United Popular Front |
|  | I Don't Pay Movement |
|  | Pirate Party of Greece |
|  | National Hope |
|  | Greek People's Democratic Liberation |
|  | Patriotic Union-Greek Popular Gathering |
| Iceland | Candidature Party |
|  | Citizens' Party II |
|  | Left-Green Movement |
|  | National Party |
|  | People's Party |
|  | Women's Alliance |
|  | Revolutionary Communist League |
|  | Communist Movement-Marxists-Leninists |
|  | The Sunshine Party |
|  | Green Candidature |
|  | Home Rule Association |
|  | National Awakening |
|  | Centre Party |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | New Force |
|  | Icelandic Movement-Living Country |
|  | Citizens' Movement |
|  | Democracy Movement |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | Dawn |
|  | Rainbow |
|  | Sturla Jonsson |
|  | Icelandic National Front |
|  | People's Front of Iceland |
| Ireland | Irish Worker League |
|  | Revolutionary Workers' Groups |
|  | Coras na Poblachta |
|  | Ailtiri na hAseirghe |
|  | Dublin Trades Council |
|  | Clann na Poblachta |
|  | Clann na Talmhan |
|  | Green Party |
|  | Sinn Fein |
|  | Workers' Party |
|  | Monetary Reform Party |
|  | Irish Housewives' Association |
|  | Irish Republican Socialist Party |
|  | Anti H-Block |
|  | Catholic Democrats |
|  | Socialist Party |
|  | Christian Solidarity Party |
|  | Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | People Before Profit |
|  | Immigration Control Platform |
|  | Workers and Unemployed Action |
|  | Direct Democracy Ireland |
| Italy | Common Man Front |
|  | Five Star Movement |
|  | Left Ecology Freedom |
|  | Italian Communist Party |
|  | Brothers of Italy |
|  | Democratic Party of the Left |
|  | Communist Refoundation |
|  | Party of Italian Communists |
|  | Italy of Values |
|  | Rose in the Fist |
|  | Bonino List |
|  | Forza Italia |
|  | Greens |
|  | Green Federation |
|  | Italian Social Movement |
|  | National Right |
|  | National Alliance |
|  | Lombard League |
|  | Monarchist National Party |
|  | People's Monarchist Party |
|  | Italian Democratic Party of Monarchist Unity |
|  | Communist Workers' Party |
|  | Critical Left |
|  | New Force |
|  | Tricolour Flame |
|  | The Right |
|  | Civil Revolution |
|  | Northern League |
|  | Social Alternative |
|  | CasaPound |
|  | Italian Radicals |
|  | Die Freiheitllichen |
|  | North-East Project |
|  | No Euro |
|  | For the Common Good |
|  | Popular Monarchist Party |
|  | Proletarian Democracy |
|  | Radical Party |
|  | Panella List |
|  | Referendum List |
|  | Sicilian Independence Movement |
|  | Socialist Party |
|  | Socialist Party of Proletarian Unity |
|  | The Network |
|  | Movement for Democracy |
|  | Venetial League |
|  | Democratic Union for the New Republic |
|  | Political Movement of Workers |
|  | Italian (Marxist-Leninist) Communist Party |
|  | Il Manifesto |
|  | List for Triestre |
|  | New United Left |
|  | Nationalist Movement for the Social Democracy |
|  | National Unionist Bloc |
|  | Hunting, Fishing, Environment |
|  | Piedmont Regional Autonomy |
|  | Piedmont Union |
|  | Southern Action League |
|  | National Front |
|  | Veneto Front League |
|  | Autonomous Veneto |
|  | Lega Alpina Lumbarda |
|  | Greens Greens |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | Sardinia Nation |
|  | We Sicilians-National Sicilian Front |
|  | Citizens' Union for South Tyrol |
|  | Clean Hands |
|  | Sardinian Action Party |
|  | Venetian Independence |
| Luxembourg | Independent National Party |
|  | Action Committee for Democracy and Pension Justice |
|  | Pirate P |
|  | Alternative List |
|  | Communist Party of Luxembourg |
|  | The Left |
|  | Ecologist of the North |
|  | Greens |
|  | Green Alternative |
|  | Enrôlés de Force |
|  | Independent Party of the Middle Class |
|  | Popular Independent Movement |
|  | National Solidarity |
|  | New Left |
|  | National Movement |
|  | Free Party |
|  | Citizens' List |
|  | Pirate Party Luxembourg |
|  | Party for Full Democracy |
|  | Neutral and Independent Human Rights Party |
|  | Luxembourg Sovereignty Group |
| Malta | Communist Party of Malta |
|  | Democratic Alternative |
|  | Maltese Patriots Movement |
|  | National Action |
| Norway | National Unity |
|  | Labour Party |
|  | Progress Party |
|  | Norwegian Communist Party |
|  | Red Alliance |
|  | Christian Conservative Party |
|  | Single Person's Party |
|  | Green Party |
|  | Stop Immigration |
|  | People's Action Future for Finnmark |
|  | Fatherland Party |
|  | New Future Coalition Party |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | The Political Party |
|  | The Alliance |
|  | Christian Unity Party |
|  | Norwegian People's Party |
|  | Democratis in Norway |
|  | Pirate Party |
| Portugal | Portuguese Communist Party |
|  | Left Bloc |
|  | People's Democratic Union |
|  | People's Socialist Front |
|  | Portuguese Workers' Communist Party |
|  | Movement of Socialist Left |
|  | Christian Democratic Party |
|  | People's Monarchist Party |
|  | Internationalist Communist League |
|  | Portuguese Communist Party (marxist-leninist) |
|  | Worker-Peasant Alliance |
|  | Revolutionary Socialist Party |
|  | Workers Party of Socialist Unity |
|  | Portuguese Marxist-Leninist Communist Organization |
|  | Socialist Workers League |
|  | Communist Party (Reconstructed) |
|  | Portuguese Democratic Movement |
|  | Left Revolutionary Front |
|  | Earth Party |
|  | Party of the People |
|  | National Renovator Party |
|  | New Democracy |
|  | Portugal Pro-Life |
|  | Party for Animals and Nature |
|  | Free |
|  | United Party of Retirees and Pensioners |
| Spain | Spanish Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Republican Left of Catalonia |
|  | Communist Party of Spain |
|  | Spanish Renovation |
|  | Traditionalism Communion |
|  | Socialist Union of Catalonia |
|  | Workers' Party of Marxist Unification |
|  | Syndicalist Party |
|  | Spanish Falange |
|  | Indep. Monarchists |
|  | Spanish Socialist Workers' Party (historic) |
|  | United Left |
|  | Republican Left of Catalonia |
|  | People's Unity |
|  | Communist Unification of Spain |
|  | Zero Cuts-Green Group |
|  | New Force |
|  | Spanish Falange of the JONS |
|  | Party of Labour of Spain |
|  | Workers' Revolutionary Organization |
|  | Communist Movement-Communist Left Organization |
|  | Basque Country Left |
|  | Galician National-Popular Bloc |
|  | Canarian People's Union |
|  | Left Bloc for National Liberation |
|  | Republican Left |
|  | Carlist Party |
|  | Workers' Communist Party |
|  | Revolutionary Communist League |
|  | Workers' Socialist Party |
|  | Galician Nationalist Bloc |
|  | Party of the Communists of Catalonia |
|  | Left Nationalists |
|  | Spanish Communist Workers' Party |
|  | Galician Left |
|  | Spanish Solidarity |
|  | The Greens |
|  | Galician Socialist Party-Galician Left |
|  | Spanish Vertex Ecological Development Revindication |
|  | Green Alternative List |
|  | Communist' Unity Board |
|  | Communist Party of Spain (Marxist-Leninist) |
|  | Internationalist Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | Canarian Assembly-Canarian Nationalist Left |
|  | Basque Solidarity |
|  | Ruiz Mateos' Group |
|  | The Greens Ecopacifists |
|  | Green Alternative-Ecologist Movement of Catalonia |
|  | Communist Party of the Peoples of Spain |
|  | Workers' Party of Spain-Communist Unity |
|  | The Ecologists |
|  | Aragonese Union |
|  | Independent Liberal Group |
|  | Initiative for Catalonia-Greens |
|  | Aralar |
|  | The Greens-The Ecologist Alternative |
|  | Animalist Party Against Mistreatment of Animals |
|  | The Greens-Green Group |
|  | Amaiur |
|  | Commitment Coalition-EQUO |
|  | Equo |
|  | Platform for Catalonia |
|  | For a Fairer World |
|  | We Can |
|  | Toguether for Catalonia |
|  | Democratic Convergence of Catalonia |
|  | Bildu |
| Sweden | Social Democratic Left Party of Sweden |
|  | Communist Party of Sweden |
|  | Communist Party of Sweden (Hüglund Tendency) |
|  | Socialist Party of Sweden |
|  | Clerical People's Party |
|  | Civilization Party |
|  | Swedish National Socialist Party |
|  | Nationalist Socialist Workers' Party |
|  | National League of Sweden |
|  | Left Socialist Party |
|  | Greens |
|  | New Democracy |
|  | Communist League Marxist-Leninist |
|  | Communist Party |
|  | Workers' Party Communists |
|  | Socialist Party |
|  | Sweden Democrats |
|  | The New Party |
|  | Socialist Justice Party |
|  | National Democrats |
|  | The Skania Party |
|  | Feminist Initiative |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | Unity |
|  | Party of the Swedes |
|  | Animal Party |
| Switzerland | Ring of Independents |
|  | Swiss Socialist Party |
|  | Federal Democratic Union |
|  | National Front |
|  | National Union |
|  | Communist Party |
|  | Communist Party Opposition |
|  | Union for Economic Defence |
|  | Swiss Party of Labour |
|  | Green Alternatives |
|  | Swiss Democrats |
|  | Motorists' Party Switzerland |
|  | Freedom Party of Switzerland |
|  | Progressive Organizations of Switzerland |
|  | National Action for People and Homeland |
|  | Republican Movement |
|  | Ticino League |
|  | Vigilance |
|  | Free Voters and Non-party Voters |
|  | Autonomous Socialist Party |
|  | Solidarity |
|  | Alternative List |
|  | Women Making Politics |
|  | Geneva Citizens' Movement |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | Animal Party of Switzerland |
|  | Swiss Nationalist Party |
|  | Alternative Left |
|  | Ecopop |
| The Netherlands | Centre Democrats |
|  | Centre Party '86 |
|  | National Socialist Movement in the Netherlands |
|  | Alliance for National Reconstruction |
|  | Dutch People's Fascism |
|  | Union of Actualists |
|  | General Dutch Fascist League |
|  | Independent Socialist Party |
|  | Pim Fortuyn List |
|  | Party for Freedom |
|  | Centre Party |
|  | Communist Party of the Netherlands |
|  | Democrats '66 |
|  | Evangelical People's Party |
|  | Farmers' Party |
|  | General Association of Elderly People |
|  | Green Left |
|  | Middle Class Party |
|  | Pacifist Socialist Party |
|  | Political Reformed Party |
|  | Radical Political Party |
|  | Reformed Political League |
|  | Reformed Political Federation |
|  | Revolutionary Socialist Party |
|  | Socialist Party |
|  | Union 55+ |
|  | ChristianUnion |
|  | Catholic National Party |
|  | Reformed State Party |
|  | Socialist Party |
|  | Protestant Union |
|  | Independent National Group |
|  | Dutch Bellamy Party |
|  | National Union |
|  | Loses Group |
|  | Party for Justice, Freedom and Welfare |
|  | Young Conservative Union |
|  | National Opposition Union |
|  | Brug Group |
|  | Socialist Union |
|  | Progressive Party for the World Government |
|  | Revolutionary Communist Party |
|  | New Democratic Party |
|  | Party for the Unmarried |
|  | New Middle Party |
|  | Kabouters |
|  | New Roman Party |
|  | Binding Right |
|  | Roman Catholic Party of the Netherlands |
|  | Dutch People's Union |
|  | Livable Netherlands |
|  | God with Us |
|  | The Greens |
|  | League of Christian Socialists |
|  | Christian National Action |
|  | Actie Bowman |
|  | Party for the Middlegroups |
|  | Loesje |
|  | League of Communists in the Netherlands |
|  | Realistic Netherlands |
|  | Women's Party |
|  | Party of the Animals |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | New Communist Party of the Netherlands |
|  | Solidarity Farmers' Party |
|  | Party for Environment and Justice |
|  | Catholic Political Party |
|  | Seniors 2000 |
|  | New Solidarity Elderly Union |
|  | Sustainable Netherlands |
|  | Ratelband List |
|  | One NL |
|  | Party for the Netherlands |
|  | Ad Bos Collective |
|  | Forum for Democracy |
|  | For Netherlands |
|  | Pirate Party |
|  | New Roads |
|  | Non-voters |
|  | Democratic Political Turning Point |
| United Kingdom | Green Party |
|  | National Front |
|  | Plaid Cymru |
|  | National Party of Scotland |
|  | Scottish National Party |
|  | Irish Parliamentary Party |
|  | Sinn Fein |
|  | British Socialist Party |
|  | Socialist Labour Party |
|  | Communist Party of Great Britain |
|  | Nationalist Party |
|  | Independent Labour Party |
|  | The Workers' Party |
|  | National Democratic Party |
|  | Workers' Revolutionary Party |
|  | Irish Independence Party |
|  | New Party |
|  | British National Party |
|  | Common Wealth Party |
|  | Natural Law Party |
|  | Monster Raving Loony |
|  | Scottish Militant Labour |
|  | Anti-Fedralist League |
|  | Referendum Party |
|  | Scottish Socialist Party |
|  | Socialist Alliance |
|  | Scottish Green Party |
|  | English Democrats |
|  | Veritas |
|  | Respect |
|  | UK Independence Party |

*Note*: Coding only for elections included in the analyses. Please note that some parties might have been included for earlier elections but not for later ones (when the ideological/strategic orientation of the party changed).

*Source:* Own elaboration (2019)

**Table A2.** Descriptive variables

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Obs | Mean | Std. Dev. | Min | Max |
| Anti-political establishment parties (APEp) | 477 | 13,8 | 12,3 | 0,0 | 78,4 |
| GDP growth | 510 | 2,4 | 6,8 | -54,7 | 67,7 |
| Effective number of electoral parties (ENEP) | 477 | 4,3 | 1,5 | 1,6 | 10,5 |
| Total electoral volatility (TEV) | 442 | 10,4 | 6,5 | 0,2 | 36,7 |
| Least square index (LSq) | 477 | 4,8 | 4,5 | 0,1 | 26,8 |
| Type of Regime (TOR) | 511 | 0,8 | 0,4 | 0,0 | 1,0 |
| Religious fractionalization (Religious) | 511 | 0,3 | 0,2 | 0,1 | 0,7 |
| Linguistic fractionalization (Linguistic) | 511 | 0,2 | 0,2 | 0,0 | 0,6 |
| Years of Democracy (YOD) | 511 | 38,6 | 29,0 | 1,0 | 120,0 |

*Source:* Casal Bértoa (2019)

**Table A3.** OLS to explain the support for APEp in Western Europe, 1849 – 2017

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | M1 | M2 | M3 | M4 | M5 | M6 |
| GDP growth | -0,284 |  |  |  |  | -0,175 |
|  | (0,552) |  |  |  |  | (0,686) |
| ENEP |  | **3,313\*\*** |  |  |  | **3,494\*\*** |
|  |  | (0,003) |  |  |  | (0,005) |
| TEV |  | **2,007\*\*** |  |  |  | **2,018\*\*** |
|  |  | (0,004) |  |  |  | (0,006) |
| LSq |  |  | 0,370 |  |  | -0,069 |
|  |  |  | (0,744) |  |  | (0,947) |
| TOR |  |  | **-2,270+** |  |  | **-2,394+** |
|  |  |  | (0,084) |  |  | (0,098) |
| Religious |  |  |  | 0,218 |  | 0,394 |
|  |  |  |  | (0,883) |  | (0,647) |
| Linguistic |  |  |  | 0,709 |  | 0,576 |
|  |  |  |  | (0,607) |  | (0,651) |
| YOD |  |  |  |  | 0,108 | -0,911 |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0,924) | (0,401) |
| Constant | 13,874\*\*\* | 13,551\*\*\* | 13,705\*\*\* | 13,821\*\*\* | 13,837\*\*\* | 13,568\*\*\* |
|  | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) |
| *N* | 475 | 440 | 473 | 477 | 476 | 439 |
| adj. *R*2 | 0,002 | 0,129 | 0,032 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 0,163 |

*p*-values in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.1, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A4.** OLS to explain the support for APEp in Western Europe during the Great Depression and The Great Recession, economic variables

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | M1 | M2 | M3 | M4 | M5 |
| GDP growth | -0,175 | -0,295 | 0,146 | -0,211 | 0,347 |
|  | (0,686) | (0,484) | (0,742) | (0,648) | (0,489) |
| ENEP | **3,494\*\*** | **3,652\*\*** | **3,756\*\*** | **3,498\*\*** | **3,631\*\*** |
|  | (0,005) | (0,004) | (0,004) | (0,005) | (0,004) |
| TEV | **2,018\*\*** | **2,037\*\*** | **1,475\*** | **2,023\*\*** | **1,775\*** |
|  | (0,006) | (0,004) | (0,035) | (0,005) | (0,015) |
| LSq | -0,069 | -0,116 | -0,202 | -0,070 | -0,114 |
|  | (0,947) | (0,907) | (0,844) | (0,946) | (0,910) |
| TOR | -2,394**+** | -2,224 | -1,895 | -2,387 | -2,145 |
|  | (0,098) | (0,137) | (0,152) | (0,101) | (0,115) |
| Religious | 0,394 | 0,416 | 0,387 | 0,398 | 0,390 |
|  | (0,647) | (0,618) | (0,629) | (0,643) | (0,616) |
| Linguistic | 0,576 | 0,534 | 0,636 | 0,582 | 0,614 |
|  | (0,651) | (0,668) | (0,602) | (0,648) | (0,610) |
| YOD | -0,911 | -1,310 | **-2,348\*** | -0,926 | -1,339 |
|  | (0,401) | (0,287) | (0,044) | (0,400) | (0,218) |
| Great Depression |  | -4,167 |  |  |  |
|  |  | (0,199) |  |  |  |
| Great Recession |  |  | **11,599\*\*\*** |  |  |
|  |  |  | (0,000) |  |  |
| Great Depression #GDP growth |  |  |  | 0,770 |  |
|  |  |  |  | (0,777) |  |
| Great Recession #GDP growth |  |  |  |  | -**16,044\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  |  | (0,001) |
| Constant | 13,568\*\*\* | 13,966\*\*\* | 12,463\*\*\* | 13,583\*\*\* | 13,089\*\*\* |
|  | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) |
| *N* | 439 | 439 | 435 | 439 | 435 |
| adj. *R*2 | 0,163 | 0,169 | 0,235 | 0,161 | 0,202 |

*p*-values in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.1, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Table A5**. OLS to explain the support for APEp in Western Europe during the Great

Depression and The Great Recession, electoral variables

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | M1 | M2 | M3 | M4 |
| GDP growth | -0,147 | -0,143 | -0,142 | -0,121 |
|  | (0,653) | (0,659) | (0,661) | (0,689) |
| ENEP | 1,746 | 1,936 | 1,752 | 2,075 |
|  | (0,109) | (0,112) | (0,183) | (0,101) |
| TEV | **1,370+** | **1,292+** | 1,158 | 0,630 |
|  | (0,090) | (0,096) | (0,144) | (0,449) |
| LSq | -0,198 | -0,276 | -0,273 | -0,269 |
|  | (0,881) | (0,838) | (0,836) | (0,839) |
| TOR | **-2,571\*** | **-2,675\*** | **-2,600\*** | **-2,447\*** |
|  | (0,011) | (0,010) | (0,014) | (0,024) |
| Religious | 0,445 | 0,501 | 0,447 | 0,385 |
|  | (0,713) | (0,677) | (0,711) | (0,747) |
| Linguistic | 1,326 | 1,349 | 1,346 | 1,357 |
|  | (0,355) | (0,344) | (0,356) | (0,354) |
| YOD | 0,946 | 0,894 | 0,736 | 0,605 |
|  | (0,360) | (0,401) | (0,498) | (0,578) |
| Great Depression # ENEP | 1,664 |  |  |  |
|  | (0,385) |  |  |  |
| Great Depression # TEV |  | 0,686 |  |  |
|  |  | (0,751) |  |  |
| Great Recession # ENEP |  |  | **2,711\*** |  |
|  |  |  | (0,049) |  |
| Great Recession # TEV |  |  |  | **3,760\*\*\*** |
|  |  |  |  | (0,000) |
| Constant | 14,520\*\*\* | 14,534\*\*\* | 14,537\*\*\* | 14,407\*\*\* |
|  | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) | (0,000) |
| *N* | 439 | 439 | 435 | 435 |

*p*-values in parentheses

+ *p* < 0.1, \* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

**Figure A1.** Explaining APEp’s support in 20 Western European democracies (1945-2017)