|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Model 1** | **Model 2** | **Model 3** | **Model 4** |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Government** | -0.55\*\*\* | -0.34\*\* | -0.38\*\*\* | -0.19\* |
|  | (0.15) | (0.14) | (0.11) | (0.12) |
| **V4** | -0.60\*\*\* | -1.27\*\*\* | -0.33 | -0.93\*\*\* |
|  | (0.22) | (0.24) | (0.20) | (0.23) |
| **Hungary** | -1.45\*\*\* | -1.50\*\*\* | -1.59\*\*\* | -1.67\*\*\* |
|  | (0.14) | (0.14) | (0.16) | (0.16) |
| **Liberal democracy index** | 2.71\*\*\* | 1.22\* | 2.47\*\*\* | 1.03 |
|  | (0.69) | (0.69) | (0.62) | (0.68) |
| **EPP Advantage** |  | -0.02\*\*\* |  | -0.02\*\*\* |
|  |  | (0.00) |  | (0.00) |
| **EU-Position** |  |  | 0.42\*\*\* | 0.41\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.06) | (0.05) |
| **Gal/Tan** |  |  | -0.47\*\*\* | -0.47\*\*\* |
|  |  |  | (0.15) | (0.14) |
| **2013** | 2.40\*\*\* | 2.48\*\*\* | 2.49\*\*\* | 2.55\*\*\* |
|  | (0.25) | (0.26) | (0.28) | (0.29) |
| **2014** | 3.29\*\*\* | 3.43\*\*\* | 3.40\*\*\* | 3.48\*\*\* |
|  | (0.29) | (0.31) | (0.31) | (0.32) |
| **2015** | -0.43 | -0.42 | -0.39 | -0.36 |
|  | (0.43) | (0.43) | (0.44) | (0.44) |
| **2016** | 3.01\*\*\* | 2.93\*\*\* | 3.13\*\*\* | 3.02\*\*\* |
|  | (0.24) | (0.25) | (0.27) | (0.27) |
| **2017** | 4.02\*\*\* | 3.83\*\*\* | 4.25\*\*\* | 4.04\*\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.28) | (0.29) | (0.29) |
| **2018** | 5.59\*\*\* | 5.36\*\*\* | 5.91\*\*\* | 5.69\*\*\* |
|  | (0.28) | (0.29) | (0.30) | (0.31) |
| **2019** | 3.76\*\*\* | 3.50\*\*\* | 3.92\*\*\* | 3.63\*\*\* |
|  | (0.27) | (0.29) | (0.30) | (0.31) |
| **Constant** | -4.24\*\*\* | -2.57\*\*\* | -6.61\*\*\* | -4.97\*\*\* |
|  | (0.61) | (0.66) | (0.68) | (0.77) |
| **Observations** | 4131 | 4110 | 4083 | 4063 |

Table SI 3: Logistic Regression Model with fixed effects at the level of years.

*Standard errors are clustered by MEP. The coefficients for the yearly dummies are generally positive and in size. This indicates that the likelihood of voting in favour of one of the resolutions increases from year to year. The substantive coefficients are largely similar, even though the variable for government participation is not significant in the full model, while the V4 variable is significant throughout all models. The Lidem index is not significant in the full model. Hazard Ratios; Standard errors in parentheses \* p < .1, \*\* p < .05, \*\*\* p < .01*



Figure SI 2: Figure plots the coefficients of the fixed effects model visually

*This shows a general upward trend in the size of the country dummy coefficients over time. The estimations are based on the full model (Model 4).*