**Appendix Table 1**

*OLS regressions, random effects models*

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Organizational funding sources (M1) | Interorganizational cooperation (M2) | Standing in domestic interest group system (M3) | Multivariate model with all variables (M4) | Model with previously significant variables (M5) |
|  | Professionali-zation | Professionali-zation | Professionali-zation | Professionali-zation | Professionali-zation |
| Concentrated interests | -0.216\* | -0.0801 | -0.282\*\* | -0.0677 | -0.0675 |
|  | (0.0989) | (0.0971) | (0.0932) | (0.110) | (0.104) |
| Organizational age logged | -0.0393 | -0.0192 | 0.0658 | 0.00980 | 0.0148 |
|  | (0.0641) | (0.0629) | (0.0603) | (0.0722) | (0.0649) |
| Financial stability | 0.0804\* | 0.0736\* | 0.0502 | 0.0844\* | 0.0628 |
|  | (0.0333) | (0.0318) | (0.0310) | (0.0372) | (0.0344) |
| State subsidies | 0.00845\*\*\* |  |  | 0.00659\*\* | 0.00700\*\*\* |
|  | (0.00196) |  |  | (0.00213) | (0.00196) |
| EU subsidies | 0.00633 |  |  | 0.00543 |  |
|  | (0.00334) |  |  | (0.00368) |  |
| EU/int. umbrella membership |  | -0.00744 |  | -0.0155 |  |
|  |  | (0.0515) |  | (0.0569) |  |
| Networking with foreign org’s |  | 0.208\*\* |  | 0.197\* | 0.193\*\* |
|  |  | (0.0721) |  | (0.0797) | (0.0734) |
| Joint strategies |  | 0.350\*\*\* |  | 0.216 | 0.253\* |
|  |  | (0.0930) |  | (0.114) | (0.102) |
| National umbrella membership |  | 0.0734 |  | 0.00816 |  |
|  |  | (0.104) |  | (0.116) |  |
| Perception of growing number of interest groups |  |  | 0.202\* | 0.175 | 0.183 |
|  |  |  | (0.0942) | (0.110) | (0.103) |
| Perception of pol. coordination |  |  | 0.172\*\*\* | 0.119\* | 0.111\* |
|  |  |  | (0.0435) | (0.0533) | (0.0502) |
| Constant | 3.115\*\*\* | 2.114\*\*\* | 2.703\*\*\* | 1.854\*\*\* | 1.863\*\*\* |
|  | (0.207) | (0.269) | (0.217) | (0.327) | (0.295) |
| Observations | 257 | 266 | 266 | 194 | 213 |
| R2 within | 0.110 | 0.141 | 0.110 | 0.228 | 0.225 |
| R2 between | 0.766 | 0.362 | 0.806 | 0.045 | 0.129 |
| R2 overall | 0.123 | 0.144 | 0.116 | 0.222 | 0.221 |

Standard errors in parentheses

\* *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001

(source: own elaboration)