**A1. Distribution of populism and nativism items in the FNES 2019**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Populist attitudes** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Most politicians don't  care about the people (v1) | | N | | % | | Having a strong leader is good, even if bends the rules to get things done (v6) | N | | % | |
| Strongly disagree | | 102 | | 15 | | Strongly disagree | 158 | | 22 | |
| Disagree to some extent | | 246 | | 34 | | Disagree to some extent | 186 | | 27 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | 106 | | 16 | | Neither agree nor disagree | 76 | | 11 | |
| Agree to some extent | | 166 | | 22 | | Agree to some extent | 166 | | 23 | |
| Strongly agree | | 82 | | 11 | | Strongly agree | 115 | | 16 | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Most politicians are  trustworthy (v2) | | N | | % | | The people, and not politicians, should make  the most important policy decisions (v7) | N | | % | |
| Strongly agree | | 70 | | 10 | | Strongly disagree | 194 | | 26 | |
| Agree to some extent | | 329 | | 46 | | Disagree to some extent | 249 | | 37 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | 119 | | 18 | | Neither agree nor disagree | 87 | | 13 | |
| Disagree to some extent | | 130 | | 18 | | Agree to some extent | 119 | | 17 | |
| Strongly disagree | | 52 | | 7 | | Strongly agree | 51 | | 8 | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Politicians are the main  problem in Finland (v3) | | N | | % | | The will of the majority should always prevail,  even over the rights of minorities (v8) | N | | % | |
| Strongly disagree | | 299 | | 41 | | Strongly disagree | 100 | | 14 | |
| Disagree to some extent | | 198 | | 27 | | Disagree to some extent | 202 | | 29 | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | 88 | | 13 | | Neither agree nor disagree | 114 | | 18 | |
| Agree to some extent | | 77 | | 10 | | Agree to some extent | 185 | | 27 | |
| Strongly agree | | 28 | | 4 | | Strongly agree | 86 | | 13 | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
| How widespread corruption,  such as bribe taking, is among politicians in Finland (v4) | | N | | % | | Making compromises in politics is really just selling out on one’s principles (v9) | N | | % | |
| It hardly happens at all | | 65 | | 10 | | Strongly disagree | 121 | | 18 | |
| Not very widespread | | 394 | | 58 | | Disagree to some extent | 244 | | 34 | |
| Quite widespread | | 174 | | 25 | | Neither agree nor disagree | 125 | | 19 | |
| Very widespread | | 55 | | 8 | | Agree to some extent | 145 | | 22 | |
|  | |  | |  | | Strongly agree | 59 | | 7 | |
|  | |  | |  | |  |  | |  | |
| Most politicians care only about the rich and powerful (v5) | | N | | % | |  |  | |  | |
| Strongly disagree | | 91 | | 13 | |  |  | |  | |
| Disagree to some extent | | 215 | | 31 | |  |  | |  | |
| Neither agree nor disagree | | 102 | | 14 | |  |  | |  | |
| Agree to some extent | | 192 | | 27 | |  |  | |  | |
| Strongly agree | | 104 | | 13 | |  |  | |  | |
| **Nativist attitudes** | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland’s culture harmed  by immigrants (v10) | N | | % | | How important, for being truly Finnish …to have been born in Finland (v13) | | | N | | % |
| Strongly disagree | 200 | | 27 | | Not important at all | | | 106 | | 14 |
| Disagree to some extent | 240 | | 35 | | Not very important | | | 249 | | 34 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 105 | | 17 | | Fairly important | | | 202 | | 28 |
| Agree to some extent | 96 | | 14 | | Very important | | | 163 | | 24 |
| Strongly agree | 53 | | 7 | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |
| Immigrants are good for  Finland’s economy (v11) | N | | % | | …to have grandparents  born in Finland (v14) | | | N | | % |
| Strongly agree | 54 | | 7 | | Not important at all | | | 202 | | 26 |
| Agree to some extent | 227 | | 31 | | Not very important | | | 265 | | 39 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 136 | | 20 | | Fairly important | | | 155 | | 22 |
| Disagree to some extent | 169 | | 23 | | Very important | | | 98 | | 14 |
| Strongly disagree | 99 | | 14 | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |
| Immigrants increase crime  rates in Finland (v12) | N | | % | | …to follow Finnish customs  and traditions (v15) | | | N | | % |
| Strongly disagree | 53 | | 7 | | Not important at all | | | 28 | | 3 |
| Disagree to some extent | 174 | | 24 | | Not very important | | | 129 | | 18 |
| Neither agree nor disagree | 107 | | 15 | | Fairly important | | | 285 | | 40 |
| Agree to some extent | 228 | | 34 | | Very important | | | 278 | | 39 |
| Strongly agree | 142 | | 20 | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |
|  |  | |  | | …to be able to speak one of Finland’s national languages (Finnish or Swedish) (v16) | | | N | | % |
|  |  | |  | | Not important at all | | | 26 | | 4 |
|  |  | |  | | Not very important | | | 72 | | 10 |
|  |  | |  | | Fairly important | | | 310 | | 42 |
|  |  | |  | | Very important | | | 312 | | 45 |
|  |  | |  | |  | | |  | |  |

Data: FNES 2019. Frequencies are unweighted, percentages are weighted.