**A6. Tables 1-4. SEM: populist and nativist attitudes**

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| SEM | 1) SWB only | | | | | | | | | |
| (structural model) | Populist attitudes | | | | | Nativist attitudes | | | | |
| *SWB* | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig |
| **Life dissatisfaction** | 0,29 | 0,05 | 0,39 | 0,07 | **\*\*\*** | 0,22 | 0,06 | 0,33 | 0,08 | \*\*\* |
| Cluster covariance (Populism\*Nativism) (std) | 0,71 | 0,05 |  |  | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 553 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *RMSEA* (unweighted) | 0,046 (0,038-0,055) | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CFI* (unweighted) | 0,96 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *TLI* (unweighted) | 0,95 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *SRMR* | 0,05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CD* | 0,07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| SEM | 2) Sociodemographics added | | | | | | | | | |
| (structural model) | Populist attitudes | | | | | Nativist attitudes | | | | |
| *SWB* | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig |
| **Life dissatisfaction** | 0,27 | 0,05 | 0,37 | 0,07 | **\*\*\*** | 0,21 | 0,05 | 0,31 | 0,08 | **\*\*\*** |
| *Sociodemographics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender (female=1) | -0,04 | 0,05 | -0,07 | 0,08 |  | -0,11 | 0,05 | -0,21 | 0,10 | \* |
| Age, in years (mean centered) | 1,42 | 0,25 | 0,07 | 0,01 | \*\*\* | 0,57 | 0,34 | 0,03 | 0,02 | † |
| Age-squared | -1,38 | 0,25 | 0,00 | 0,00 | \*\*\* | -0,60 | 0,33 | 0,00 | 0,00 | † |
| Higher education | -0,44 | 0,05 | -0,60 | 0,07 | \*\*\* | -0,33 | 0,05 | -0,49 | 0,09 | \*\*\* |
| Cluster covariance (Populism\*Nativism) (std) | 0,68 | 0,05 |  |  | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 552 | | | | | | | | | |
| *RMSEA* (unweighted) | 0,052 (0,045-0,059) | | | | | | | | | |
| *CFI* (unweighted) | 0,932 | | | | | | | | | |
| *TLI* (unweighted) | 0,91 | | | | | | | | | |
| *SRMR* | 0,053 | | | | | | | | | |
| *CD* | 0,296 | | | | | | | | | |

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| SEM | 3) Economic concerns added | | | | | | | | | |
| (structural model) | Populist attitudes | | | | | Nativist attitudes | | | | |
| *SWB* | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig |
| **Life dissatisfaction** | 0,24 | 0,05 | 0,32 | 0,08 | **\*\*\*** | 0,17 | 0,06 | 0,26 | 0,09 | **\*\*** |
| *Sociodemographics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender (female=1) | -0,04 | 0,05 | -0,07 | 0,08 |  | -0,11 | 0,06 | -0,21 | 0,11 | \* |
| Age, in years (mean centered) | 1,20 | 0,27 | 0,06 | 0,01 | \*\*\* | 0,29 | 0,36 | 0,02 | 0,02 |  |
| Age-squared | -1,17 | 0,28 | 0,00 | 0,00 | \*\*\* | -0,36 | 0,35 | 0,00 | 0,00 |  |
| Higher education | -0,37 | 0,06 | -0,51 | 0,08 | \*\*\* | -0,28 | 0,06 | -0,43 | 0,09 | \*\*\* |
| *Attitudes* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pocketbook prospective: worse | 0,00 | 0,06 | 0,01 | 0,13 |  | 0,07 | 0,06 | 0,18 | 0,15 |  |
| Pocketbook retrospective: better | 0,12 | 0,06 | 0,23 | 0,11 | \* | 0,06 | 0,06 | 0,13 | 0,13 |  |
| Sociotropic prospective: worse | 0,08 | 0,05 | 0,13 | 0,09 |  | 0,18 | 0,06 | 0,34 | 0,12 | \*\* |
| Sociotropic retrospective: better | 0,17 | 0,06 | 0,39 | 0,14 | \*\* | 0,20 | 0,06 | 0,52 | 0,17 | \*\* |
| Cluster covariance (Populism\*Nativism) (std) | 0,64 | 0,07 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 455 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *RMSEA* (unweighted) | 0,047 (0,041-0,054) | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CFI* (unweighted) | 0,92 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *TLI* (unweighted) | 0,90 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *SRMR* | 0,05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CD* | 0,37 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

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| SEM | 4) Political attitudes added | | | | | | | | | |
| (structural model) | Populist attitudes | | | | | Nativist attitudes | | | | |
| *SWB* | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig |
| **Life dissatisfaction** | 0,14 | 0,05 | 0,18 | 0,06 | **\*\*** | 0,11 | 0,06 | 0,16 | 0,09 | † |
| *Sociodemographics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender (female=1) | -0,03 | 0,05 | -0,05 | 0,08 |  | -0,10 | 0,05 | -0,19 | 0,10 | † |
| Age, in years (mean centered) | 0,71 | 0,28 | 0,04 | 0,01 | \* | 0,36 | 0,39 | 0,02 | 0,02 |  |
| Age-squared | -0,72 | 0,28 | 0,00 | 0,00 | \* | -0,49 | 0,38 | 0,00 | 0,00 |  |
| Higher education | -0,25 | 0,06 | -0,34 | 0,08 | \*\*\* | -0,29 | 0,06 | -0,44 | 0,10 | \*\*\* |
| *Attitudes* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pocketbook prospective: worse | -0,01 | 0,05 | -0,03 | 0,11 |  | 0,07 | 0,06 | 0,16 | 0,15 |  |
| Pocketbook retrospective: better | 0,06 | 0,05 | 0,11 | 0,10 |  | 0,02 | 0,06 | 0,05 | 0,14 |  |
| Sociotropic prospective: worse | 0,04 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,09 |  | 0,08 | 0,06 | 0,15 | 0,12 |  |
| Sociotropic retrospective: better | 0,11 | 0,05 | 0,25 | 0,12 | \* | 0,14 | 0,06 | 0,36 | 0,16 | \* |
| Left-right self-identification (10= most right) | -0,05 | 0,06 | -0,02 | 0,02 |  | 0,26 | 0,06 | 0,10 | 0,02 | \*\*\* |
| Internal political efficacy (1-4) | -0,15 | 0,05 | -0,14 | 0,05 | \*\* | -0,11 | 0,06 | -0,11 | 0,06 | † |
| External political efficacy (1-4) | -0,26 | 0,05 | -0,24 | 0,05 | \*\*\* | -0,10 | 0,06 | -0,11 | 0,06 | † |
| Dissatisfaction with democracy (1-4) | 0,30 | 0,05 | 0,27 | 0,05 | \*\*\* | 0,15 | 0,07 | 0,15 | 0,07 | \* |
| Generalized trust (1-10) | -0,17 | 0,04 | -0,08 | 0,02 | \*\*\* | -0,20 | 0,06 | -0,10 | 0,03 | \*\* |
| Cluster covariance (Populism\*Nativism) (std) | 0,66 | 0,09 |  |  | \*\*\* |  |  |  |  |  |
| N | 400 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *RMSEA* (unweighted) | 0,052 (0,046-0,058) | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CFI* (unweighted) | 0,88 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *TLI* (unweighted) | 0,86 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *SRMR* | 0,05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CD* | 0,69 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Data: FNES 2019. Results are weighted. β *=*standardized Beta*,* B=unstandardized Beta, SE=robust standard error. *SRMR*=standardized root mean squared residual. *CD*= coefficient of determination. *TLI* = Tucker-Lewis index. *CFI* = Comparative Fit Index. *RMSEA* = Root Mean Squared Error of Approximation (95 % confidence intervals in brackets). Significance: \* *p* < .05, \*\* *p* < .01, \*\*\* *p* < .001, † p < 0.1. Pocketbook and sociotropic prospective economic perceptions are recoded into 1=worse 0=better or the same. Pocketbook and sociotropic retrospective economic perceptions are recoded into 1=better 0=worse or the same.

Variable abbreviations in Figure 1:

pro\_own\_eco= Pocketbook prospective: worse

retro\_own\_eco= Pocketbook retrospective: better

pro\_state\_eco= Sociotropic prospective: worse

retro\_state\_eco= Sociotropic retrospective: better

ext\_polefficacy= external political efficacy

int\_polefficacy= internal political efficacy

demo disstf= dissatisfaction with democracy

socialtrust= Generalized trust