**A4. Confirmatory Factor Analysis**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Variable | Item | Populist attitudes | Nativist attitudes |
| v1 | Most politicians don't care about the people | 0,68\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v2 | Most politicians are trustworthy | 0,45\*\*\* (0,04) |  |
| v3 | Politicians are the main problem in Finland | 0,66\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v4 | How widespread corruption,  such as bribe taking, is among politicians in Finland | 0,44\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v5 | Most politicians care only about the rich and powerful | 0,68\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v6 | Having a strong leader is good, even if bends the rules to get things done | 0,45\*\*\* (0,04) |  |
| v7 | The people, and not politicians, should make  the most important policy decisions | 0,59\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v8 | The will of the majority should always prevail,  even over the rights of minorities | 0,39\*\*\* (0,04) |  |
| v9 | Making compromises in politics is really just selling out on one’s principle | 0,62\*\*\* (0,03) |  |
| v10 | Finland’s culture harmed by immigrants |  | 0,71\*\*\* (0,03) |
| v11 | Immigrants are good for Finland’s economy |  | 0,48\*\*\* (0,04) |
| v12 | Immigrants increase crime rates in Finland |  | 0,65\*\*\* (0,03) |
| v13 | How important, for being truly Finnish …to have been born in Finland |  | 0,57\*\*\* (0,03) |
| v14 | …to have grandparents born in Finland |  | 0,54\*\*\* (0,03) |
| v15 | …to follow Finnish customs and traditions |  | 0,55\*\*\* (0,03) |
| v16 | …to speak one of the national languages |  | 0,38\*\*\* (0,03) |
| Composite reliability | | .80 | .76 |
| Model fit | | *SRMR* = .046, *CD* = .919, *TLI* = .947, *CFI* = .964, *RMSEA* = .049 (.043/.055) | |

Data: FNES 2019. Coefficients are standardized and weighted. Robust standard errors are in brackets. \*\*\* = *p* < .001. The constrained path loadings (β = 1) are: v1 (populism) and v10 (nativism).