**A10. SEM model with extended controls**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SEM | Model with extended controls (political trust, interest, knowledge and income dissatisfaction added to model 4 in A6 (Figure 1)) | | | | | | | | | |
| (structural model) | Populist attitudes | | | | | Nativist attitudes | | | | |
| *SWB* | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig | β | SE β | B | SE B | sig |
| **Life dissatisfaction** | 0,08 | 0,05 | 0,10 | 0,07 |  | 0,04 | 0,06 | 0,06 | 0,10 |  |
| *Sociodemographics* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender (female=1) | -0,06 | 0,04 | -0,10 | 0,07 |  | -0,12 | 0,06 | -0,22 | 0,11 | \* |
| Age, in years (mean centered) | 0,46 | 0,25 | 0,02 | 0,01 | † | 0,18 | 0,39 | 0,01 | 0,02 |  |
| Age-squared | -0,42 | 0,25 | 0,00 | 0,00 | † | -0,28 | 0,39 | 0,00 | 0,00 |  |
| Higher education | -0,19 | 0,05 | -0,27 | 0,07 | \*\*\* | -0,27 | 0,06 | -0,41 | 0,10 | \*\*\* |
| *Attitudes* |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Pocketbook prospective: worse | -0,02 | 0,05 | -0,04 | 0,11 |  | 0,05 | 0,06 | 0,12 | 0,15 |  |
| Pocketbook retrospective: better | -0,04 | 0,05 | -0,08 | 0,10 |  | -0,08 | 0,06 | -0,18 | 0,13 |  |
| Sociotropic prospective: worse | 0,04 | 0,05 | 0,07 | 0,08 |  | 0,08 | 0,06 | 0,15 | 0,12 |  |
| Sociotropic retrospective: better | 0,10 | 0,05 | 0,23 | 0,12 | \* | 0,13 | 0,06 | 0,32 | 0,15 | \* |
| Left-right self-identification (10= most right) | -0,03 | 0,05 | -0,01 | 0,02 |  | 0,30 | 0,06 | 0,11 | 0,02 |  |
| Internal political efficacy (1-4) | -0,10 | 0,04 | -0,10 | 0,04 | \* | -0,10 | 0,07 | -0,10 | 0,07 |  |
| External political efficacy (1-4) | -0,18 | 0,05 | -0,17 | 0,05 | \*\*\* | -0,06 | 0,06 | -0,06 | 0,06 |  |
| Dissatisfaction with democracy (1-4) | 0,19 | 0,05 | 0,18 | 0,04 | \*\*\* | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,07 | 0,07 |  |
| Generalized trust (1-10) | -0,05 | 0,05 | -0,02 | 0,02 |  | -0,13 | 0,06 | -0,06 | 0,03 | \* |
| Political trust (index, 0-40) | -0,37 | 0,05 | -0,05 | 0,01 | \*\*\* | -0,25 | 0,06 | -0,04 | 0,01 | \*\*\* |
| Political interest (1-4) | -0,08 | 0,05 | -0,09 | 0,06 |  | 0,03 | 0,07 | 0,04 | 0,09 |  |
| Political knowledge (0-5) | -0,10 | 0,05 | -0,07 | 0,03 | \* | -0,07 | 0,06 | -0,05 | 0,05 |  |
| Income dissatisfaction (1-4) | 0,11 | 0,05 | 0,13 | 0,06 | \* | 0,20 | 0,06 | 0,24 | 0,08 | \*\* |
| Cluster covariance (Populism\*Nativism) (std) | 0,59 0,11\*\*\* | | | | | | | | | |
| N | 397 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *RMSEA* (unweighted) | 0,051 (0,046-0,057) | | | |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CFI* (unweighted) | 0,87 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *TLI* (unweighted) | 0,84 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *SRMR* | 0,05 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *CD* | 0,78 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Data FNES 2019. Results are weighted. β *=*standardized Beta*,* B=unstandardized Beta, SE=robust standard error.*SRMR*=standardized root mean squared residual. *CD*= coefficient of determination. *TLI* = Tucker-Lewis index. *CFI* = Comparative Fit Index. *RMSEA* = Root Mean Squared Error of Approximation (95 % confidence intervals in brackets). Significance: \* *p* < .05, \*\* *p* < .01, \*\*\* *p* < .001, † p < 0.1. Pocketbook and sociotropic prospective economic perceptions are recoded into 1=worse 0=better or the same. Pocketbook and sociotropic retrospective economic perceptions are recoded into 1=better 0=worse or the same.. Income dissatisfaction is a 4-point scale (1=very satisfied; 4=very dissatisfied). Political trust is a composed index of (0-40) of trust in politicians, political parties, the Government, Parliament. Political interest is a 4-point scale (1=not interested at all; 4=very interested). Political knowledge is a measure (0-5) of the number of correct answers in five knowledge items.

Variance Inflation Factor (VIF)

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Predictors | Populism | | Nativism | |
| VIF | 1/VIF | VIF | 1/VIF |
| *Life dissatisfaction* | 1,28 | 0,78 | 1,27 | 0,79 |
| Gender | 1,13 | 0,89 | 1,13 | 0,89 |
| Age, in years (mean centered) | 43,46 | 0,02 | 43,64 | 0,02 |
| Age-squared | 44,49 | 0,02 | 44,67 | 0,02 |
| Higher education | 1,38 | 0,73 | 1,37 | 0,73 |
| Pocketbook prospective: worse | 1,37 | 0,73 | 1,37 | 0,73 |
| Pocketbook retrospective: better | 1,50 | 0,67 | 1,49 | 0,67 |
| Sociotropic prospective: worse | 1,38 | 0,72 | 1,38 | 0,72 |
| Sociotropic retrospective: better | 1,15 | 0,87 | 1,15 | 0,87 |
| Income dissatisfaction | 1,54 | 0,65 | 1,53 | 0,65 |
| Left-right self-identification | 1,31 | 0,77 | 1,30 | 0,77 |
| Internal political efficacy | 1,30 | 0,77 | 1,28 | 0,78 |
| External political efficacy | 1,26 | 0,80 | 1,25 | 0,80 |
| Dissatisfaction with democracy | 1,34 | 0,75 | 1,34 | 0,75 |
| Generalized trust | 1,20 | 0,83 | 1,20 | 0,83 |
| Political trust | 1,66 | 0,60 | 1,66 | 0,60 |
| Political knowledge | 1,36 | 0,73 | 1,35 | 0,74 |
| Political interest | 1,56 | 0,64 | 1,54 | 0,65 |
| Average VIF (all variables) | 6,09 | | 6,11 | |
| Average VIF without age/age2 | 1,32 | |  | |