***Appendix A. List of Respondents***

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| Table 1. List of respondents | | | | | |
| Level | # | Organization | Work Position and Contents | Duration (minutes) | Date |
| Local  (9) | 1 | Rotterdam City | Program manager - Organizing programs of the mobility department. | 85 | 03/12/2020 |
| 2 | Rotterdam City | Policy officer at Department of Sustainability - Working together with the department of mobility for sustainable urban mobility development. | 82 | 17/12/2020 |
| 3 | Rotterdam City | Policy advisor - Coordination with focus on freight transport and city logistics. | 80 | 30/09/2020 |
| 4 | Rotterdam–The Hague metropolitan area | Project manager for mobility. | 76 | 05/01/2021 |
| 5 | Province Zuid Holland | Senior project leader spatial development – Work on urban development, regional developments. | 66 | 16/12/2020 |
| 6 | Maastricht City | Mobility policymaker, urban planner. | 89 | 18/09/2020 |
| 7 | Maastricht City | Project leader of Omgevingsvisie (spatial planning and urban development vision). | 74 | 07/08/2020 |
| 8 | Zuid-Limburg | Policy researcher and advisor, Cluster Mobility & Traffic, Programming regional mobility policy (North and Central Limburg & West Brabant). | 72 | 22/09/2020 |
| 9 | Province Limburg | Senior policy advisor on smart/sustainable mobility. | 68 | 01/12/2020 |
| National  (8) | 10 | Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency (PBL) | Urban Planner responsible for evaluation of urban transport policies at the national level. | 77 | 07/11/2020 |
| 11 | Ministry of Infrastructure and Water Management | Director of Mobiliteit en Gebieden Program. | 51 | 16/08/2021 |
| 12 | Ministry of Infrastructure and Water Management | Expert in developing mobility plan, link between the expert and the policymaker, the minister, and our management. | 69 | 23/09/2020 |
| 13 | Ministry of the Interior and Kingdom Relations | Coordinator of Spatial Planning in the South Holland province. Coordinator of MoVe program. | 85 | 17/12/2020 |
| 14 | Ministry of the Interior and Kingdom Relations | Senior Policy Officer of Spatial Planning. Building bridges between knowledge and policymaking, working together with PBL. | 85 | 17/12/2020 |
| 15 | Ministry of the Interior and Kingdom Relations | Team leader for the development the National environmental vision (NOVI) – Coordinating the development of the NOVI report. | 71 | 12/11/2020 |
| European institutions | 16 | Directorate-General for Environment (DG ENV) | Team Leader of Urban Environment Policy - Urban environment Policymaking, coordinating with different departments on urban environment policy. | 86 | 06/01/2021 |
| 17 | Directorate-General for Regional and Urban Policy (DG REGIO) | Team leader for all transport mobility related issues. | 94 | 05/02/2021 |
| 18 | Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport (DG MOVE) | Team leader on Sustainable and Intelligent Transport. Coordinator for urban mobility in DG MOVE. | 71 | 05/03/2021 |
| 19 | Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport (DG MOVE) | Deputy director general in DG MOVE, European Coordinator for Road Safety and Sustainable Mobility. | 41 | 08/07/2020 |
| 20 | Directorate-General for Mobility and Transport (DG MOVE) | National mobility expert in secondment - Dealing with implementation of the Air Quality Directive. | 64 | 28/03/2021 |
| 21 | European Institute of Innovation and Technology (EIT) Urban Mobility | EU affairs manager - Funding Horizon and innovation research, helping cities conceptualize a sustainable mobility plan. | 71 | 03/12/2020 |
| NGOs and city-networks | 22 | Milieudefensie (Friends of the Earth Netherlands) | Campaigner on traffic and climate justice. | 57 | 05/01/2021 |
| 23 | Natuur & Milieu (Nature & Environment) | Program leader of mobility and market. | 89 | 05/01/2021 |
| 24 | EUROCITIES | Senior project coordinator - Coordinating the EUROCITIES Mobility Team, proposal development, project management, corporate representation and strategy. | 93 | 07/07/2020 |
| 25 | Cities and Regions for Transport Innovation (POLIS) | Director of POLIS - Initiating research activities, look at policy agenda for cities and the governance issues. | 70 | 07/07/2020 |
| 26 | Cities and Regions for Transport Innovation (POLIS) | Policy officer - Consulting EU cities, EU institutions and associations on topics such as walking and cycling, traffic safety, innovation, emission reduction and traffic planning. | 49 | 26/11/2020 |
| 27 | Local Governments for Sustainability (ICLEI) | Coordinator of Sustainable Mobility and Transport - Coordination SUMP. | 98 | 26/06/2020 |
| 28 | European Cyclists’ Federation | Co-CEO of the European Cyclists Federation. | 46 | 01/07/2020 |