2021#1 COVID019 Survey May 30 2020

Start of Block: Consent

Q1   
  
 This is a questionnaire that is examining how people think about infections and illness, with special reference to COVID-19 disease.   In this questionnaire we will ask you to answer some questions about your health, your beliefs and feelings about the transmission of COVID-19, and other diseases, the ways you have changed your behavior as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic, your general attitudes to infection and cleanliness, your exposure to COVID-19 disease, and some demographic information.  The questionnaire should take most people about 20-30 minutes to complete. If you agree to participate, please be aware that you are free to withdraw at any point throughout the duration of the study without any penalty.   
  
  
 All the information you provide will remain confidential and will not be associated with your name. Your name does not appear in the survey.  Upon completion of the study, the dataset may be shared with other researchers, or posted to a location where other interested people can examine it (like the Open Science Framework.)   
  
 If you have any further questions concerning this study please feel free to contact the chief investigator Paul Rozin (Professor of Psychology at the University of Pennsylvania (rozin@psych.upenn.edu). Additionally, you may contact the Office of Regulatory Affairs with any questions, concerns or complaints at the University of Pennsylvania by calling (215) 898-2614 or irb@pobox.upenn.edu   
 Your participation is solicited, yet strictly voluntary. You may withdraw from this study at any time.  
 We thank you for your participation in advance.

* I have read the consent form above and agree to participate in this study. (1)

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| Page Break |  |

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Q86 Please enter your Prolific ID:  
 (Prolific IDs have 24 numbers and/or characters)

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End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: General and Health

Q79 Have you been diagnosed with coronavirus disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Display This Question:

If Have you been diagnosed with coronavirus disease? = Yes

Q80 Have you been hospitalized because of coronavirus disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Display This Question:

If Have you been diagnosed with coronavirus disease? = No

Q85 What do you think the percent odds are that you will get COVID-19 disease by June l 2021 (one year from now)?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Please move the slider to indicate the percentage from 0 to 100. () |  |

Display This Question:

If Have you been diagnosed with coronavirus disease? = No

Q87 How afraid are you of contracting COVID-19 Disease?0 - not at all.    100 - as afraid as I can be about anything(Note:  On all sliders, you have to move the marker to record a response.  S if you want to record zero, you will have to move the marker slightly to the right, and then back to zero)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 - not at all | 100 - as afraid as I can be about anything |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

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| --- | --- |
| Please move the slider to indicate the degree from 0 to 100. () |  |

Q3 In general, would you say your health is:

* 1 - Excellent (1)
* 2 - Very good (2)
* 3 - Good (3)
* 4 - Fair (4)
* 5 - Poor (5)

Q4 Do you currently have heart disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q5 Do you currently have lung disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q81 Has anyone you know been diagnosed with coronavirus disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q82 Has anyone you know been hospitalized because of coronavirus disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q83 Has anyone you know died because of coronavirus disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

End of Block: General and Health

Start of Block: Contagion

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Q30 How many COVID-19 viruses would have to be in your lungs to give you a 50% chance of contracting COVID-19 disease?

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Q31 How many COVID-19 viruses would have to be in your blood to give you a 50% chance of contracting COVID-19 disease?

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Q32 How many HIV (AIDS) viruses would have to be in your lungs to give you a 50% chance of contracting AIDS?

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Q33 How many HIV (AIDS) viruses would have to be in your blood to give you a 50% chance of contracting AIDS?

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End of Block: Contagion

Start of Block: COVID-19

Q177 Imagine that there is an 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is squeezed once in front of your mouth and you immediately take one deep breath in.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?0 as not uncomfortable at all, 100 as uncomfortable as I can imagine being

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 = not uncomfortable at all | 100 = uncomfortable as I can imagine being |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q178 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q91 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is squeezed once onto the palm of one of your hands, and then you touch your lip with the palm of that hand.   
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q93 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q96 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is placed in a freezer for one year.  It is then squeezed in front of your mouth and you immediately take one deep breath in.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q97 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q94 Imagine another 8-ounce  plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is placed on a shelf in a clean laboratory for one year.  It is then squeezed in front of your mouth and you immediately take one deep breath in.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q95 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q98 Imagine another 8 ounce plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside. The bottle is heated in a microwave to 400 degrees Fahrenheit (over the boiling point of water) for one-half hour. This amount of heat is more than twice as much as is needed to destroy any virus. The bottle is then exposed to intense ultraviolet light for twice the length of time that will destroy any virus. The bottle is then squeezed once in front of your mouth and you immediately take one deep breath in.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q99 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q100 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle has 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is washed out with anti-virus disinfectant five times, and then rinsed with bottled water 20 times.  Then the bottle is squeezed once in front of your mouth and you take one deep breath in.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q101 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q102 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with 1000 intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside. The air in the bottle is then forced through a filter which traps anything bigger than a water molecule and hence all the viruses. The air is sent through a clean filter three times in a row and then enters a NEW squeeze bottle. Then the bottle is squeezed once in front of your mouth and you take one deep breath in.  
  
  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q103 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q104 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with a single (1) intact COVID-19 virus in the air inside.  The bottle is squeezed once in front of your mouth and you take one deep breath in. The single virus enters your lungs.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
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| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q105 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q106 Imagine another 8-ounce plastic squeeze bottle with one hundred (100) intact COVID-19 viruses in the air inside.  The bottle is squeezed once in front of your mouth and you take one deep breath in.   
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q107 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

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| Page Break |  |

Q109 In June, 2020, you enter a very crowded bar in New York City, and hang around there for one hour.  
  
  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q110 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

Q111 In June, 2020, you enter a very crowded bar in New York City, and hang around there for one (1) minute.  
  
  
How uncomfortable would this make you feel?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0 to 100, please move the slider: () |  |

Q112 What is the percent chance that you would get COVID-19 disease from this one experience?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | 0 | 10 | 20 | 30 | 40 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 80 | 90 | 100 |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| From 0% to 100%, please move the slider: () |  |

End of Block: COVID-19

Start of Block: Beliefs and feelings about infection

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|  |

Q100 Please indicate your beliefs about the following statements.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Disagree strongly (166) | Disagree (167) | Disagree slightly (168) | Neither agree nor disagree (169) | Agree slightly (170) | Agree (171) | Agree strongly (172) |
| I have driven to Antartica. (101) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Many normal people have some tuberculosis bacteria in their lungs. (102) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| It is conceivable, but very unlikely, that a single COVID-19 virus in the lungs could multiply and a person could get COVID-19 disease. (103) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| A virus is smaller than a ping pong ball. (104) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Many normal people have very low levels of harmful micro-organisms in their lungs or guts. (105) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: Beliefs and feelings about infection

Start of Block: Influenza

Q104 What is today’s date? June \_\_\_\_

▼ 1 (34) ... 30 (63)

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Q39 In the last 12 months, up to today, estimate the number of Americans who have died from COVID-19

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Q105 In the last 12 months, up to today, estimate the number of Americans who have died from influenza: (you won’t know this number, but guess)

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Q40 Did you change any behaviors in recent years because of fear of contracting influenza?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q41   In most years, did you get an influenza vaccination?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Q42 Did you engage in major behavior change in response to the COVID-19 disease, but not influenza any time in the last ten years?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Display This Question:

If Did you engage in major behavior change in response to the COVID-19 disease, but not influenza an... = Yes

Q43 Why did you change in response to COVID-19 but not to influenza?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

End of Block: Influenza

Start of Block: Changes in Behavior b/c of COVID-19 and PV

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Q98 COVID-19 might be contracted in three different ways: 1. by breathing in air which is contaminated with COVID-19 viruses;  2. by touching viruses on a surface with your hand and then touching your face; 3. by eating food containing the virus.  
What percent of all COVID-19 cases are contracted by:(Place a number from 0 to 100 in each space such that all three add up to 100)

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | Number of percentage (1) |
| breathing them in (1) |  |
| eating food containing viruses (2) |  |
| touching surfaces or other things that contain viruses and then touching your face (3) |  |

Q99 We are interested in changes in your behavior between May, 2020, near the peak of the COVID-19 virus, and the same month one year befoe (May 2019).

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | much less (52) | less (53) | slightly less (54) | neither more nor less (55) | slightly more (56) | more (57) | much more (58) |
| In May, 2020, I washed kitchen counter surfaces with soap or disinfectant \_\_\_\_ than in May 2019. (1) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In May, 2020, I touched my face \_\_\_\_ than in May 2019. (2) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In May, 2020, I did social distancing \_\_\_\_ than in May 2019. (3) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In May, 2020, I avoided crowds \_\_\_\_ than in May 2019. (4) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| In May, 2020, I stayed home \_\_\_\_ than in May 2019. (5) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q57 I now wear a face mask when I am outside when strangers are around.

* Never (1)
* Rarely (2)
* Occasionally (3)
* Often (4)
* Always (5)

Q58 In general, I am very susceptible to colds, flu and other infectious diseases.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q59 I am unlikely to catch a cold, flu or other illness, even if it is ‘going around’.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q60 If an illness is ‘going around’, I will get it.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q61 My immune system protects me from most illnesses that other people get.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q62  I am more likely than the people around me to catch an infectious disease.

* Strongly disagree (8)
* Disagree (9)
* Somewhat disagree (10)
* Neither agree nor disagree (11)
* Somewhat agree (12)
* Agree (13)
* Strongly agree (14)

Q63 My past experiences make me believe I am not likely to get sick even when my friends are sick.

* Strongly disagree (15)
* Disagree (16)
* Somewhat disagree (17)
* Neither agree nor disagree (18)
* Somewhat agree (19)
* Agree (20)
* Strongly agree (21)

Q64 I have a history of susceptibility to infectious disease.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

End of Block: Changes in Behavior b/c of COVID-19 and PV

Start of Block: New page for PV

Q44 In fact, in the last 12 months, between 12,000 and 62,000 Americans died from influenza.   
Knowing that, in the absence of COVID-19, would you have changed any of your behaviors?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

End of Block: New page for PV

Start of Block: FedoNeg

Q65 I would never drink from a cup that was once used by a convicted murderer, regardless of how many times it was washed or sterilized.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q66 If I needed a blood transfusion, it would really bother me to receive one from a healthy convicted rapist.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q67 I could never live on a piece of land where someone was tortured and killed, even if  I built a brand-new house.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q68 I would not want to sit in a chair if I knew that a day before a criminal had sat in that chair.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q69 It would upset me to wear clothing in which somebody died of a heart attack, even after it was thoroughly washed.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q70 It would bother me to sit in a chair that a person died in.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q71 If a glass held human urine at some point in the past, nothing could make me feel comfortable drinking pure water from it.

* Strongly disagree (8)
* Disagree (9)
* Somewhat disagree (10)
* Neither agree nor disagree (11)
* Somewhat agree (12)
* Agree (13)
* Strongly agree (14)

Q72 I would feel uncomfortable sleeping in freshly-laundered sheets if I knew that someone once committed incest in them.

* Strongly disagree (8)
* Disagree (9)
* Somewhat disagree (10)
* Neither agree nor disagree (11)
* Somewhat agree (12)
* Agree (13)
* Strongly agree (14)

Q73 I prefer to wash my hands pretty soon after shaking someone's hand.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q74 My hands feel dirty after touching a computer keyboard in a public place.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q75 It bothers me to hold a pen that had been regularly used by other people.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q76 When I'm in a crowded place, I worry about all the germs from other people.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q77 I avoid using public telephones because of the risk that I may catch something from the previous user.

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

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Q78 The following statements refer to experiences that many people have in their everyday lives. Circle the number that best describes HOW MUCH that experience has DISTRESSED or BOTHERED you A YEAR AGO, BEFORE COVID-19.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | Not at all (1) | A little (2) | Moderately (3) | A lot (4) | Extremely (5) |
| I found it difficult to touch an object when I knew it had been touched by strangers or certain people. (1) |  |  |  |  |  |
| I sometimes had to wash or clean myself simply because I felt contaminated. (2) |  |  |  |  |  |
| I washed my hands more often and longer than necessary. (3) |  |  |  |  |  |

End of Block: FedoNeg

Start of Block: Demo

Q84 What is your gender?

* Male (1)
* Female (2)
* Non-binary (3)
* Other (please specify) (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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Q85 How old are you (in years)?

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Q86 What is the highest level of education you have received?

* Less than high school (1) (1)
* High School or GED (2) (2)
* Technical School or Associate's Degree (3) (3)
* Some College (4) (4)
* Bachelor's Degree (5) (5)
* Some Graduate School up to and including a Master’s (6) (6)
* Graduate or Professional Degree (PhD, M.D.,J.D., etc.) (7) (7)

Q113 What is your social class?

* Lower class (42)
* Lower middle class (43)
* Middle class (44)
* Upper middle class (45)
* Upper class (46)

Q87 In general, how liberal or conservative  are you on social issues?

* Very Liberal (1) (1)
* Liberal (2) (2)
* Slightly Liberal (3) (3)
* Moderate/middle-of-the-road (4) (4)
* Slightly Conservative (5) (5)
* Conservative (6) (6)
* Very Conservative (7) (7)
* Don't know (8) (8)
* Can't pick one label (9) (9)

Q88 What political party are you registered in?

* Democrat (1)
* Independent (2)
* Republican (3)
* Other (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q89 How religious are you?

* Not at all (1) (1)
* Slightly (2) (2)
* Moderately (3) (3)
* Very (4) (4)
* Extremely (5) (5)

Q90 What religion do you belong to?

* Atheist or Agnostic (1)
* Buddhism (2)
* Christianity - Catholicism (3)
* Christianity – Protestantism (e.g. Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, etc.) (4)
* Christianity - Other (5)
* Hinduism (6)
* Islam (7)
* Judaism (8)
* Other (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q91 Ethnicity What is your ethnicity/race?

* Black (1) (346)
* East Asian/Pacific Islander (2) (347)
* Hispanic/Latino (3) (348)
* Middle Eastern (4) (349)
* Native American (5) (350)
* South Asian (6) (351)
* Southeast Asian (7) (352)
* White (8) (353)
* Other (9) (354) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
* I prefer not to answer this question and/or I do not identify with any particular ethnicity (10) (355)

Q92 Please write the number 42 in the answer box.

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Q93 In what state do you live?

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Q94 In what city/town/community?

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Q116 What type of place do you live in?

* Rural (6)
* Suburban (7)
* Urban (8)

Q95 Is there anyone who lives in your home (including yourself) who is over 64 years of age or is vulnerable because of an existing disease?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

Thanks   
Thank you for your participation.  
  
  
Please click the arrow below to submit your survey and be redirected to Prolific.

End of Block: Demo