

**Examples of Invasive Species in North America Known to Resprout  
After Manual or Mechanical Removal**

Common name	Scientific name	Family	Reference	Code
Acacias	<i>Acacia spp.</i>	Fabaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Algerian ivy	<i>Hedera canariensis</i>	Araliaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Artichoke thistle	<i>Cynara cardunculus</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Bull thistle	<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Cape ivy	<i>Delairea odorata</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Chamise	<i>Adenostoma fasciculatum</i>	Rosaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Common reed	<i>Phragmites australis</i>	Poaceae	Polorny et al. (2018)	8
Cotoneaster	<i>Cotoneaster spp.</i>	Rosaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Cottonwood	<i>Populus spp.</i>	Salicaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
English ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>	Araliaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>	Myrtaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Fennel	<i>Foeniculum vulgare</i>	Apiaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
French broom	<i>Genista monspessulana</i>	Fabaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Giant knotweed	<i>Reynoutria sachalinensis</i>	Polygonaceae	Gover et al. (2005)	4
Giant reed	<i>Arundo donax</i>	Poaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Harding grass	<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Poaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Himalayan blackberry	<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Rosaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Indian hemp	<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Apocynaceae	Orfanedes & Wax (1991)	7
Italian thistle	<i>Carduus pycnocephalus</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Japanese honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Caprifoliaceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Japanese knotweed	<i>Reynoutria cuspidatum</i>	Polygonaceae	Gover et al. (2005)	4
Kudzu	<i>Pueraria montana</i>	Fabaceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Multiflora rose	<i>Rosa multiflora</i>	Rosaceae	Gover (2004)	3
Norway maple	<i>Acer platanoides</i>	Sapindaceae	Prentice & Helmisaari (1991)	9
Pampas grasses	<i>Cortaderia spp.</i>	Poaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Pepper trees	<i>Schinus spp.</i>	Anacardiaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Perennial baby's breath	<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	Caryophyllaceae	Darwent et al. (1967)	1
Perennial pepperweed	<i>Lepidium latifolium</i>	Brassicaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Periwinkle	<i>Vinca major</i>	Apocynaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Poison oak	<i>Toxicodendron diversilobum</i>	Anacardiaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Princess tree	<i>Paulownia tomentosa</i>	Paulowniaceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Privet	<i>Ligustrum spp.</i>	Oleaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Purple loosestrife	<i>Lythrum salicaria</i>	Lythraceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Scotch broom	<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Fabaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Silk tree	<i>Albizia julibrissin</i>	Fabaceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Spanish broom	<i>Spartium junceum</i>	Fabaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Sticky eupatorium	<i>Ageratina adenophora</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Tamarisk	<i>Tamarix spp.</i>	Tamaricaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Tree of heaven	<i>Ailanthus altissima</i>	Simaroubaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Trumpet creeper	<i>Campsis spp.</i>	Bignoniaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
White mulberry	<i>Morus alba</i>	Moraceae	Koepke-Hill et al. (2009)	6
Wild blackberry	<i>Rubus spp.</i>	Rosaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Wild radish	<i>Raphanus spp.</i>	Brassicaceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5
Willow	<i>Salix spp.</i>	Salicaceae	DiTomaso & Kyser (2017)	2
Yellow starthistle	<i>Centaurea solstitialis</i>	Asteraceae	Holloran et al. (2004)	5

## References

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