Table 1. Published barriers to prenatal care.

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| **Systematic review** | **Manitoba Case-Control Study82** |
| Young maternal age | Low household income |
| Low maternal education | Importance was unclear |
| Non-marital status | Relied on friends/family |
| Ethnic minority | Dissatisfied with care |
| Unplanned pregnancy | Depressed/Stressed |
| High parity | Family/partner problems |
| Late recognition of pregnancy | Concern for child apprehension  |