**Supplemental Table 6. Cord hormone concentrations in singletons by sex**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Female** | **Male** |  |  |
| **Cord Hormone** | **n** | **mean (SE)1** | **n** | **mean (SE)1** | **% difference2** | **p** |
| Testosterone (ng/dl) | 23 | 2.21 (0.25) | 27 | 2.83 (0.16) | -28.3% | <0.001 |
| Estradiol (ng/ml) | 23 | 1.60 (0.36) | 27 | 1.85 (0.22) | -15.9% | 0.26 |
| IGF-1 (ng/ml) | 15 | 4.13 (0.26) | 22 | 4.15 (0.16) | -0.50% | 0.90 |
| IGFBP-3 (μg/ml) | 14 | 0.44 (0.14) | 22 | 0.36 (0.08) | 18.4% | 0.34 |
| Prolactin (ng/ml) | 16 | 5.45 (0.23) | 24 | 5.51 (0.14) | -1.10% | 0.67 |

1 adjusted for centered gestational week at blood draw.

2 per cent difference was calculated as (meanfemale–meanmale)/meanfemale.

4 all hormones are log-transformed