

Table S1. Baseline characteristics of mothers with or without HDP and their children, including those without 3-year old check-up.

Characteristics	Control (n = 68,982)		HDP (n = 1,953)		p-value
Baseline characteristics of mothers					
Age (years), mean [SD]	31.4	[4.8]	32.5	[5.3]	<0.001
< 20, n (%)	777	(1.1)	20	(1.0)	<0.001
20-34, n (%)	52,388	(75.9)	1,269	(65.0)	
35 ≤, n (%)	15,817	(22.9)	664	(34.0)	
Multiple pregnancy, n (%)	482	(0.7)	224	(11.5)	<0.001
First birth, n (%)	34,486	(50.0)	1,278	(65.4)	<0.001
Cesarean delivery, n (%)	10,859	(15.7)	802	(41.1)	<0.001
Smoking					
None, n (%)	54,675	(79.3)	1,445	(74.0)	<0.001
Past, n (%)	11,404	(16.5)	402	(20.6)	
Current, n (%)	2,903	(4.2)	106	(5.4)	
Alcohol drinking, n (%)	12,385	(18.0)	492	(25.2)	<0.001
Baseline characteristics of children					
Boys, n (%)	35,367	(51.3)	944	(48.3)	0.011
Gestational week (wk)					
37 ≤, n (%)	65,637	(95.2)	1,597	(81.8)	<0.001
34-36, n (%)	2,767	(4.0)	254	(13.0)	
28-34, n (%)	497	(0.7)	84	(4.3)	
< 28, n (%)	81	(0.1)	18	(0.9)	
Birth weight (g), median [IQR]	3,018	[2774-3270]	2,848	[2475-3168]	<0.001
2500 ≤, n (%)	63,383	(91.9)	1,440	(73.7)	<0.001
1500-2499, n (%)	5,341	(7.7)	428	(22.0)	
< 1500, n (%)	258	(0.4)	85	(4.4)	
Birth height (cm), median [IQR]	48.9	[47.4-50.0]	48.0	[46.0-49.5]	<0.001
SGA, n (%)	4,625	(6.7)	295	(15.1)	<0.001
Jaundice, n (%)	8,837	(12.8)	399	(20.4)	<0.001
Asphyxia, n (%)	637	(0.9)	36	(1.8)	<0.001
Oxygen inhalation, n (%)	2,466	(3.6)	208	(10.7)	<0.001
Using incubator, n (%)	3,645	(5.3)	332	(17.0)	<0.001

HDP, hypertensive disorders of pregnancy; SD, Standard deviation; IQR, Interquartile range; SGA, small for gestational age.