|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Maternal characteristics** | | **Offspring birthweight** | | | | | |
|  | **N** | **BW 2­–3 SDS**  N (%) | **BW 2–3 SDS** OR (95% CI) Unadjusted | **BW 2–3 SDS**  OR (95% CI) Adjusteda | **BW >3 SDS**  N (%) | **BW >3 SDS**  OR (95% CI) Unadjusted | **BW >3 SDS**  OR (95% CI)  Adjusteda |
| **Birthweight (SDS)** |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **<-2** | 3172 | 30 (0.9) | 0.43 (0.30**–**0.62) | 0.46 (0.31**–**0.67) | 4 (0.1) | 0.49 (0.18**–**1.32) | 0.59 (0.22**–**1.57 |
| **-2 to 2** | 133408 | 2861 (2.1) | 1.00\* | 1.00\* | 338 (0.3) | 1.00\* | 1.00\* |
| **2 to 3** | 3339 | 269 (8.1) | 3.96 (3.48**–**4.51) | 3.61 (3.15**–**4.15) | 27 (0.8) | 3.20 (2.16**–**4.74) | 2.88 (1.91**–**4.34) |
| **>3** | 389 | 48 (12.3) | 6.56 (4.85**–**8.88) | 5.47 (3.95**–**7.59) | 10 (2.6) | 10.69 (5.66**–**20.19) | 8.77 (4.47**–**17.22) |

**Supplementary Table 1.** Likelihood of male offspring birthweight between 2‒3 SDS or >3 SDS, in relation to maternal birthweight SDS. Analysis including only male infants (n=140,308).

Data are presented as odds ratios (OR) with 95% confidence intervals (CI).

aAdjusted for early pregnancy BMI, age, and smoking.

\*ref