**APPENDICES:**

**TABLES WITH SERVICE-USE FROM ALTERNATIVE HEALERS ONLY**

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| --- |
| **Table A2:** Percentages of Alternative healer-use among subjects with a 12-month DSM-IV disorder, ordered by disorder type  |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   | INCOME GROUPS |   |   |   |   |   | Unweighted/ |
| 12-month disorder type |   | Low and middle |   |   |   | High income |   |   | Total |   | Weighted |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | Number of  |
|   |   |   | unweighted |  |   |   | unweighted  |   |   | unweighted |   | subjects with  |
|   |   |   | n | % | se |   | n | % | se |   | n | % | se | 12-month Dx |
| Mood disorders |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 7493 / 4215 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 36 | 1.3 | 0.3 |   | 133 | 3.0 | 0.3 |   | 169 | 2.3 | 0.2 |  |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 24 | 0.7 | 0.2 |   | 35 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   | 59 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 12 | 0.6 | 0.3 |   | 98 | 2.3 | 0.3 |   | 110 | 1.6 | 0.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anxiety Disorders |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 11105 / 7005 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 30 | 0.7 | 0.2 |   | 161 | 2.4 | 0.2 |   | 192 | 1.7 | 0.2 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 14 | 0.2 | 0.1 |   | 56 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   | 71 | 0.5 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 16 | 0.5 | 0.2 |   | 105 | 1.6 | 0.2 |   | 121 | 1.2 | 0.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Behavioral Disorders (ICD and/or substanceb,c) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 3841 / 2787 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 17 | 0.7 | 0.2 |   | 37 | 1.6 | 0.3 |   | 54 | 1.2 | 0.2 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 6 | 0.4 | 0.2 |   | 7 | 0.3 | 0.1 |   | 13 | 0.3 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 11 | 0.4 | 0.1 |   | 30 | 1.3 | 0.3 |   | 41 | 0.8 | 0.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Any 12-month disorder |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |  |   |   | : 17473 / 11163 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 54 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   | 227 | 2.1 | 0.2 |   | 281 | 1.5 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 30 | 0.3 | 0.1 |   | 79 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   | 109 | 0.5 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 24 | 0.3 | 0.1 |   | 148 | 1.5 | 0.2 |   | 172 | 1.0 | 0.1 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | unweighted N | 7442 |   |   |   | 10031 |   |   |   | 17473 |   |   |   |
|   | weighted N |   | 4868 |   |   |   | 6295 |   |   |   | 11163 |   |   |   |
| a)Other sectors are: any healthcare (including specialized mental healthcare and general healthcare) and human services.  |
| b)Due to a skip-error in the CIDI, substance-use was underestimated in the ESEMeD countries resulting in a smaller number of cases in this  |
| group. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| c) ADD, CD and ODD were only assessed in subjects aged 18-44 to prevent recall bias. |   |   |   |   |   |   |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A3:** Percentages of 12-monthAlternative healer use in subjects that received other types of care during the past 12 months for different disorder classes  |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| 12-month disorder type |   | Low and middle income |   |   | High income |   |   |   |   | Total sample |   |   | Unweighted/ |
|   |   |   | Care use | Alt. healer use |   |   | Care use | Alt. healer use |   |   | Care use | Alt. healer use |   | Weighted |
|   |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   | Number of  |
|   |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   | subjects with  |
|   |   |   | n | N | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se | 12-month Dx |
| Mood disorders |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 7493 / 4215 |
|   | Those seen by a mental health specialist  | 356 | 4 | 1.0 | 0.6 |   | 1208 | 68 | 5.3 | 0.8 |   | 1566 | 72 | 4.3 | 0.6 |   |
|   | Those seen by other doctor | 354 | 6 | 3.4 | 2.2 |   | 1538 | 74 | 4.9 | 0.7 |   | 1892 | 80 | 4.6 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Those with any healthcare | 642 | 9 | 2.4 | 1.2 |   | 2140 | 94 | 4.5 | 0.6 |   | 2782 | 103 | 4.0 | 0.5 |   |
|   | Those seen by a human services professional | 115 | 3 | 3.2 | 2.1 |   | 259 | 27 | 7.6 | 1.7 |   | 374 | 30 | 6.2 | 1.3 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Anxiety Disorders |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 11105 / 7005 |
|   | Those seen by a mental health specialist  | 389 | 3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |   | 1263 | 71 | 5.7 | 0.9 |   | 1652 | 74 | 4.5 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Those seen by other doctor | 454 | 11 | 3.4 | 1.5 |   | 1836 | 83 | 5.2 | 0.8 |   | 2290 | 94 | 4.8 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Those with any healthcare | 772 | 13 | 2.4 | 1.0 |   | 2469 | 99 | 4.5 | 0.6 |   | 3241 | 112 | 4.0 | 0.5 |   |
|   | Those seen by a human services professional | 109 | 5 | 3.0 | 1.7 |   | 325 | 35 | 10.2 | 2.3 |   | 434 | 40 | 8.0 | 1.6 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Behavoral disorder (ICD and/or substance usea,b) |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 3841 / 2782 |
|   | Those seen by a mental health specialist  | 157 | 5 | 2.1 | 1.1 |   | 393 | 20 | 4.9 | 1.4 |   | 550 | 25 | 4.0 | 1.0 |   |
|   | Those seen by other doctor | 135 | 6 | 2.4 | 1.1 |   | 409 | 19 | 4.9 | 1.6 |   | 544 | 25 | 4.2 | 1.2 |   |
|   | Those with any healthcare | 262 | 9 | 2.2 | 0.9 |   | 622 | 26 | 4.2 | 1.1 |   | 884 | 35 | 3.6 | 0.8 |   |
|   | Those seen by a human services professional | 37 | 3 | 5.2 | 3.7 |   | 101 | 10 | 7.4 | 2.7 |   | 138 | 13 | 6.7 | 2.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Any 12-month disorder |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 17473 / 11163 |
|   | Those seen by a mental health specialist  | 638 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.3 |   | 1891 | 97 | 5.1 | 0.7 |   | 2529 | 102 | 4.0 | 0.5 |   |
|   | Those seen by other doctor | 695 | 16 | 2.7 | 1.0 |   | 2605 | 110 | 4.6 | 0.6 |   | 3300 | 126 | 4.2 | 0.5 |   |
|  | Those with any healthcare |  | 1216 | 19 | 1.9 | 0.6 |   | 3599 | 137 | 4.1 | 0.5 |   | 4815 | 156 | 3.5 | 0.4 |   |
|   | Those seen by a human services professional | 196 | 8 | 2.6 | 1.2 |   | 460 | 49 | 9.4 | 1.7 |   | 656 | 57 | 7.0 | 1.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | Unweighted N | 7442 |   |   |   |   | 10031 |   |   |   |   | 17473 |   |   |   |   |
|   | Weighted N  |   | 4868 |   |   |   |   | 6295 |   |   |   |   | 11163 |   |   |   |   |
| a)Due to a skip-error in the CIDI, substance-use was underestimated in the ESEMeD countries resulting in a smaller number of cases in this group |   |   |   |   |
| b) ADD, CD and ODD were only assessed in subjects aged 18-44 to prevent recall bias. |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Table A4:** Percentages of Altermnative healer users among those with a 12-month disorder, ordered by severity  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   | Low and middle income |   |   |   | High income |   |   |   | Total |   |   |   | Unweighted  |
| Severity group |   | Care use | Alt. Healer use |   |   | Care use | Alt. Healer use |   |   | Care use | Alt. healer use |   | / Weighted N |
|   |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   |   | per stratum | per stratum |   |   |   |
|   |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   | unweighted | unweighted  |   |   |
|   |   |   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   |
| severe |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 4745 / 2802 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 1952 | 25 | 1.3 | 0.3 |   | 2793 | 95 | 3.2 | 0.4 |   | 4745 | 120 | 2.3 | 0.3 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 1952 | 14 | 0.7 | 0.2 |   | 2793 | 21 | 0.6 | 0.2 |   | 4745 | 35 | 0.6 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 1952 | 11 | 0.5 | 0.2 |   | 2793 | 74 | 2.6 | 0.4 |   | 4745 | 85 | 1.7 | 0.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer among those seen by mental health specialist  | 299 | 4 | 1.1 | 0.6 |   | 916 | 54 | 5.8 | 1.0 |   | 1215 | 58 | 4.6 | 0.7 |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer in those seen by other doctor | 248 | 7 | 2.2 | 1.0 |   | 1090 | 56 | 5.2 | 0.8 |   | 1338 | 63 | 4.6 | 0.7 |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer in those with any healthcare | 483 | 9 | 1.6 | 0.7 |   | 1519 | 70 | 4.5 | 0.7 |   | 2002 | 79 | 3.8 | 0.5 |   |
|   | % of Alt. Healer in those seen by a human services professional | 84 | 3 | 4.1 | 2.6 |   | 202 | 26 | 10.2 | 2.3 |   | 286 | 29 | 8.2 | 1.8 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Mild and moderate |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | :12715/8348 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 5489 | 29 | 0.5 | 0.1 |   | 7226 | 132 | 1.8 | 0.2 |   | 12715 | 161 | 1.2 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 5489 | 16 | 0.2 | 0.1 |   | 7226 | 58 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   | 12715 | 74 | 0.5 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea |  | 5489 | 13 | 0.3 | 0.1 |   | 7226 | 74 | 1.1 | 0.2 |   | 12715 | 87 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer among those seen by mental health specialist  | 339 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |   | 973 | 43 | 4.5 | 0.9 |   | 1312 | 44 | 3.3 | 0.7 |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer in those seen by other doctor | 447 | 9 | 3.0 | 1.5 |   | 1513 | 54 | 4.2 | 0.8 |   | 1960 | 63 | 3.9 | 0.7 |   |
|   | % of Alt. healer in those with any healthcare | 733 | 10 | 2.0 | 1.0 |   | 2078 | 67 | 3.7 | 0.6 |   | 2811 | 77 | 3.2 | 0.5 |   |
|   | % of Alt. Healer in those seen by a human services professional | 112 | 5 | 1.7 | 0.9 |   | 257 | 23 | 8.8 | 2.4 |   | 369 | 28 | 6.2 | 1.6 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Unweighted N |  |   |   | 7442 |   |   |   |   | 10031 |   |   |   |   | 17473 |   |   |   |
| Weighted N  |   |   | 4868 |   |   |   |   | 6295 |   |   |   |   | 11163 |   |   |   |

|  |
| --- |
| **Table A5:** Percentages of Alternative healers’services users among those with a 12-month disorder, ordered by severity   |
| Severity | Mood | Anxiety | Behaviorala,b | Any 12-month disorder |   |
|   |       | Care useper stratumunweighted | Alt. healer useper stratumunweighted  |   |   |   | Care useper stratumunweighted | Alt. healer useper stratumunweighted  |   |   |   | Care usePer stratumunweighted | Alt. healer usePer stratumunweighted  |   |   |   | AnyCare useper stratumunweighted |  Alt. healer useper stratumunweighted  |   |   | Unweighted /Weighted NPer severity group |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   | n | n | % | se |   |
| High |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   | : 4745 / 2802 |
|   | % Alternative healer | 2959 | 94 | 3.1 | 0.5 |   | 3042 | 77 | 2.5 | 0.3 |   | 1450 | 38 | 2.2 | 0.4 |   | 4745 | 120 | 2.3 | 0.3 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 2959 | 27 | 0.9 | 0.2 |   | 3042 | 16 | 0.4 | 0.1 |   | 1450 | 10 | 0.8 | 0.3 |   | 4745 | 35 | 0.6 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 2959 | 67 | 2.2 | 0.3 |   | 3042 | 61 | 2.1 | 0.3 |   | 1450 | 28 | 1.4 | 0.3 |   | 4745 | 85 | 1.7 | 0.2 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | Alt. healer among those seen by mental health specialist  | 900 | 46 | 4.8 | 0.9 |   | 849 | 44 | 5.5 | 1.0 |   | 339 | 20 | 4.8 | 1.2 |   | 1215 | 58 | 4.6 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those seen by other doctor | 962 | 49 | 4.9 | 0.9 |   | 987 | 49 | 5.3 | 0.9 |   | 298 | 17 | 3.7 | 1.1 |   | 1338 | 63 | 4.6 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those with any healthcare | 1436 | 62 | 4.2 | 0.7 |   | 1430 | 58 | 4.4 | 0.7 |   | 490 | 25 | 3.8 | 0.9 |   | 2002 | 79 | 3.8 | 0.5 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those seen by a human services professional | 210 | 22 | 8.2 | 2.1 |   | 197 | 20 | 8.6 | 2.2 |   | 76 | 10 | 12.0 | 4.2 |   | 286 | 29 | 8.2 | 1.8 |   |
| Mild and Moderate |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | % Alternative healer | 4533 | 75 | 1.8 | 0.3 |   | 8063 | 115 | 1.4 | 0.2 |   | 2379 | 16 | 0.7 | 0.2 |   | 12715 | 161 | 1.2 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer only | 4533 | 32 | 0.6 | 0.1 |   | 8063 | 55 | 0.6 | 0.1 |   | 2379 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |   | 12715 | 74 | 0.5 | 0.1 |   |
|   | % Alternative healer + other carea | 4533 | 43 | 1.2 | 0.3 |   | 8063 | 60 | 0.8 | 0.2 |   | 2379 | 13 | 0.6 | 0.2 |   | 12715 | 87 | 0.7 | 0.1 |   |
|   |  |   |  |  |  |   |   |  |  |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|   | Alt. healer among those seen by mental health specialist  | 664 | 26 | 3.6 | 0.9 |   | 803 | 30 | 3.4 | 0.9 |   | 209 | 5 | 2.9 | 1.8 |   | 1312 | 44 | 3.3 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those seen by other doctor | 930 | 31 | 4.4 | 1.2 |   | 1303 | 45 | 4.5 | 0.9 |   | 244 | 8 | 4.7 | 2.1 |   | 1960 | 63 | 3.9 | 0.7 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those with any healthcare | 1346 | 41 | 3.8 | 0.8 |   | 1811 | 54 | 3.7 | 0.7 |   | 392 | 10 | 3.3 | 1.4 |   | 2811 | 77 | 3.2 | 0.5 |   |
|   | Alt. healer in those seen by a human services professional | 164 | 8 | 3.7 | 1.6 |   | 237 | 20 | 7.5 | 2.2 |   | 61 | 3 | 2.3 | 1.4 |   | 369 | 28 | 6.2 | 1.6 |   |
|   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
| Unweighted N |   | 7493 |   |   |   |   | 11105 |   |   |   |   | 3841 |   |   |   |   | 17473 |   |   |   |
| Weighted N  |   | 4215 |   |   |   |   | 7005 |   |   |   |   | 2782 |   |   |   |   | 11163 |   |   |   |
| a)Due to a skip-error in the CIDI, substance-use was underestimated in the ESEMeD countries resulting in a smaller number of cases in this groupb) ADD, CD and ODD were only assessed in subjects aged 18-44 to prevent recall bias.  |