Records screened  
(n=918)

Records screened  
(n=1204)

Records after duplicates removed  
(n=1204)

Additional records identified through other sources  
(n=3)

Records identified through database searching  
(n=1432)

## Screening

## Identification

Full-text articles assessed for eligibility  
(n=123)

Records excluded  
(n=1081)

Full-text articles excluded:   
(n=104)

WHO/HAI data not available (n=98); duplicates data stored in the WHO/HAI database (n=6)

## Eligibility

Studies included in review

(n=19)

(n=)

## Included

**PRISMA flow-diagram**

**References of included and excluded surveys**

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
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**Availability of essential psychotropic medicines by WHO Region and country income level**

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Amitriptyline 25 mg cap tab** | **Fluoxetine 20 mg cap tab** | **Diazepam 5mg cap tab** | **Carbamazepine 200 mg cap tab** | **LAI fluphenazine 25 mg/ml inj** | **Risperidone 2 mg cap/tab** |
|  | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Originator brand: public sector availability** | | | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 7.6 (0.0; 93.3) (57) | 10.4 (0.0; 85.0) (51) | 7.6 (0.0; 60.0) (55) | 17.7 (0.0; 100) (60) | 16.2 (0.0; 80.0) (26) | 1.7 (0.0; 10.0) (6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (10) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (8) | 2.4 (0.0; 31.0) (13) | 3.4 (0.0; 9.5) (12) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (6) | NA |
| EMRO | 27.2 (0.0; 93.3) (13) | 6.5 (0.0; 23.8) (12) | 23.4 (0.0; 60.0) (10) | 30.9 (0.0; 100) (14) | 66.8 (0.0; 80.0) (7) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) |
| EURO | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 10.1 (0.0; 23.3) (4) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | NA |
| PAHO | 1.2 (0.0; 5.7) (11) | 0.3 (0.0; 0.3) (11) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (8) | 44.9 (0.0; 40.4) (10) | 1.3 (0.0; 3.8) (3) | 3.3 (0.0; 10.0) (3) |
| SEARO | 0.3 (0.0; 5.0) (9) | 7.5 (0.0; 20.0) (9) | 0.1 (0.0; 1.2) (9) | 10.3 (0.0; 25.0) (8) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (6) | NA |
| WPRO | 0.2 (0.0; 1.6) (9) | 18.6 (1.6; 85) (8) | 1.5 (0.0; 15.0) (10) | 33.6 (0.0; 95.0) (10) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 13.0 (0.0; 90.9) (7) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (4) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (10) | 0.6 (0.0; 5.7) (9) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) |
| LMIC | 1.1 (0.0; 5.7) (23) | 4.4 (0.0; 23.8) (23) | 11.6 (0.0; 60.0) (24) | 12.6 (0.0; 50.0) (23) | 26.9 (0; 80) (15) | NA |
| UMIC | 1.2 (0.0; 5.6) (19) | 17.9 (0.0; 85) (18) | 5.9 (0.0; 33.0) (15) | 19.4 (0.0; 95.0) (21) | 1.7 (0.0; 3.8) (7) | 5 (0.0; 10.0) (2) |
| HIC | 21.5 (0.0; 93.3) (8) | 2.3 (0.0; 8.0) (6) | 7.0 (0.0; 22.2) (6) | 48.6 (0.0; 100) (8) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | 0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Originator brand: private sector availability** | | | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 28.3 (0.0; 100) (65) | 27.1 (0.0; 100) (60) | 29.2 (0.0; 100) (62) | 52.3 (0.0; 100) (62) | 21.5 (0.0; 100) (25) | 47.4 (0.0; 90.0) (6) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 13.9 (0.0; 85.0) (14) | 20.5 (0.0; 46.7) (11) | 22.9 (0.0; 96.7) (14) | 54.1 (0.0; 90.0) (13) | 3.5 (0.0; 6.7) (6) | NA |
| EMRO | 52.6 (0.0; 100) (13) | 48.6 (0.0; 100) (14) | 47.4 (0.0; 100) (12) | 62.6 (0.0; 100) (15) | 47.9 (0.0; 100) (7) | 73.3 (60.0; 90.0) (3) |
| EURO | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (5) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (4) | 7.8 (0.0; 30.0) (5) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | NA |
| PAHO | 23.6 (0.0; 60.7) (11) | 14.9 (0.0; 33.3) (11) | 12.9 (0.0; 70.0) (10) | 51.8 (3.3; 96.7) (10) | 5.8 (0.0; 15.6) (3) | 21.4 (0.0; 52.4) (3) |
| SEARO | 58.1 (0.0; 90.0) (10) | 8.1 (0.0; 67.0) (10) | 46.9 (10.8; 92.5) (9) | 79.6 (34.4; 95.0) (8) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (6) | NA |
| WPRO | 12.9 (0.0; 38.9) (10) | 39.6 (3.4; 86.1) (9) | 5.4 (0.0; 55.6) (11) | 51.4 (23.7; 91.7) (10) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 15.8 (0.0; 98.0) (10) | 2.8 (0.0; 5.0) (7) | 27.3 (0.0; 100) (12) | 47.7 (0.0; 95.0) (10) | 15.0 (0.0; 30.0) (2) | 60 (60.0; 60.0) (1) |
| LMIC | 31.8 (0.0; 100) (25) | 22.5 (0.0; 92.7) (24) | 31.2 (0.0; 92.5) (24) | 46.6 (0.0; 100) (24) | 17.4 (0.0; 55.0) (13) | NA |
| UMIC | 29.7 (0.0; 89.0) (21) | 35.5 (0.0; 86.7) (20) | 29.4 (0.0; 80.0) (18) | 54.4 (10.8; 96.7) (21) | 26.4 (0.0; 65.0) (8) | 50.9 (11.9; 90.0) (2) |
| HIC | 25.8 (0.0; 100) (9) | 44.4 (0.0; 78.3) (8) | 33.4 (0.0; 96.7) (8) | 78.4 (0.0; 93.3) (9) | 53.3 (6.7; 100) (2) | 40.8 (0.0; 70.0) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: public sector availability** | | | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 33.8 (0.0; 100) (70) | 25.9 (0.0; 100) (57) | 42.6 (0.0; 100) (64) | 42.3 (0.0; 100) (66) | 30.1 (0.0; 100) (28) | 28.5 (0.0; 59.1) (7) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 38.8 (0.0; 79.2) (18) | 12.0 (0.0; 62.5) (10) | 55.7 (0.0; 87.5) (16) | 44.5 (0.0; 88.7) (15) | 53.5 (0.0; 100) (6) | NA |
| EMRO | 40.4 (0.0; 100) (14) | 34.2 (0.0; 90) (13) | 46.8 (0.0; 100) (12) | 51.3 (0.0; 100) (14) | 6.7 (0.0; 43.3) (8) | 20.0 (0.0; 50) (3) |
| EURO | 43.6 (0.0; 100) (5) | 24.9 (0.0; 66.7) (3) | 24.7 (0.0; 62.9) (5) | 57.7 (0.0; 100) (5) | 25.0 (0.0; 50.0) (2) | 30.0 (30.0; 30.0) (1) |
| PAHO | 26.1 (1.9; 96.7) (11) | 22.2(0.0; 93.3) (11) | 33.1 (0.0; 84.6) (8) | 52.7 (4.5; 100) (10) | 12.4 (1.9; 33.3) (3) | 36.4 (16.7; 59.1) (3) |
| SEARO | 55.0 (6.0; 100) (9) | 34.0 (0.0; 85.0) (10) | 50.8 (0.0; 100) (10) | 47.0 (0.0; 100) (8) | 71.8 (0.0; 85.0) (6) | NA |
| WPRO | 27.0 (1.4; 70.0) (11) | 5.8 (0.0; 20.0) (8) | 25.1 (2.5; 94.4) (11) | 13.9 (0.0; 100) (10) | 35.0 (0.0; 70.0) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 27.8 (0.0; 73.3) (14) | 17.0 (0.0; 78.6) (6) | 44.4 (0.0; 88.2) (12) | 9.3 (0.0; 83.3) (11) | 35.3 (0.0; 100) (3) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) |
| LMIC | 39.8 (0.0; 100) (27) | 16.0 (0.0; 100) (26) | 50.9 (0.0; 100) (28) | 46.5 (0.0; 100) (26) | 30.2 (0.0; 100) (16) | 30.0 (30.0; 30.0) (1) |
| UMIC | 39.0 (0.0; 100) (21) | 32.2 (0.0; 93.3) (19) | 27.8 (0.0; 100) (18) | 40.6 (0.0; 100) (21) | 39.3 (0.0; 85.0) (8) | 13.4 (10.0; 16.7) (2) |
| HIC | 21.4 (0.0; 80) (8) | 40.7 (12.0; 70.0) (6) | 53.0 (0.0; 100) (6) | 25.0 (0.0; 86.7) (8) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | 47.5 (33.3; 59.1) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: private sector availability** | | | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 46.8 (0.0; 100) (77) | 44.5 (0.0; 100) (66) | 42.2 (0.0; 100) (70) | 47.5 (0.0; 100) (70) | 22.0 (0.0; 83.3) (27) | 35.6 (0.0; 80.0) (7) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 52.3 (0.0; 100) (19) | 39.0 (0.0; 93.3) (13) | 44.7 (0.0; 100) (17) | 42.3 (0.0; 100) (17) | 25.2 (0.0; 48.3) (6) | NA |
| EMRO | 52.0 (0.0; 100) (15) | 61.1 (0.0; 100) (14) | 49.7 (0.0; 100) (14) | 50.7 (0.0; 100) (15) | 41.0 (0.0; 88.3) (8) | 68.9 (50.0; 80.0) (3) |
| EURO | 39.4 (2.9; 72.5) (7) | 27.1 (4.0; 81.5) (5) | 15.7 (0.0; 58.0) (6) | 51.7 (0.6; 83.3) (6) | 12.9 (0.0; 25.9) (2) | 12.0 (12.0; 12.0) (1) |
| PAHO | 50.4 (0.0; 93.2) (12) | 54.8 (14.3: 93.3) (11) | 44.3 (2.9; 94.1) (10) | 71.7 (0.0; 93.3) (10) | 4.6 (1; 9.6) (3) | 10.2 (0.0; 23.8) (3) |
| SEARO | 50.9 (11.4; 92.5) (11) | 58.6 (0.0; 95.0) (12) | 56.1 (14.3; 97.5) (10) | 57.3 (25.7; 92.5) (8) | 34.5 (0.0; 65.9) (6) | NA |
| WPRO | 34.8 (5.5; 86.1) (11) | 9.9 (0.0; 61.1) (9) | 18.0 (0.0; 88.9) (11) | 31.2 (0.0; 82.9) (12) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 57.0 (0.0; 100) (14) | 48.0 (0.0; 98.2) (10) | 60.6 (0.0; 100) (14) | 55.2 (0.0; 100) (13) | 5.0 (0.0; 10) (2) | 80.0 (80.0; 80.0) (1) |
| LMIC | 39.9 (0.0; 95.0) (30) | 46.1 (0.0; 95.0) (28) | 42.4 (0.0; 100) (28) | 48.3 (0.0; 95.1) (29) | 28.9 (0.0; 83.3) (14) | 12.0 (12.0; 12.0) (1) |
| UMIC | 50.4 (5.5; 100) (23) | 41.8 (0.0; 100) (21) | 34.5 (0.0; 88.9) (20) | 45.3 (0.0; 100) (21) | 6.2 (12.5; 40.0) (9) | 41.7 (6.8; 76.7) (2) |
| HIC | 37.7 (0v; 100) (10) | 52.6 (0.0 ;93.3) (7) | 30.2 (0.0; 94.1) (8) | 48.5 (0.0; 80.0) (9) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (2) | 24.6 (0.0; 50.0) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**Median price ratio of essential psychotropic medicines by WHO Region and country income level: lowest price generic**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Amitriptyline 25 mg cap tab** | **Fluoxetine 20 mg cap tab** | **Diazepam 5mg cap tab** |
|  | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: public sector procurement price** | | | |
| **All surveys** | 1.76 (0.17; 6.18) (48) | 10.8 (0.33; 51.48) (27) | 3.28 (0.15; 37.41) (41) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 1.04 (0.17; 2.99) (12) | 11.06 (0.33; 39.07) (4) | 0.83 (0.19; 2.37) (14) |
| EMRO | 2.56 (0.82; 6.18) (12) | 9.13 (0.84; 45.98) (10) | 6.43 (0.23; 14.37) (8) |
| EURO | 2.96 (1.35; 5.13) (6) | 10.56 (3.46; 18.57) (3) | 3.47 (2.64; 4.27) (3) |
| PAHO | 1.96 (0.89; 4.61) (5) | 3.53 (2.22; 4.49) (3) | 1.34 (1.11; 1.58) (2) |
| SEARO | 0.85 (0.38; 1.76) (9) | 1.52 (0.38; 3.63) (4) | 0.40 (0.20; 0.73) (8) |
| WPRO | 1.53 (0.52; 2.34) (4) | 35.86 (24.07; 51.48) (3) | 9.20 (0.15; 37.41) (6) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |
| LIC | 1.28 (0.17; 2.99) (7) | 2.02 (0.33; 3.36) (3) | 1.01 (0.35; 2.72) (8) |
| LMIC | 1.78 (0.30; 6.18) (24) | 15.98 (0.38; 51.48) (11) | 3.49 (0.19; 37.41) (21) |
| UMIC | 1.91 (0.52; 4.61) (13) | 6.18 (1.12; 24.07) (7) | 1.43 (0.15; 4.40) (7) |
| HIC | 2.07 (0.51; 3.24) (4) | 11.08 (1.08; 32.03) (6) | 8.60 (0.70; 14.37) (5) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: public sector patient price** | | | |
| **All surveys** | 3.33 (0.0; 19.0) (43) | 25.18 (0.0; 350.76) (29) | 4.63 (0.0; 43.26) (36) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 4.18 (0.0; 19.0) (8) | 0.61 (0.0; 1.82) (3) | 4.05 (0; 11.46) (12) |
| EMRO | 1.19 (0.0; 5.26) (8) | 1.27 (0.0; 8.95) (9) | 1.95 (0.0; 6.97) (6) |
| EURO | 6.68 (3.12; 12.38) (4) | 35.57 (15.29; 55.85) (2) | 13.05 (10.57; 15.52) (2) |
| PAHO | 3.59 (0.0; 15.93) (8) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 13.6 (0.0; 43.26) (5) |
| SEARO | 1.32 (0.0; 7.02) (9) | 1.25 (0.0; 8.08) (8) | 1.06 (0.0; 7.62) (8) |
| WPRO | 4.20 (0.0; 12.44) (6) | 158.93 (76.29; 350.76) (4) | 1.33 (0.0; 3.95) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |
| LIC | 3.06 (0.0; 7.99) (5) | 3.59 (0.0; 8.95) (3) | 9.69 (0; 43.26) (7) |
| LMIC | 3.18 (0.0; 19) (21) | 35.16 (0.0; 350.76) (12) | 4.10 (0; 20.86) (19) |
| UMIC | 4.16 (0.0; 15.93) (13) | 28.01 (0.0; 107.24) (7) | 2.99 (0; 7.62) (7) |
| HIC | 1.81 (0.0; 7.23) (4) | 14.49 (0.0; 101.43) (7) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: private sector patient price** | | | |
| **All surveys** | 15.97 (0.01; 85.08) (50) | 66.72 (0.01; 435.8) (43) | 20.76 (0.01; 82.1) (40) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 19.78 (0.01; 70.68) (11) | 87.16 (0.03; 397.96) (6) | 6.53 (0.01; 20.83) (11) |
| EMRO | 10.81 (1.97; 22.81) (7) | 73.80 (0.04; 326.96) (11) | 24.41 (9.31; 72.83) (7) |
| EURO | 6.36 (0.01; 11.57) (8) | 70.15 (0.01; 223.22) (4) | 27.35 (11.29; 52.77) (3) |
| PAHO | 32.65 (0.01; 85.08) (9) | 61.11 (0.01; 147.48) (9) | 42.21 (22.07; 82.1) (8) |
| SEARO | 10.72 (2.04; 16.72) (11) | 15.10 (3.80; 22.50) (9) | 17.92 (0.92; 27.73) (9) |
| WPRO | 10.7 (4.78; 17.17) (4) | 144.14 (9.74; 435.80) (4) | 3.28 (0.03; 6.53) (2) |
|  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |
| LIC | 12.28 (0.01; 33.17) (9) | 26.32 (0.03; 117.28) (6) | 16.64 (0.01; 52.77) (10) |
| LMIC | 16.6 (0.01; 85.08) (22) | 65.21 (0.01; 435.8) (19) | 20.82 (0.01; 82.1) (21) |
| UMIC | 15.6 (0.01; 46.54) (16) | 72.54 (0.01; 397.96) (12) | 25.81 (0.92; 72.83) (6) |
| HIC | 24.45 (17.69; 30.57) (3) | 100.24 (12.17; 326.96) (6) | 23.98 (6.91; 45.51) (3) |

**Affordability of essential psychotropic medicines by WHO Region and country income level**

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Originator brand: public sector affordability** | | | | |
|  | **Amitriptyline 25 mg cap tab** | **Fluoxetine 20 mg cap tab** | **Diazepam 5mg cap tab** | **Carbamazepine 200 mg cap tab** |
|  | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) | % (min; max) (n) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **All surveys** | 0.7 (0.7; 0.7) (1) | 12.2 (10.1; 14.4) (3) | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| EMRO | 0.7 (0.7; 0.7) (1) | NA | NA | NA |
| EURO | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| PAHO | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| SEARO | NA | NA | NA | NA |
| WPRO | NA | 12.2 (10.1; 14.4) (3) | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 0.7 (0.7; 0.7) (1) | NA | NA | NA |
| LMIC | NA | 12.1 (12.1; 12.1) (1) | NA | NA |
| UMIC | NA | 10.1 (10.1; 10.1) (1) | NA | NA |
| HIC | NA | 14.4 (14.4; 14.4) (1) | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Originator brand: private sector affordability** | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 2.6 (0.3; 8) (34) | 13.8 (0.6; 58.7) (21) | 0.3 (0; 0.8) (8) | 2.8 (0.6; 6.8) (3) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 4.1 (2.2; 6.7) (5) | 43.2 (27.8; 58.7) (2) | 0.3 (0.2; 0.4) (3) | NA |
| EMRO | 1.5 (0.3; 3.5) (10) | 6.6 (3.0; 10.8) (5) | 0.1 (0; 0.2) (2) | 0.7 (0.6; 0.9) (2) |
| EURO | 3.3 (1.5; 4.9) (3) | 48.1 (48.1; 48.1) (1) | NA | NA |
| PAHO | 5.3 (0.9; 6.8) (6) | 14.2 (10.5; 15.8) (4) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (2) | NA |
| SEARO | 1.3 (1.1; 1.9) (8) | 3.0 (0.6; 12.3) (5) | 0.5 (0.1; 0.8) (2) | 6.8 (6.8; 6.8) (1) |
| WPRO | 0.6 (0.5; 0.7) (2) | 12.9 (7.5; 16.4) (4) | NA | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 3.7 (0.8; 6.7) (3) | NA | 0.3 (0.2; 0.4) (2) | NA |
| LMIC | 2.7 (1.1; 8.0) (15) | 15.1 (0.6; 58.7) (7) | 0.1 (0.1; 0.1) (1) | 6.8 (6.8; 6.8) (1) |
| UMIC | 2.5 (0.3; 7.2) (12) | 15.2 (3.5; 48.1) (9) | 0.3 (0.0; 0.8) (3) | 0.7 (0.6; 0.9) (2) |
| HIC | 1.8 (1.2; 2.8) (4) | 9.8 (3; 15.8) (5) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: public sector affordability** | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 0.9 (0.1; 2.6) (25) | 2.4 (0.1; 11.6) (10) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (13) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 1.1 (0.3; 2.6) (6) | 2.5 (2.5; 2.5) (1) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.1) (3) | NA |
| EMRO | 0.7 (0.1; 2.0) (4) | 0.3 (0.1; 0.4) (3) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (2) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) |
| EURO | 1.5 (0.3; 2.5) (4) | 0.9 (0.9; 0.9) (1) | 0.1 (0.1; 0.1) (1) | NA |
| PAHO | 1.0 (0.3; 1.4) (3) | 0.4 (0.1; 0.7) (2) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (2) | NA |
| SEARO | 0.3 (0.3; 0.3) (2) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | NA |
| WPRO | 0.7 (0.2; 1.8) (5) | 9.6 (7.5; 11.6) (2) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (2) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 1.3 (0.3; 2.6) (6) | 1.4 (0.3; 2.5) (2) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (5) | NA |
| LMIC | 1.3 (0.3; 2.5) (9) | 0.8 (0.7; 0.9) (2) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (4) | NA |
| UMIC | 0.4 (0.1; 1.2) (9) | 4.0 (0.1; 11.6) (5) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (3) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) |
| HIC | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) | 0.1 (0.1; 0.1) (1) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Lowest price generic: private sector affordability** | | | | |
| **All surveys** | 1.5 (0.1; 5.5) (54) | 3.6 (0.1; 26.6) (28) | 0.2 (0.0; 0.8) (27) | 1.6 (0.4; 4.6) (4) |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **WHO REGION** |  |  |  |  |
| AFRO | 2.1 (0.5; 4.8) (12) | 3.9 (0.4; 10.1) (4) | 0.2 (0.0; 0.8) (7) | 4.6 (4.6; 4.6) (1) |
| EMRO | 1.1 (0.1; 2.7) (9) | 2.6 (0.1; 5.2) (5) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (4) | 0.6 (0.4; 0.7) (2) |
| EURO | 1.9 (0.2; 4.7) (7) | 13.4 (0.8; 26.6) (3) | 0.3 (0.1; 0.7) (4) | NA |
| PAHO | 2.5 (0.5; 5.5) (9) | 2.1 (0.2; 3.6) (7) | 0.2 (0.0; 0.4) (6) | NA |
| SEARO | 0.8 (0.3; 1.1) (11) | 1.6 (0.4; 7.2) (6) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.1) (3) | 0.5 (0.5; 0.5) (1) |
| WPRO | 0.4 (0.2; 0.6) (5) | 4.4 (2.9; 6.0) (2) | 0.2 (0.2; 0.2) (1) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| **Income Level** |  |  |  |  |
| LIC | 2.2 (0.5; 4.8) (10) | 2.2 (0.4; 3.9) (4) | 0.2 (0.0; 0.7) (8) | 4.6 (4.6; 4.6) (1) |
| LMIC | 1.7 (0.2; 5.5) (25) | 3.1 (0.1; 12.8) (10) | 0.2 (0.0; 0.8) (13) | 0.5 (0.5; 0.5) (1) |
| UMIC | 0.8 (0.1; 3.0) (14) | 5.1 (0.1; 26.6) (9) | 0.1 (0.0; 0.2) (5) | 0.6 (0.4; 0.7) (2) |
| HIC | 1.1 (0.2; 2.6) (5) | 3.1 (0.2; 6.0) (5) | 0.0 (0.0; 0.0) (1) | NA |
|  |  |  |  |  |