

Appendix

Table A1: Summary Statistics for Table 1

Variable	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.
<i>Protectionist Order</i>	0.55	0.50	0	1
<i>Presidential Election Year</i>	0.25	0.43	0	1
<i>Midterm Election Year</i>	0.27	0.44	0	1
<i>Divided Government</i>	0.56	0.50	0	1
<i>Unemployment</i>	7.45	4.79	2.95	23.6

Table A2: Summary Statistics for Table 2

Variable	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.
<i>State Protected</i>	0.05	0.21	0	1
<i>Presidential Election Year</i>	0.24	0.43	0	1
<i>Hostile State</i>	0.63	0.48	0	1
<i>Swing State</i>	0.27	0.44	0	1
<i>Midterm Election Year</i>	0.29	0.45	0	1
<i>Senate Election Year</i>	0.35	0.48	0	1
<i>Senate Co-Partisans Vulnerable</i>	0.69	0.46	0	1
<i>House Co-Partisans Vulnerable</i>	0.104	0.18	0	1
<i>Federal Grants (logged)</i>	22.13	0.99	19.99	24.81

Table A3: Data Sources for *State Protected Variable* (1986-2006)

Industry	Year	Source
Pharm	2006	NSF Survey of Industrial Research and Development
Steel	2003	Economic Census 2002: Manufacturing Reports: Iron and Steel Mills
Steel	2002	Economic Census 2002: Manufacturing Reports: Iron and Steel Mills
Textile	2002	Economic Census 2002: Manufacturing Reports: Textile and Fabric Finishing
Steel	2001	Economic Census 2002: Manufacturing Reports: Iron and Steel Mills
Lamb	2001	USDA Census of Agriculture 2002: State Level Data: Table 16
Lamb	1999	USDA Census of Agriculture 1999: State Level Data: Table 16
Sugar	1999	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Table 27
Peanuts	1999	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Table 27
Dairy	1999	USDA Census of Agriculture 1999: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 27
Cotton	1999	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Table 27
Wheat	1998	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 57
Pharmaceuticals	1997	EPA Sector Notebook 1997: Figure 3 (page 10)
Crude Oil	1996	Explicitly about Alaskan oil
Broom Corn	1996	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: State Level Data: Table 26
Cotton	1996	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 64
Wheat	1994	USDA Census of Agriculture 1997: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 57
Dairy	1993	USDA Census of Agriculture 1999: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 27
Plywood	1992	Economic Census 1992: Manufacturers--Industry Series: Table 2
Peanuts	1991	USDA Census of Agriculture 1992: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 64
Cotton	1991	USDA Census of Agriculture 1992: Rankings of States and Counties: Table 64
Sugar	1990	USDA Census of Agriculture 1992: Agricultural Atlas
Tobacco	1989	USDA Census of Agriculture 1987: Ranking of States and Counties: Table 59
Watches	1989	USDA Census of Manufacturers - Industry Series (39A-8): Table 2
Dairy	1988	USDA Census of Agriculture 1987: Ranking of States and Counties: Table 21
Red Cedar	1988	US Census of Manufacturers 1992: Wholesale Trade - Geographic Area Series (US-35) Table 4
Motorcycles	1987	US Census of Manufacturers 1992: Motor Vehicles and Equipment: Table 2
Tennis Balls	1987	US Census 1992: Manufacturers- Industry Series: Table 2 (39B-9)
Steel	1987	US Census of Manufacturers 1992: Table 2
Cotton	1987	USDA Census of Agriculture 1987: Ranking of States and Counties: Table 58
Lumber	1986	US Census of Manufacturers 1992: Wholesale Trade - Geographic Area Series (US-35) Table 4
Computer Software	1986	US Census of Manufacturers 1992: Wholesale Trade - Geographic Area Series (US-38) Table 4
Tobacco	1986	USDA Census of Agriculture 1987: Ranking of States and Counties: Table 59

Figure A1: Protectionism in Unilateral Directives, 1917-2006; Table 1, Column (a)

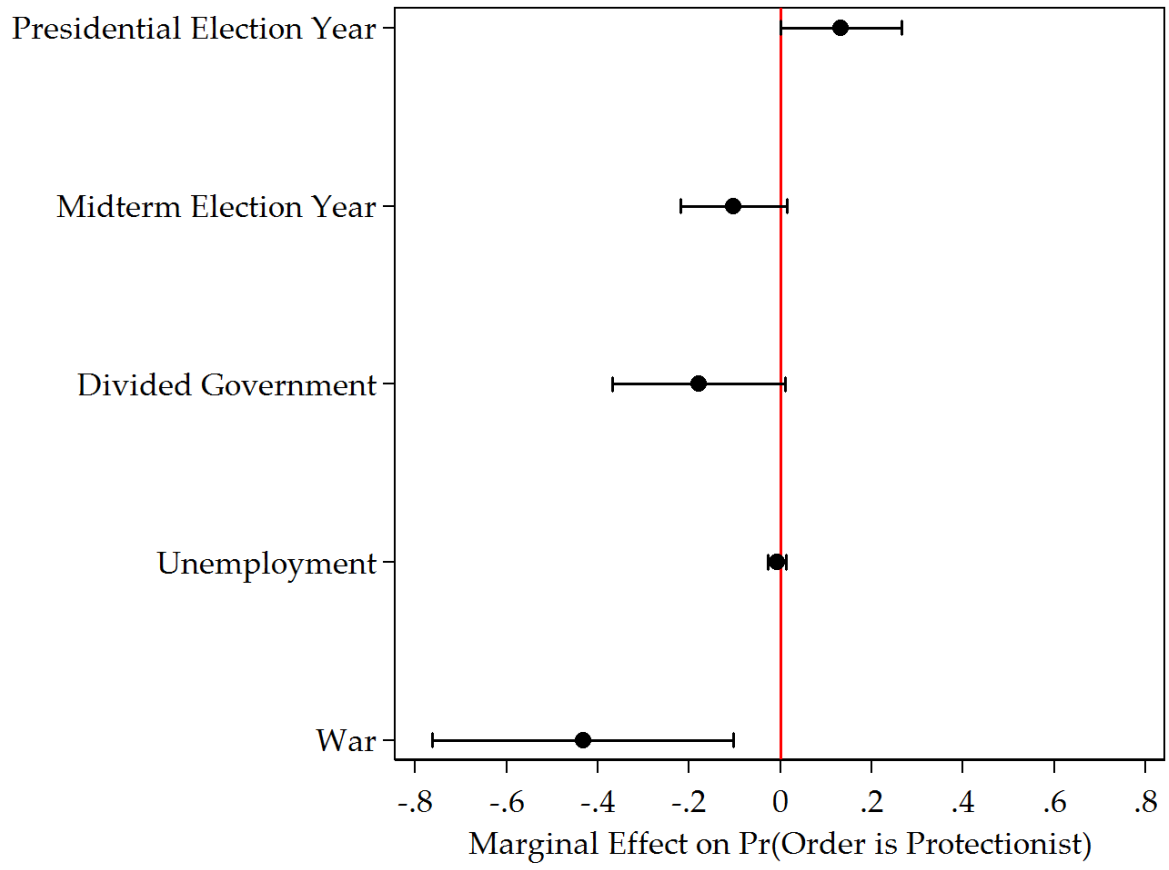


Figure A2: Predicted Probabilities for Table 2, Column (b)

