

Online Appendix for “Nativist Policy: the comparative effects of Trumpian politics”

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DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS AND EXPERIMENTAL PROTOCOL

This Appendix section provides further descriptive information about the subjects and experimental protocols within this study. Table A1 provides descriptive information about subjects in each of the four country subject pools.

Figure A1 illustrates the young age skew to the subject pool. Figure A2 suggests a slight female bias in the subject pool (except for India where we observe a slight male bias). Figure A3 shows the self-placement of subjects along a left-right political spectrum. The UK subject pool is slightly skewed to the left, the one in India to the right. Figure A4 shows the distribution of subjects’ interest in emigrating, with similar patterns for each country. Figure A5 displays the distributions of subjects’ self-reported likelihood of emigrating. China exhibits a slightly lower density of subjects reporting a high likelihood compared to other pools, but overall these distributions appear similar.

Table A2 presents the results of T-tests of the difference in subjects’ favourability between immigration destinations, for each country subject pool separately.

Table A3 reports the proportion of times each conjoint attribute was displayed to subjects in the pool. Overall these results show that the randomisation of attributes worked

as intended. Figures A6–A8 are example screenshots from the three separate immigration conjoint experiments.

TABLE A1 *Summary of Subject Demographics*

Country	Variable	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.	N
Chile	Age	23.14	3.97	19	53	214
	Ideology	4.41	1.89	0	10	214
	Favourability: Australia	7.61	1.42	3	9	214
	Favourability: UK/Canada	6.31	1.82	3	9	214
	Favourability: U.S.A.	6.54	1.88	3	10	214
	Interest in emigrating	5.98	1.12	1	7	214
	Likelihood of emigrating	4.72	1.85	1	7	214
	Female	0.56	0.5	0	1	214
China	Age	22.28	5.48	19	49	303
	Ideology	5.4	1.3	0	9	226
	Favourability: Australia	6.24	1.54	3	10	303
	Favourability: UK/Canada	6.19	1.22	3	9	303
	Favourability: U.S.A.	6.52	1.35	3	9	303
	Interest in emigrating	5.77	1.37	1	7	303
	Likelihood of emigrating	3.84	1.8	1	7	303
	Female	0.62	0.49	0	1	303
India	Age	22.97	7.31	19	64	229
	Ideology	6.13	2.3	0	10	229
	Favourability: Australia	5.27	1.28	1	7	228
	Favourability: UK/Canada	5.35	1.35	1	7	228
	Favourability: U.S.A.	5.33	1.52	1	7	229
	Interest in emigrating	5.87	1.25	1	7	229
	Likelihood of emigrating	5.35	1.44	2	7	227
	Female	0.45	0.5	0	1	229
Uk	Age	25.81	8.58	19	68	196
	Ideology	4.1	1.84	0	8	196
	Favourability: Australia	5.18	1.25	1	7	196
	Favourability: UK/Canada	5.6	1.27	1	7	196
	Favourability: U.S.A.	4.61	1.65	1	7	196
	Interest in emigrating	5.48	1.48	1	7	195
	Likelihood of emigrating	4.91	1.76	2	7	195
	Female	0.56	0.5	0	1	196

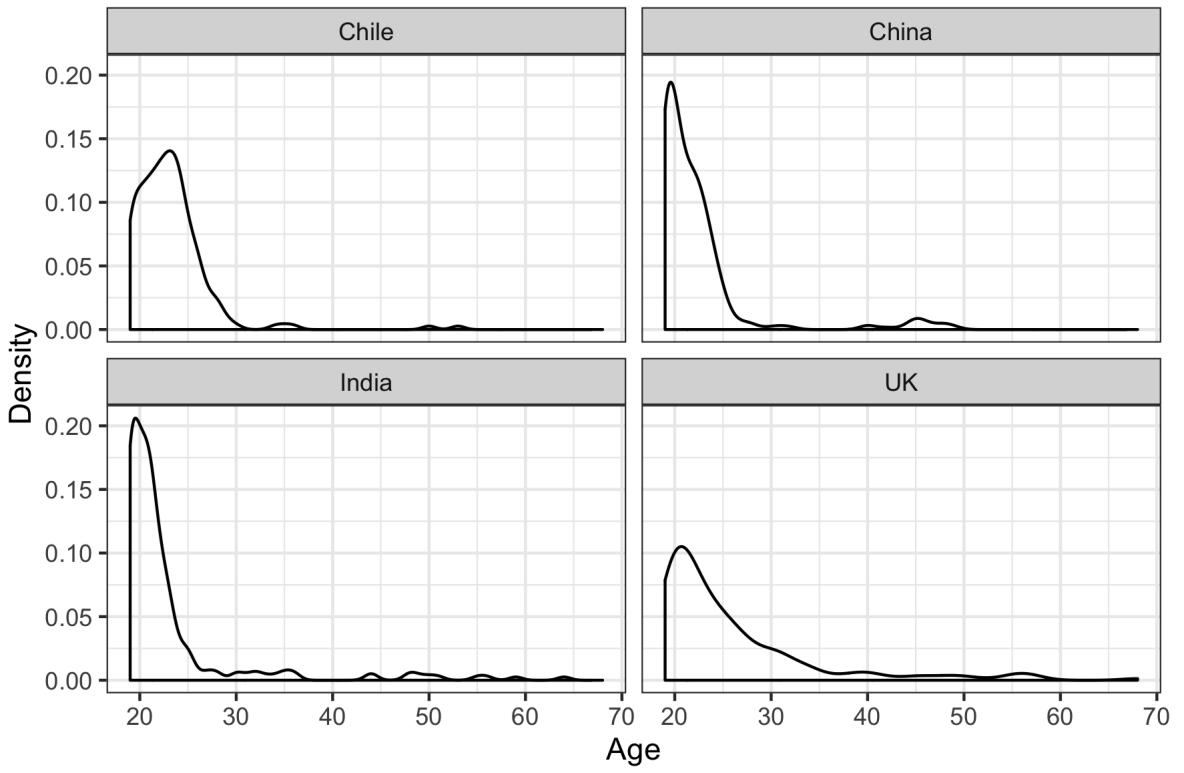


Figure A1. Age Distribution of Subject Pools

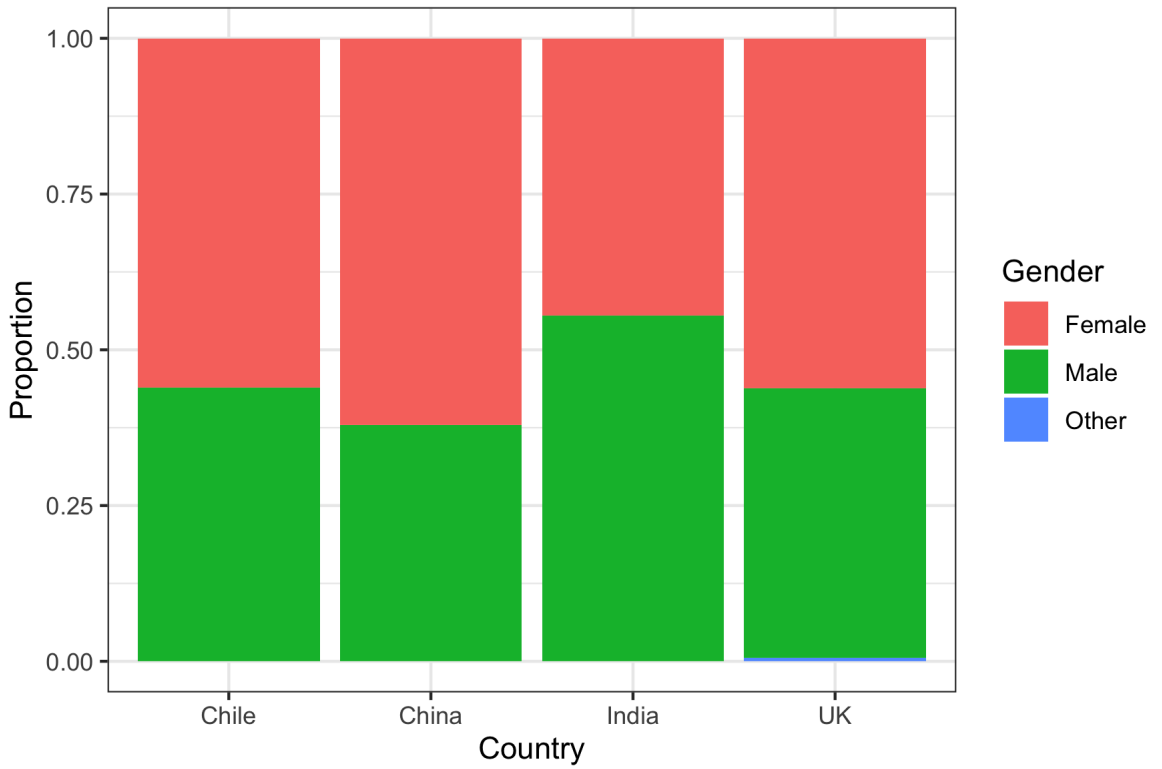


Figure A2. Gender Distribution of Subject Pools

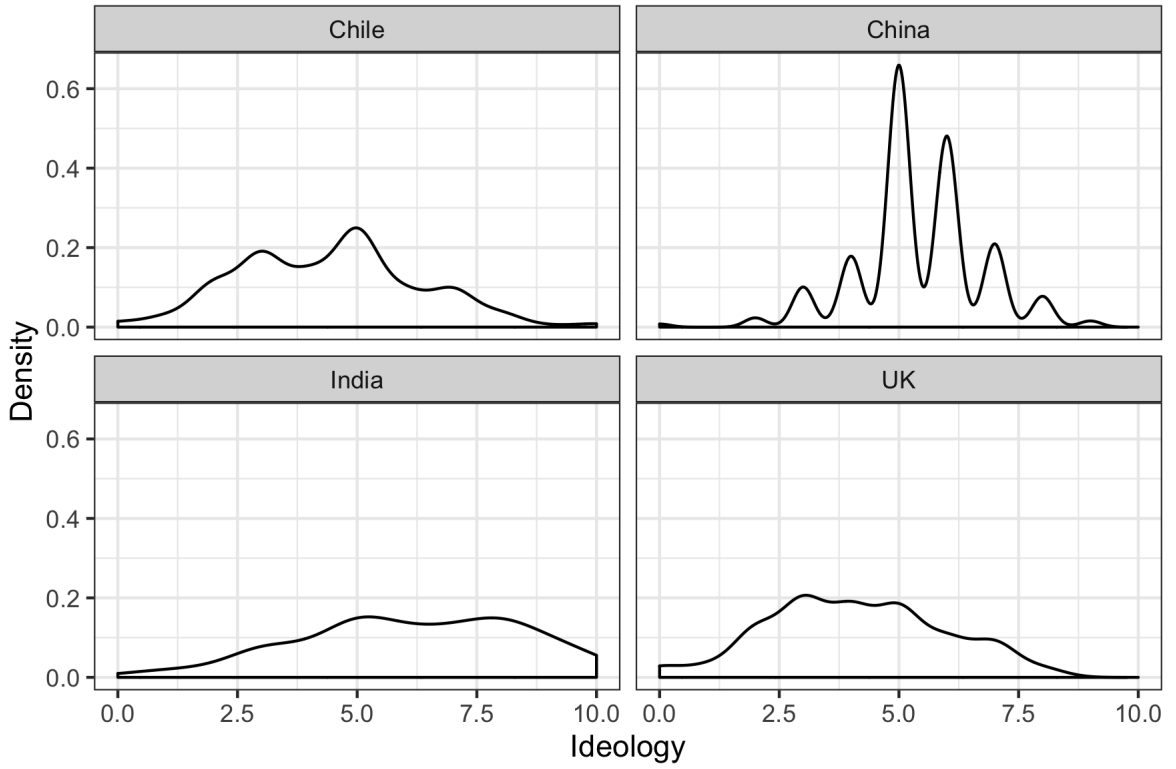


Figure A3. Ideology Distribution of Subject Pools

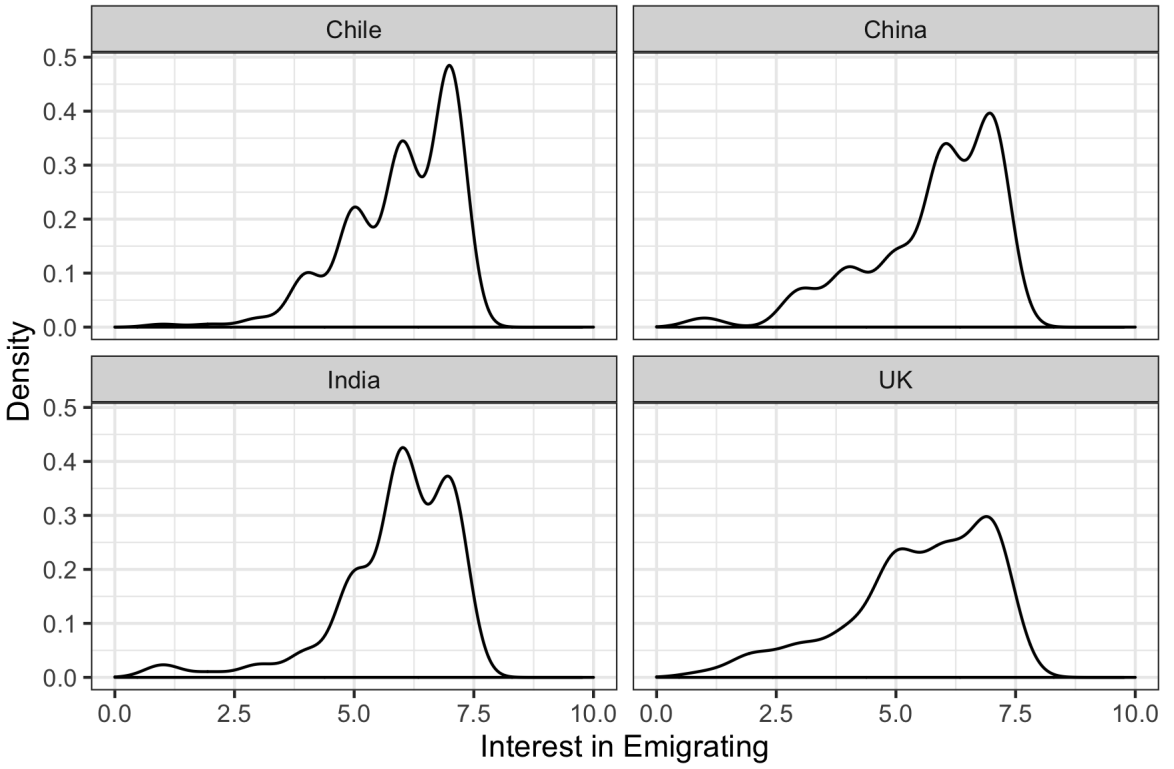


Figure A4. Distribution of Subjects' Interest in Emigrating

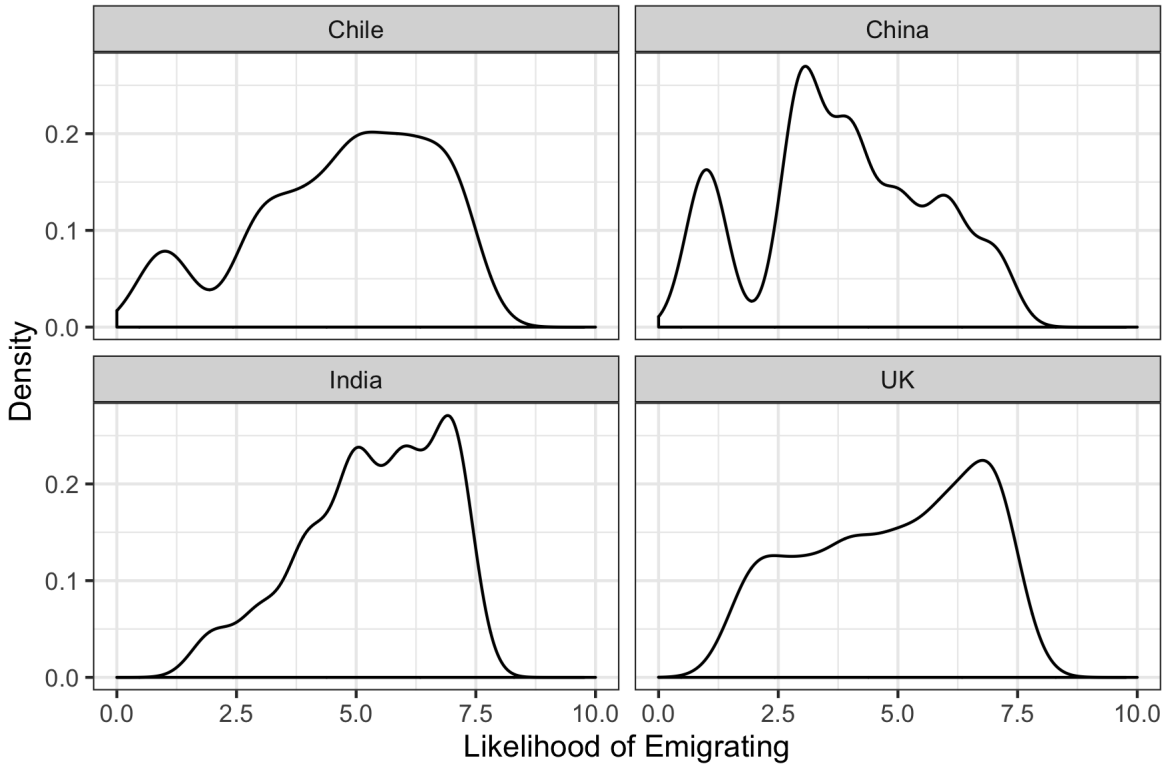


Figure A5. Distribution of Subjects' Likelihood of Emigrating

TABLE A2 *T-tests of differences in favourability between countries*

Pair	Chile	China	India	U.K.
Australia - U.K. (Canada)	1.294 (p = 0)	0.046 (p = 0.317)	-0.079 (p = 0.117)	-0.413 (p = 0)
Australia - U.S.A.	1.065 (p = 0)	-0.287 (p = 0)	-0.064 (p = 0.231)	0.571 (p = 0)
U.S.A. - U.K. (Canada)	0.229 (p = 0.002)	0.333 (p = 0)	-0.015 (p = 0.791)	-0.985 (p = 0)

TABLE A3 *Summary of Conjoint Attribute Randomisation*

Conjoint attribute variable	Mean	SD	Min.	Max.	N
Basic hourly minimum wage	0.32	0.47	0	1	5504
Generous guaranteed monthly family allowance	0.34	0.47	0	1	5751
No state minimum wage or income support	0.34	0.47	0	1	5701
Annual GDP Growth of 2%	0.33	0.47	0	1	5620
Annual GDP Growth of 4%	0.34	0.47	0	1	5684
Annual GDP Growth of 6%	0.33	0.47	0	1	5652
Service salaries: 50th Percentile	0.33	0.47	0	1	5649
Service salaries: 70th Percentile	0.34	0.47	0	1	5747
Service salaries: 90th Percentile	0.33	0.47	0	1	5560
Change in visa processing centres	0.22	0.41	0	1	3692
Implementation of point-system	0.22	0.42	0	1	3776
Restriction on Muslim immigration/tourist visas	0.11	0.31	0	1	1891
Deportation of all illegal immigrants	0.11	0.32	0	1	1945
Australia	0.11	0.31	0	1	1892
Canada	0.02	0.15	0	1	392
U.S.A.	0.11	0.32	0	1	1915
U.K.	0.09	0.28	0	1	1453
Ranking of universities: 40th Percentile	0.33	0.47	0	1	5680
Ranking of universities: 60th Percentile	0.34	0.47	0	1	5685
Ranking of universities: 90th Percentile	0.33	0.47	0	1	5591

	Employment Destination 1	Employment Destination 2
New Immigration Policies	Implementation of point-system	Implementation of point-system
Economic Performance	Annual GDP Growth of 2%	Annual GDP Growth of 2%
Education Opportunities	Average international ranking of universities: 40th Percentile	Average international ranking of universities: 40th Percentile
Service Sector Salaries	Average international ranking of service salaries: 50th Percentile	Average international ranking of service salaries: 90th Percentile
Social Benefits	Basic hourly minimum wage	No state minimum wage or income support

On a scale from 1 to 7, where 1 indicates that you strongly disapprove of the employment destination and 7 indicates that you strongly approve of the employment destination, how would you rate Employment Destinations 1 and 2?

1 = you strongly **disapprove** of the employment destination

7 = strongly **approve** of the employment destination

	Strongly Disapprove 1	2	3	4	5	6	Strongly Approve 7
Employment Destination 1	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
Employment Destination 2	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

Which of the employment destinations do you prefer?

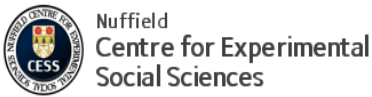
- Employment Destination 1
- Employment Destination 2

Figure A6. Screenshot from conjoint treatment 1



	Employment Destination 1	Employment Destination 2
Education Opportunities	Average international ranking of universities: 40th Percentile	Average international ranking of universities: 60th Percentile
Social Benefits	Basic hourly minimum wage	No state minimum wage or income support
Economic Performance	Annual GDP Growth of 6%	Annual GDP Growth of 4%
New Immigration Policies	Deportation of all illegal immigrants	Implementation of point-system
Service Sector Salaries	Average international ranking of service salaries: 70th Percentile	Average international ranking of service salaries: 90th Percentile

Figure A7. Screenshot conjoint treatment 2



	Employment Destination 1	Employment Destination 2
Social Benefits	No state minimum wage or income support	No state minimum wage or income support
Service Sector Salaries	Average international ranking of service salaries: 50th Percentile	Average international ranking of service salaries: 70th Percentile
Education Opportunities	Average international ranking of universities: 90th Percentile	Average international ranking of universities: 40th Percentile
Economic Performance	Annual GDP Growth of 2%	Annual GDP Growth of 4%
Country	Canada	Australia

Figure A8. Screenshot conjoint treatment 3

ADDITIONAL MODELS

This section provides additional model results by country and pooling across countries (Tables A4-A8), AMCE estimates for the main results (Figure A9), and results by subject ability (Tables A9–A12 and Figure A10), gender (Tables A13–A16), age (Tables A17–A19), and those most likely to emigrate (Tables A20–A22).

TABLE A4 *Chile only results*

	Treatment		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Generous family allowance	0.374** (0.149)	0.507*** (0.150)	0.476*** (0.158)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.710*** (0.147)	-0.676*** (0.142)	-0.590*** (0.146)
GDP 2 percent	-0.352** (0.151)	-0.511*** (0.141)	-0.528*** (0.156)
GDP 6 percent	0.275* (0.141)	0.277* (0.149)	0.196 (0.154)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.147 (0.145)	-0.492*** (0.152)	-0.362** (0.150)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.068 (0.143)	-0.071 (0.155)	0.254* (0.150)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants		-0.448*** (0.156)	
Point-system visa	0.376*** (0.140)	0.194 (0.145)	
Muslim Ban	-0.530*** (0.149)		
U.S.A			-0.821*** (0.145)
U.K.			-0.232* (0.132)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.162 (0.146)	-0.233 (0.152)	-0.348** (0.150)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.185 (0.158)	0.176 (0.159)	0.047 (0.141)
Constant	0.198 (0.195)	0.441** (0.190)	0.652*** (0.186)
Observations	1,284	1,284	1,284
Log Likelihood	-828.891	-823.483	-816.630
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,679.781	1,668.967	1,655.261

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A5 *China only results*

	Model		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Generous family allowance	0.379*** (0.135)	0.354*** (0.132)	0.330*** (0.125)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.316** (0.130)	-0.696*** (0.128)	-0.625*** (0.121)
GDP 2 percent	-0.438*** (0.119)	-0.487*** (0.124)	-0.551*** (0.127)
GDP 6 percent	0.306** (0.119)	0.051 (0.126)	0.262** (0.116)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.576*** (0.125)	-0.510*** (0.124)	-0.491*** (0.127)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.526*** (0.130)	0.689*** (0.127)	0.649*** (0.133)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants		-0.049 (0.128)	
Point-system visa	0.017 (0.121)	0.412*** (0.127)	
Muslim Ban	-0.314** (0.123)		
U.S.A			0.139 (0.134)
U.K.			0.361*** (0.128)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.804*** (0.125)	-0.588*** (0.116)	-0.540*** (0.125)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.740*** (0.120)	0.838*** (0.131)	0.801*** (0.124)
Constant	0.159 (0.148)	0.040 (0.168)	-0.147 (0.166)
Observations	1,818	1,818	1,818
Log Likelihood	-1,106.039	-1,111.614	-1,111.285
Akaike Inf. Crit.	2,234.078	2,245.228	2,244.570

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A6 *India only results*

	Treatment		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Generous family allowance	0.285** (0.124)	0.217 (0.139)	0.113 (0.131)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.404*** (0.130)	-0.219 (0.141)	-0.425*** (0.140)
GDP 2 percent	-0.019 (0.143)	-0.320** (0.139)	-0.264* (0.143)
GDP 6 percent	0.399*** (0.145)	0.370*** (0.133)	0.427*** (0.142)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.071 (0.131)	-0.419*** (0.149)	-0.143 (0.133)
Service salaries 90th pc	-0.021 (0.131)	-0.075 (0.147)	0.028 (0.126)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants		-0.220 (0.146)	
Point-system visa	0.148 (0.134)	-0.017 (0.133)	
Muslim Ban	-0.291** (0.144)		
U.S.A			0.031 (0.143)
U.K.			-0.032 (0.143)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.132 (0.141)	-0.071 (0.141)	-0.059 (0.141)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.172 (0.146)	0.300** (0.143)	0.206 (0.132)
Constant	-0.026 (0.182)	0.145 (0.176)	0.041 (0.184)
Observations	1,374	1,374	1,374
Log Likelihood	-924.794	-923.602	-927.437
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,871.589	1,869.205	1,876.873

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A7 *UK only results*

	Treatment		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Generous family allowance	0.778*** (0.150)	0.553*** (0.159)	0.568*** (0.138)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.613*** (0.168)	-0.509*** (0.157)	-0.511*** (0.153)
GDP 2 percent	-0.233 (0.155)	-0.368** (0.152)	-0.313** (0.149)
GDP 6 percent	0.312** (0.154)	0.475*** (0.157)	0.371** (0.146)
Service salaries 50th pc	0.088 (0.159)	-0.131 (0.147)	-0.165 (0.159)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.504*** (0.159)	0.335** (0.151)	0.236 (0.149)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants		-0.660*** (0.174)	
Point-system visa	0.114 (0.151)	0.334** (0.168)	
Muslim Ban	-0.771*** (0.161)		
Canada			0.289* (0.149)
U.S.A.			-0.338* (0.174)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.135 (0.149)	-0.421*** (0.153)	-0.395** (0.164)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.462*** (0.151)	0.128 (0.157)	0.179 (0.156)
Constant	-0.157 (0.195)	0.113 (0.190)	0.038 (0.186)
Observations	1,176	1,176	1,176
Log Likelihood	-737.745	-745.252	-761.972
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,497.490	1,512.504	1,545.944

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A8 *Pooled results*

	Model		
	(1)	(2)	(3)
Generous family allowance	0.432*** (0.068)	0.397*** (0.071)	0.354*** (0.067)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.473*** (0.070)	-0.514*** (0.070)	-0.545*** (0.069)
GDP 2 percent	-0.269*** (0.069)	-0.397*** (0.068)	-0.401*** (0.070)
GDP 6 percent	0.311*** (0.068)	0.282*** (0.069)	0.314*** (0.068)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.202*** (0.069)	-0.391*** (0.070)	-0.294*** (0.070)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.274*** (0.069)	0.234*** (0.071)	0.308*** (0.068)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants		-0.320*** (0.074)	
Point-system visa	0.142** (0.067)	0.211*** (0.070)	
Muslim Ban	-0.444*** (0.070)		
Canada			0.349*** (0.134)
U.S.A			-0.210*** (0.073)
U.K.			0.041 (0.075)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.366*** (0.069)	-0.346*** (0.069)	-0.341*** (0.071)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.393*** (0.070)	0.369*** (0.073)	0.349*** (0.068)
Chile	-0.010 (0.026)	-0.001 (0.027)	0.106* (0.056)
China	-0.022 (0.024)	0.005 (0.024)	0.069 (0.055)
India	-0.016 (0.026)	-0.029 (0.027)	0.078 (0.055)
Constant	0.080 (0.090)	0.180** (0.092)	0.058 (0.096)
Observations	5,652	5,652	5,652
Log Likelihood	-3,669.929	-3,665.671	-3,676.422
Akaike Inf. Crit.	7,367.858	7,359.342	7,382.844

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

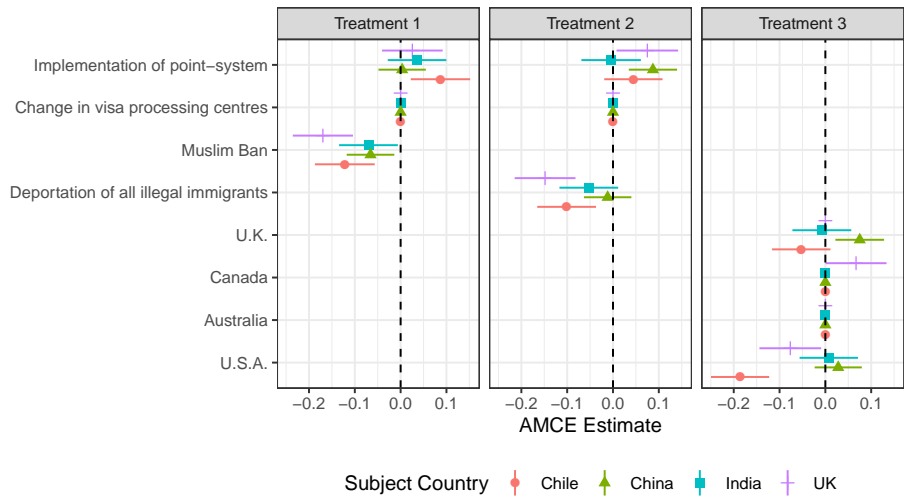


Figure A9. Average marginal component effect (AMCE) estimates for immigration and country attributes across the four student subject pools. 95% confidence intervals are shown for each estimate (clustered by subject).

TABLE A9 Chile Model Breakout by Ability Level ($RET > Mean$)

	Model					
	High	Low	High	Low		
Generous family allowance	0.411 (0.267)	0.349* (0.182)	0.543** (0.244)	0.516*** (0.192)	0.767*** (0.258)	0.334* (0.202)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.818*** (0.219)	-0.647*** (0.195)	-0.627*** (0.205)	-0.682*** (0.193)	-0.393 (0.249)	-0.736*** (0.176)
GDP 2 percent	-0.417 (0.277)	-0.311* (0.177)	-0.326 (0.212)	-0.631*** (0.188)	-0.318 (0.278)	-0.658*** (0.189)
GDP 6 percent	0.346 (0.239)	0.230 (0.176)	0.309 (0.244)	0.279 (0.192)	-0.042 (0.250)	0.365* (0.195)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.238 (0.228)	-0.098 (0.187)	-0.560** (0.260)	-0.444** (0.186)	-0.913*** (0.285)	-0.068 (0.178)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.086 (0.255)	0.060 (0.172)	-0.364 (0.234)	0.118 (0.200)	0.214 (0.246)	0.268 (0.192)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			-0.514** (0.248)	-0.403** (0.204)		
Point-system visa	0.283 (0.248)	0.445** (0.174)	0.200 (0.228)	0.202 (0.190)		
Muslim Ban	-0.723** (0.291)	-0.427** (0.167)				
U.S.A.					-0.536** (0.235)	-0.976*** (0.192)
U.K.					-0.159 (0.233)	-0.238 (0.155)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.097 (0.261)	-0.187 (0.173)	-0.166 (0.219)	-0.264 (0.205)	-0.532** (0.243)	-0.342* (0.195)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.342 (0.296)	0.113 (0.184)	0.390* (0.236)	0.047 (0.212)	-0.085 (0.220)	0.075 (0.188)
Likelihood of emigrating	0.010 (0.018)	0.011 (0.016)	0.010 (0.019)	-0.001 (0.014)	0.002 (0.019)	0.010 (0.015)
Constant	0.211 (0.361)	0.101 (0.255)	0.358 (0.270)	0.423 (0.261)	0.690** (0.289)	0.599** (0.239)
Observations	480	804	480	804	480	804
Log Likelihood	-304.222	-523.214	-308.496	-512.214	-302.014	-504.133
Akaike Inf. Crit.	632.443	1,070.428	640.992	1,048.427	628.028	1,032.266

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A 10 China Model Breakout by Ability Level ($RET > Mean$)

	Model							
	High		Low		High		Low	
Generous family allowance	0.358*	0.409**	0.354*	0.416**	0.427**	0.291		
	(0.193)	(0.192)	(0.196)	(0.183)	(0.167)	(0.187)		
No minimum wage or income support	-0.128	-0.495***	-0.631***	-0.732***	-0.427**	-0.801***		
	(0.182)	(0.188)	(0.189)	(0.181)	(0.170)	(0.173)		
GDP 2 percent	-0.419**	-0.451***	-0.319*	-0.669***	-0.400**	-0.670***		
	(0.173)	(0.168)	(0.176)	(0.178)	(0.182)	(0.177)		
GDP 6 percent	0.460**	0.157	0.164	-0.013	0.363**	0.171		
	(0.182)	(0.160)	(0.175)	(0.185)	(0.165)	(0.165)		
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.503***	-0.671***	-0.261	-0.763***	-0.327*	-0.639***		
	(0.177)	(0.179)	(0.171)	(0.179)	(0.197)	(0.165)		
Service salaries 90th pc	0.654***	0.410**	0.902***	0.494***	0.699***	0.665***		
	(0.173)	(0.195)	(0.174)	(0.183)	(0.191)	(0.190)		
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			0.078	-0.203				
			(0.190)	(0.175)				
Point-system visa	-0.023	0.050	0.414**	0.373**				
	(0.175)	(0.172)	(0.184)	(0.177)				
Muslim Ban	-0.276	-0.361**						
	(0.174)	(0.172)						
U.S.A.			0.528***					
			(0.196)					
			0.578***					
			(0.181)					
U.K.								
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.774***	-0.829***	-0.797***	-0.381**	-0.433**	-0.653***		
	(0.182)	(0.179)	(0.160)	(0.172)	(0.184)	(0.171)		
University Ranking 90th pc	0.569***	0.917***	0.814***	0.897***	0.833***	0.791***		
	(0.173)	(0.170)	(0.186)	(0.188)	(0.176)	(0.177)		
Likelihood of emigrating	0.011	0.016	0.001	0.006	-0.0004	-0.024		
	(0.014)	(0.018)	(0.017)	(0.019)	(0.014)	(0.018)		
Constant	0.008	0.189	-0.215	0.227	-0.662**	0.384*		
	(0.215)	(0.210)	(0.247)	(0.227)	(0.261)	(0.226)		
Observations	882	936	882	936	882	936		
Log Likelihood	-540.265	-561.142	-537.652	-568.089	-543.774	-559.760		
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,104.530	1,146.283	1,099.304	1,160.177	1,111.548	1,143.520		

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A 11 India Model Breakout by Ability Level ($RET > Mean$)

	Model					
	High	Low	High	Low		
Generous family allowance	0.131 (0.176)	0.466*** (0.177)	0.151 (0.196)	0.373* (0.200)	-0.048 (0.183)	0.324* (0.186)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.178 (0.174)	-0.790*** (0.212)	-0.144 (0.202)	-0.302 (0.204)	-0.191 (0.186)	-0.706*** (0.209)
GDP 2 percent	0.009 (0.199)	-0.107 (0.213)	-0.375* (0.192)	-0.300 (0.209)	-0.219 (0.198)	-0.367* (0.219)
GDP 6 percent	0.154 (0.197)	0.769*** (0.228)	0.074 (0.178)	0.710*** (0.199)	0.306 (0.193)	0.584*** (0.213)
Service salaries 50th pc	0.190 (0.180)	-0.414** (0.190)	-0.406* (0.214)	-0.470** (0.208)	-0.108 (0.178)	-0.137 (0.206)
Service salaries 90th pc	-0.095 (0.178)	0.049 (0.202)	-0.077 (0.202)	-0.047 (0.223)	-0.075 (0.170)	0.202 (0.194)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants						
Point-system visa	0.315* (0.171)	-0.063 (0.216)	-0.109* (0.175)	0.039 (0.208)		
Muslim Ban	0.032 (0.176)	-0.761*** (0.241)				
U.S.A.					-0.004 (0.181)	0.023 (0.232)
U.K.					0.081 (0.189)	-0.166 (0.219)
University Ranking 40th pc	0.035 (0.191)	-0.287 (0.214)	-0.237 (0.185)	0.131 (0.224)	0.007 (0.193)	-0.139 (0.209)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.123 (0.205)	0.317 (0.212)	0.401** (0.199)	0.166 (0.207)	0.141 (0.178)	0.305 (0.198)
Likelihood of emigrating	-0.0001 (0.009)	-0.027 (0.022)	0.008 (0.014)	-0.003 (0.017)	-0.007 (0.010)	-0.022 (0.016)
Constant	-0.238 (0.221)	0.412 (0.306)	0.310 (0.245)	-0.059 (0.272)	0.074 (0.266)	0.134 (0.281)
Observations	726	636	726	636	726	636
Log Likelihood	-497.792	-399.424	-489.485	-417.620	-497.429	-414.023
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,019.584	822.848	1,002.970	859.241	1,018.858	852.047

Note:

* p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A 12 UK Model Breakout by Ability Level ($RET > Mean$)

	Model					
	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Generous family allowance	0.856*** (0.241)	0.669*** (0.194)	0.993*** (0.246)	0.266 (0.211)	0.668*** (0.197)	0.485*** (0.187)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.546*** (0.246)	-0.695*** (0.234)	-0.358 (0.259)	-0.617*** (0.199)	-0.528*** (0.205)	-0.496*** (0.230)
GDP 2 percent	-0.276 (0.227)	-0.257 (0.219)	-0.385* (0.234)	-0.351* (0.201)	-0.416 (0.261)	-0.233 (0.180)
GDP 6 percent	0.237 (0.251)	0.327* (0.197)	0.798*** (0.243)	0.284 (0.205)	0.467** (0.230)	0.275 (0.192)
Service salaries 50th pc	0.225 (0.239)	0.025 (0.219)	-0.101 (0.217)	-0.175 (0.203)	-0.332 (0.233)	-0.028 (0.220)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.431* (0.254)	0.661*** (0.210)	0.222 (0.229)	0.411** (0.200)	0.170 (0.237)	0.296 (0.197)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			-0.528** (0.269)	-0.749*** (0.236)		
Point-system visa	0.011 (0.220)	0.229 (0.208)	0.518* (0.274)	0.204 (0.221)		
Muslim Ban	-0.604*** (0.233)	-0.956*** (0.225)				
Canada					0.269 (0.233)	0.325 (0.198)
U.S.A.					-0.587** (0.249)	-0.121 (0.238)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.258 (0.218)	0.004 (0.212)	-0.375 (0.234)	-0.427** (0.206)	-0.195 (0.261)	-0.539** (0.210)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.608*** (0.227)	0.401** (0.203)	0.015 (0.254)	0.155 (0.203)	0.440* (0.244)	-0.014 (0.209)
Likelihood of emigrating	0.001 (0.021)	-0.029 (0.020)	0.012 (0.025)	0.028 (0.019)	0.023 (0.020)	0.010 (0.013)
Constant	-0.213 (0.320)	0.025 (0.282)	-0.314 (0.323)	0.223 (0.252)	-0.046 (0.308)	-0.059 (0.268)
Observations	522	648	522	648	522	648
Log Likelihood	-330.720	-397.025	-320.727	-414.531	-329.129	-426.183
Akaike Inf. Crit.	685.440	818.050	665.454	853.062	682.258	876.367

Note:

* $p < 0.1$; ** $p < 0.05$; *** $p < 0.01$
Standard errors clustered by subject.



Figure A10. Conjoint Results by Ability Level (RET > Mean)

TABLE A 13 Chile only results, separate models per gender

	Treatment					
	Male		Female		Female	
Generous family allowance	0.512** (0.233)	0.261 (0.196)	0.526** (0.211)	0.501** (0.206)	0.760*** (0.242)	0.287 (0.209)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.340 (0.210)	-1.017*** (0.207)	-0.771*** (0.204)	-0.596*** (0.199)	-0.461** (0.219)	-0.719*** (0.202)
GDP 2 percent	-0.506*** (0.245)	-0.231 (0.186)	-0.347 (0.214)	-0.680*** (0.188)	-0.375* (0.216)	-0.646*** (0.224)
GDP 6 percent	0.397* (0.214)	0.182 (0.192)	0.414* (0.230)	0.184 (0.199)	0.448* (0.237)	0.015 (0.206)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.024 (0.206)	-0.232 (0.206)	-0.456* (0.241)	-0.522*** (0.199)	-0.416* (0.229)	-0.320 (0.204)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.209 (0.229)	-0.040 (0.183)	-0.040 (0.227)	-0.082 (0.216)	0.506** (0.228)	0.086 (0.206)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			-0.368 (0.228)	-0.561*** (0.216)		
Point-system visa	0.422* (0.218)	0.382** (0.188)	0.051 (0.204)	0.287 (0.203)		
Muslim Ban			-0.630*** (0.188)			
U.S.A.					-0.687*** (0.211)	-0.898*** (0.201)
U.K.					-0.270 (0.199)	-0.189 (0.175)
University Ranking 40th pc	0.037 (0.213)	-0.334 (0.204)	-0.249 (0.220)	-0.209 (0.211)	-0.690*** (0.247)	-0.144 (0.188)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.501** (0.239)	-0.073 (0.216)	0.427* (0.228)	-0.023 (0.217)	-0.061 (0.212)	0.125 (0.192)
Likelihood of emigrating	0.013 (0.020)	0.016 (0.017)	0.021 (0.018)	-0.016 (0.014)	-0.024 (0.022)	0.015 (0.015)
Constant	-0.302 (0.336)	0.473* (0.278)	0.242 (0.256)	0.612** (0.276)	0.596** (0.287)	0.706*** (0.238)
Observations	564	720	564	720	564	720
Log Likelihood	-363.641	-458.147	-359.471	-459.821	-349.109	-461.039
Akaike Inf. Crit.	751.283	940.295	742.942	943.642	722.217	946.079

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A14 China only results, separate models per gender

	Treatment					
	Male	Female	Male	Female		
Generous family allowance	0.154 (0.237)	0.505*** (0.167)	0.053 (0.205)	0.553*** (0.169)	0.278 (0.187)	0.397** (0.163)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.432* (0.227)	-0.268* (0.158)	-0.650*** (0.229)	-0.713*** (0.157)	-0.455** (0.198)	-0.714*** (0.156)
GDP 2 percent	-0.607*** (0.193)	-0.334** (0.152)	-0.346 (0.220)	-0.562*** (0.153)	-0.297 (0.200)	-0.731*** (0.165)
GDP 6 percent	0.413** (0.205)	0.265* (0.148)	0.182 (0.201)	-0.042 (0.167)	0.496*** (0.186)	0.105 (0.150)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.726*** (0.226)	-0.490*** (0.148)	-0.618*** (0.190)	-0.471*** (0.163)	-0.401* (0.221)	-0.514*** (0.158)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.713*** (0.214)	0.426*** (0.164)	0.812*** (0.201)	0.615*** (0.164)	0.670*** (0.233)	0.649*** (0.164)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants						
Point-system visa	-0.037 (0.194)	0.060 (0.156)	0.103 (0.219)	-0.148 (0.161)	0.478*** (0.160)	
Muslim Ban	-0.258 (0.212)	-0.342** (0.151)				
U.S.A.						
U.K.						
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.725*** (0.214)	-0.871*** (0.157)	-0.731*** (0.194)	-0.508*** (0.146)	-0.366* (0.219)	-0.662*** (0.151)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.786*** (0.212)	0.705*** (0.144)	0.641*** (0.204)	0.959*** (0.171)	0.681*** (0.206)	0.889*** (0.155)
Likelihood of emigrating	-0.002 (0.021)	0.014 (0.013)	0.006 (0.021)	-0.00003 (0.015)	0.003 (0.018)	-0.014 (0.015)
Constant	0.185 (0.269)	0.092 (0.175)	0.085 (0.293)	0.002 (0.207)	-0.566** (0.269)	0.139 (0.221)
Observations	690	1,128	690	1,128	690	1,128
Log Likelihood	-409.629	-691.143	-423.234	-682.207	-428.968	-676.180
Akaike Inf. Crit.	843.258	1,406.286	870.467	1,388.414	881.936	1,376.360

Note: * p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A 15 India only results, separate models per gender

	Treatment						
	Male		Female		Male		Female
Generous family allowance	0.274 (0.167)	0.266 (0.189)	-0.104 (0.198)	0.659*** (0.202)	-0.025 (0.169)	0.380* (0.209)	
No minimum wage or income support	-0.182 (0.166)	-0.733*** (0.212)	-0.160 (0.203)	-0.341* (0.206)	-0.163 (0.174)	-0.683*** (0.228)	
GDP 2 percent	0.064 (0.194)	-0.135 (0.222)	-0.325* (0.178)	-0.289 (0.222)	-0.194 (0.176)	-0.405* (0.246)	
GDP 6 percent	0.340* (0.185)	0.550** (0.242)	0.234 (0.176)	0.667*** (0.209)	0.524*** (0.178)	0.292 (0.233)	
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.078 (0.164)	-0.148 (0.212)	-0.458** (0.195)	-0.403* (0.239)	-0.149 (0.165)	-0.098 (0.213)	
Service salaries 90th pc	0.083 (0.164)	-0.197 (0.215)	-0.004 (0.194)	-0.147 (0.247)	-0.023 (0.164)	0.136 (0.207)	
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			-0.106 (0.198)	-0.428* (0.233)			
Point-system visa	0.126 (0.160)	0.221 (0.234)	-0.207 (0.180)	0.151 (0.204)			
Muslim Ban	-0.008 (0.190)	-0.664*** (0.224)					
U.S.A.					0.050 (0.185)	-0.010 (0.233)	
U.K.					-0.047 (0.201)	-0.030 (0.203)	
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.031 (0.196)	-0.229 (0.209)	-0.244 (0.173)	0.125 (0.250)	0.010 (0.183)	-0.090 (0.229)	
University Ranking 90th pc	0.403** (0.204)	-0.010 (0.210)	0.384** (0.192)	0.127 (0.226)	0.042 (0.174)	0.455** (0.205)	
Likelihood of emigrating	0.006 (0.010)	-0.030 (0.021)	0.021* (0.012)	-0.009 (0.024)	-0.004 (0.010)	-0.030* (0.016)	
Constant	-0.363 (0.231)	0.502* (0.305)	0.242 (0.255)	-0.026 (0.261)	0.006 (0.251)	0.194 (0.305)	
Observations	762	600	762	600	762	600	
Log Likelihood	-518.068	-388.784	-512.359	-388.263	-518.168	-393.254	
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,060.136	801.569	1,048.719	800.525	1,060.336	810.509	

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A16 UK only results, separate models per gender

	Treatment			
	Male	Female	Male	Female
Generous family allowance	0.949*** (0.233)	0.622*** (0.213)	0.307 (0.247)	0.713*** (0.214)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.451* (0.272)	-0.834*** (0.209)	-0.676*** (0.249)	-0.437** (0.202)
GDP 2 percent	-0.380* (0.225)	-0.160 (0.220)	-0.307 (0.222)	-0.419** (0.212)
GDP 6 percent	0.363* (0.220)	0.268 (0.215)	0.535*** (0.245)	0.390* (0.206)
Service salaries 50th pc	0.119 (0.238)	0.113 (0.221)	0.027 (0.213)	-0.279 (0.206)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.670*** (0.252)	0.513** (0.204)	0.379* (0.229)	0.291 (0.205)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants			-0.335 (0.253)	-0.883*** (0.246)
Point-system visa	0.220 (0.196)	0.102 (0.223)	0.868*** (0.254)	-0.033 (0.225)
Muslim Ban	-0.186 (0.238)	-1.260*** (0.219)		
Canada				
U.S.A.				
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.221 (0.238)	-0.092 (0.199)	-0.369 (0.239)	-0.388* (0.204)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.464** (0.222)	0.501** (0.210)	0.119 (0.245)	0.121 (0.209)
Likelihood of emigrating	-0.008 (0.019)	-0.012 (0.022)	0.030 (0.020)	0.022 (0.020)
Constant	-0.444 (0.304)	0.132 (0.306)	-0.316 (0.290)	0.235 (0.283)
Observations	510	654	510	654
Log Likelihood	-320.449	-397.813	-320.405	-411.187
Akaike Inf. Crit.	664.898	819.627	664.811	846.373

Note:

* p<0.1; ** p<0.05; *** p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A17 *Full logistic regression results on pooled sample, by age cohort (immigration treatment 1)*

	Immigration Treatment 1	
	Younger	Older
Generous family allowance	0.411*** (0.075)	0.519*** (0.163)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.506*** (0.076)	-0.333* (0.180)
GDP 2 percent	-0.275*** (0.075)	-0.253 (0.186)
GDP 6 percent	0.314*** (0.074)	0.306* (0.176)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.267*** (0.075)	0.136 (0.177)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.250*** (0.077)	0.387** (0.159)
Point-system visa	0.132* (0.073)	0.214 (0.178)
Muslim Ban	-0.447*** (0.077)	-0.422** (0.173)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.389*** (0.075)	-0.249 (0.186)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.435*** (0.076)	0.166 (0.181)
Chile	-0.007 (0.033)	-0.035 (0.047)
China	-0.029 (0.030)	0.005 (0.058)
India	-0.024 (0.033)	0.011 (0.051)
Constant	0.132 (0.100)	-0.159 (0.221)
Observations	4,758	894
Log Likelihood	-3,074.682	-589.690
Akaike Inf. Crit.	6,177.363	1,207.381

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A18 Full logistic regression results on pooled sample, by age cohort (immigration treatment 2)

	Immigration Treatment 2	
	Younger	Older
Generous family allowance	0.422*** (0.078)	0.281 (0.177)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.542*** (0.074)	-0.348* (0.199)
GDP 2 percent	-0.450*** (0.076)	-0.152 (0.160)
GDP 6 percent	0.265*** (0.076)	0.372** (0.171)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.465*** (0.077)	-0.014 (0.163)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.199** (0.079)	0.394** (0.172)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants	-0.321*** (0.080)	-0.350* (0.190)
Point-system visa	0.199*** (0.077)	0.252 (0.170)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.408*** (0.076)	-0.047 (0.151)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.361*** (0.079)	0.408** (0.185)
Chile	-0.019 (0.033)	0.013 (0.048)
China	-0.005 (0.029)	-0.012 (0.047)
India	-0.041 (0.033)	-0.002 (0.051)
Constant	0.282*** (0.102)	-0.259 (0.226)
Observations	4,758	894
Log Likelihood	-3,063.235	-594.463
Akaike Inf. Crit.	6,154.471	1,216.925

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A19 *Full logistic regression results on pooled sample, by age cohort (immigration treatment 3)*

	Immigration Treatment 3	
	Younger	Older
Generous family allowance	0.329*** (0.073)	0.483*** (0.182)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.568*** (0.075)	-0.464*** (0.172)
GDP 2 percent	-0.376*** (0.079)	-0.552*** (0.154)
GDP 6 percent	0.305*** (0.074)	0.379** (0.166)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.307*** (0.076)	-0.239 (0.185)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.359*** (0.074)	0.066 (0.175)
Canada	0.320** (0.161)	0.355 (0.248)
U.S.A	-0.150* (0.080)	-0.494*** (0.187)
U.K.	0.053 (0.080)	0.025 (0.229)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.289*** (0.076)	-0.605*** (0.190)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.432*** (0.074)	-0.078 (0.170)
Chile	0.046 (0.062)	0.189 (0.130)
China	0.011 (0.061)	0.242* (0.142)
India	0.017 (0.061)	0.220* (0.130)
Constant	0.042 (0.107)	0.308 (0.225)
Observations	4,758	894
Log Likelihood	-3,091.884	-574.473
Akaike Inf. Crit.	6,213.768	1,178.947

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A20 *Full logistic regression results, on only those subjects likely to emigrate (immigration treatment 1)*

	Immigration Treatment 1			
	Chile	China	India	UK
Generous family allowance	0.368** (0.176)	0.276 (0.182)	0.299** (0.134)	0.766*** (0.175)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.796*** (0.174)	-0.269 (0.183)	-0.299** (0.141)	-0.529*** (0.192)
GDP 2 percent	-0.415** (0.173)	-0.444*** (0.162)	-0.062 (0.155)	-0.206 (0.180)
GDP 6 percent	0.188 (0.167)	0.318* (0.169)	0.325** (0.157)	0.324* (0.181)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.130 (0.170)	-0.390** (0.167)	-0.103 (0.142)	-0.044 (0.182)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.086 (0.170)	0.461*** (0.179)	-0.100 (0.144)	0.444** (0.183)
Point-system visa	0.401** (0.166)	-0.128 (0.156)	0.152 (0.147)	0.144 (0.178)
Muslim Ban	-0.638*** (0.169)	-0.393** (0.168)	-0.287* (0.158)	-0.806*** (0.191)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.248 (0.172)	-0.924*** (0.167)	-0.161 (0.156)	-0.095 (0.176)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.079 (0.184)	0.720*** (0.159)	0.195 (0.156)	0.635*** (0.181)
Constant	0.365 (0.226)	0.259 (0.207)	0.003 (0.199)	-0.207 (0.240)
Observations	954	1,002	1,200	870
Log Likelihood	-609.731	-614.942	-810.289	-545.917
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,241.462	1,251.885	1,642.578	1,113.835

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A21 Full logistic regression results, on only those subjects likely to emigrate (immigration treatment 2)

	Immigration Treatment 2			
	Chile	China	India	UK
Generous family allowance	0.485*** (0.173)	0.139 (0.183)	0.161 (0.146)	0.629*** (0.178)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.673*** (0.162)	-0.624*** (0.170)	-0.261* (0.150)	-0.407** (0.186)
GDP 2 percent	-0.410** (0.164)	-0.590*** (0.162)	-0.343** (0.148)	-0.371** (0.178)
GDP 6 percent	0.344** (0.173)	-0.128 (0.171)	0.383*** (0.146)	0.666*** (0.186)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.507*** (0.170)	-0.206 (0.158)	-0.354** (0.159)	-0.198 (0.181)
Service salaries 90th pc	-0.225 (0.172)	0.789*** (0.176)	0.031 (0.157)	0.323* (0.178)
Deportation of all illegal immigrants	-0.612*** (0.179)	-0.134 (0.168)	-0.270* (0.153)	-0.665*** (0.202)
Point-system visa	0.075 (0.168)	0.347** (0.160)	-0.115 (0.141)	0.308 (0.199)
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.104 (0.173)	-0.440*** (0.151)	-0.115 (0.153)	-0.309* (0.181)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.145 (0.179)	0.847*** (0.180)	0.323** (0.155)	0.164 (0.185)
Constant	0.503** (0.206)	0.032 (0.237)	0.185 (0.195)	0.001 (0.224)
Observations	954	1,002	1,200	870
Log Likelihood	-612.337	-626.516	-804.975	-547.885
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,246.674	1,275.031	1,631.950	1,117.769

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.

TABLE A22 *Full logistic regression results, on only those subjects likely to emigrate (immigration treatment 3)*

	Immigration Treatment 3			
	Chile	China	India	UK
Generous family allowance	0.448** (0.190)	0.225 (0.163)	0.121 (0.139)	0.491*** (0.169)
No minimum wage or income support	-0.632*** (0.161)	-0.732*** (0.154)	-0.324** (0.150)	-0.532*** (0.181)
GDP 2 percent	-0.553*** (0.183)	-0.497*** (0.178)	-0.293* (0.153)	-0.227 (0.163)
GDP 6 percent	0.220 (0.178)	0.247 (0.153)	0.449*** (0.148)	0.322** (0.164)
Service salaries 50th pc	-0.255 (0.172)	-0.315* (0.176)	-0.052 (0.145)	-0.062 (0.188)
Service salaries 90th pc	0.406** (0.169)	0.712*** (0.181)	0.039 (0.133)	0.250 (0.175)
Canada				0.455** (0.178)
U.S.A	-0.964*** (0.172)	0.104 (0.185)	0.126 (0.150)	-0.274 (0.199)
U.K.	-0.308** (0.143)	0.357** (0.165)	0.010 (0.154)	
University Ranking 40th pc	-0.266 (0.181)	-0.435*** (0.167)	-0.060 (0.151)	-0.342* (0.186)
University Ranking 90th pc	0.014 (0.163)	0.859*** (0.163)	0.220 (0.139)	0.166 (0.170)
Constant	0.657*** (0.219)	-0.213 (0.234)	-0.084 (0.195)	-0.060 (0.215)
Observations	954	1,002	1,200	870
Log Likelihood	-599.598	-617.476	-810.573	-567.889
Akaike Inf. Crit.	1,221.195	1,256.952	1,643.147	1,157.777

Note:

*p<0.1; **p<0.05; ***p<0.01
Standard errors clustered by subject.