

Appendix

Proposed for online publishing

Table A1: Panel OLS Regression results

	(1)	(2)
	Present Economic Evaluations	Retrospective Economic Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.462*** (0.00251)	0.461*** (0.00302)
Remain	0.0866*** (0.0152)	0.0919*** (0.0156)
Leave	-0.0330* (0.0158)	0.00476 (0.0164)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0345 (0.0212)	-0.0749*** (0.0218)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0114 (0.0217)	-0.0235 (0.0226)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0529** (0.0201)	-0.0718*** (0.0207)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0695*** (0.0208)	0.0591** (0.0215)
May '15 × Remain		-0.105 (0.115)
May '15 × Leave		-0.115 (0.124)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.309** (0.0949)	-0.123** (0.0410)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.290** (0.0977)	-0.123** (0.0417)
May/June'16 × Remain	0.0299 (0.0249)	-0.0416 (0.0401)
May/June'16 × Leave	0.0693** (0.0252)	0.0241 (0.0404)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.590*** (0.0659)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.287*** (0.0660)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.228*** (0.0272)	-0.415*** (0.0847)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.239*** (0.0278)	0.237** (0.0867)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.233*** (0.0248)	-0.228*** (0.0264)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.215*** (0.0253)	0.133*** (0.0271)
May/June'17 × Remain	-0.133*** (0.0246)	-0.142* (0.0622)
May/June'17 × Leave	0.152*** (0.0251)	0.117 (0.0630)
Jun'17 × Remain		-0.0960* (0.0446)
Jun'17 × Leave		0.0767 (0.0457)
May '18 × Remain	-0.250*** (0.0445)	-0.207*** (0.0250)
May '18 × Leave	0.155*** (0.0456)	0.0872*** (0.0258)
Conservative	0.376*** (0.00598)	0.378*** (0.00756)
Labour	-0.156*** (0.00608)	-0.153*** (0.00752)
Liberal Democrat	0.000169 (0.00830)	0.0198 (0.0104)
SNP	-0.228*** (0.00978)	-0.248*** (0.0119)
Plaid Cymru	-0.113*** (0.0207)	-0.135*** (0.0249)
UKIP	0.0705*** (0.00798)	-0.00871 (0.0102)
Green Party	-0.149*** (0.0105)	-0.152*** (0.0130)
BNP	-0.281*** (0.0595)	-0.288*** (0.0635)
Other	-0.0866*** (0.0205)	-0.0935*** (0.0245)
Below GCSE	0.0328** (0.0114)	0.0438** (0.0140)
GCSE	0.0588*** (0.00842)	0.0730*** (0.0104)
A-level	0.0704*** (0.00852)	0.0969*** (0.0105)
Undergraduate	0.0742*** (0.00817)	0.110*** (0.0101)
Postgrad	0.0567*** (0.00981)	0.111*** (0.0121)
18-25	-0.137* (0.0620)	0.0782 (0.159)
26-35	-0.171** (0.0618)	0.0216 (0.159)
36-45	-0.208*** (0.0617)	-0.0386 (0.159)
46-55	-0.223*** (0.0616)	-0.0708 (0.159)
56-65	-0.208*** (0.0616)	-0.0589 (0.159)
66+	-0.168** (0.0616)	-0.0216 (0.159)
Female	-0.0480*** (0.00394)	-0.0481*** (0.00484)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0306*** (0.00653)	0.0356*** (0.00791)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0651*** (0.00693)	0.0680*** (0.00844)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0822*** (0.00727)	0.0846*** (0.00887)
£50,000 and over	0.121*** (0.0100)	0.137*** (0.0120)
Not Declared	0.0107 (0.00606)	0.0105 (0.00755)
Constant	1.758*** (0.0639)	1.588*** (0.160)
Observations	193,964	132,472
R ² (Overall)	0.49	0.49

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A2: *Robustness Check: Non-Attrition Sub-Samples*

	(1)	(2)
	Present Economic Evaluations	Retrospective Economic Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.547*** (0.00637)	0.562*** (0.00740)
Remain	0.0601 (0.0360)	0.0694 (0.0378)
Leave	-0.0481 (0.0366)	-0.0123 (0.0389)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0520 (0.0506)	-0.0827 (0.0540)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.00379 (0.0497)	-0.0314 (0.0547)
Mar'15 × Remain	0.0226 (0.0473)	-0.00741 (0.0490)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.115* (0.0481)	0.111* (0.0499)
Apr/May'16 × Remain		0.118 (0.0895)
Apr/May'16 × Leave		0.0692 (0.0899)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	0.0598 (0.0579)	0.0872 (0.103)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.102 (0.0579)	0.194 (0.103)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.589** (0.199)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.202 (0.198)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.166** (0.0633)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.223*** (0.0638)	
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.151** (0.0586)	-0.133* (0.0645)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.220*** (0.0591)	0.127 (0.0652)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.112 (0.0592)	
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.0813 (0.0599)	
May '18 × Remain		-0.120* (0.0590)
May '18 × Leave		0.185** (0.0602)
Conservative	0.330*** (0.0141)	0.324*** (0.0179)
Labour	-0.147*** (0.0148)	-0.170*** (0.0181)
Liberal Democrat	0.0201 (0.0195)	0.0264 (0.0256)
SNP	-0.177*** (0.0228)	-0.186*** (0.0281)
Plaid Cymru	-0.0721 (0.0565)	-0.210** (0.0695)
UKIP	0.0471* (0.0194)	-0.0507* (0.0240)
Green Party	-0.119*** (0.0273)	-0.0998** (0.0327)
BNP	-0.575*** (0.128)	-0.560*** (0.153)
Other	0.0124 (0.0560)	-0.104 (0.0584)
Below GCSE	-0.00549 (0.0261)	-0.00433 (0.0331)
GCSE	0.0399* (0.0197)	0.0522* (0.0243)
A-level	0.0326 (0.0199)	0.0490* (0.0246)
Undergraduate	0.0467* (0.0192)	0.0452 (0.0240)
Postgrad	0.00384 (0.0241)	0.0655* (0.0306)
26-35	-0.135** (0.0455)	-0.134* (0.0669)
36-45	-0.162*** (0.0436)	-0.176** (0.0657)
46-55	-0.204*** (0.0431)	-0.240*** (0.0652)
56-65	-0.175*** (0.0425)	-0.192** (0.0647)
66+	-0.140*** (0.0426)	-0.149* (0.0648)
Female	-0.0342*** (0.00969)	-0.0376** (0.0120)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0359* (0.0147)	0.0588** (0.0184)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0786*** (0.0158)	0.0906*** (0.0191)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0609*** (0.0165)	0.0762*** (0.0203)
£50,000 and over	0.0846*** (0.0251)	0.132*** (0.0321)
Not Declared	-0.0102 (0.0150)	0.00555 (0.0191)
Constant	1.534*** (0.0596)	1.522*** (0.0798)
Observations	30,301	20,699
R ² (Overall)	0.52	0.52

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A3: Robustness Check: Sorting Check

	(1)	(2)
	Present Economic Evaluations	Retrospective Economic Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.498*** (0.00301)	0.489*** (0.00385)
Remain	0.220* (0.0894)	0.305*** (0.0891)
Leave	0.141 (0.0894)	0.244** (0.0892)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0185 (0.117)	-0.175 (0.130)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0104 (0.117)	-0.124 (0.130)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0891 (0.109)	-0.215* (0.109)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0165 (0.109)	-0.103 (0.109)
May '15 × Remain		0.151 (0.429)
May '15 × Leave		0.122 (0.436)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.555** (0.205)	-0.452** (0.164)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.585** (0.207)	-0.478** (0.164)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	-0.151 (0.111)	-0.114 (0.168)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	-0.152 (0.111)	-0.0682 (0.168)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.717*** (0.111)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.112 (0.111)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.414*** (0.112)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	-0.0965 (0.112)	
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.333** (0.113)	-0.432*** (0.111)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	-0.0234 (0.113)	-0.194 (0.111)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.149 (0.108)	-0.343* (0.172)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.0219 (0.108)	-0.261 (0.172)
Jun'17 × Remain		-0.658** (0.217)
Jun'17 × Leave		-0.552* (0.217)
May '18 × Remain	-0.520* (0.208)	-0.421*** (0.124)
May '18 × Leave	-0.260 (0.208)	-0.179 (0.124)
Conservative	0.360*** (0.00696)	0.383*** (0.00972)
Labour	-0.155*** (0.00719)	-0.160*** (0.00981)
Liberal Democrat	-0.0176 (0.00958)	0.00332 (0.0132)
SNP	-0.210*** (0.0115)	-0.232*** (0.0156)
Plaid Cymru	-0.111*** (0.0241)	-0.109*** (0.0317)
UKIP	0.0845*** (0.00902)	-0.00727 (0.0124)
Green Party	-0.142*** (0.0127)	-0.150*** (0.0171)
BNP	-0.268*** (0.0780)	-0.379*** (0.0758)
Other	-0.0626** (0.0243)	-0.0727* (0.0312)
Below GCSE	0.0224 (0.0131)	0.0491** (0.0175)
GCSE	0.0529*** (0.00965)	0.0741*** (0.0129)
A-level	0.0581*** (0.00977)	0.0945*** (0.0131)
Undergraduate	0.0581*** (0.00932)	0.102*** (0.0126)
Postgrad	0.0364** (0.0113)	0.110*** (0.0152)
18-25	-0.167* (0.0750)	
26-35	-0.178* (0.0745)	-0.0544** (0.0197)
36-45	-0.204** (0.0743)	-0.119*** (0.0191)
46-55	-0.216** (0.0742)	-0.150*** (0.0187)
56-65	-0.210** (0.0742)	-0.143*** (0.0181)
66+	-0.170* (0.0742)	-0.106*** (0.0182)
Female	-0.0406*** (0.00453)	-0.0442*** (0.00619)
<i>Income</i>		
Under £10,000 per year		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0232** (0.00758)	0.0363*** (0.0101)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0543*** (0.00803)	0.0772*** (0.0108)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0652*** (0.00838)	0.0866*** (0.0113)
£50,000 and over	0.0964*** (0.0116)	0.143*** (0.0156)
Not Declared	-0.00262 (0.00701)	0.00588 (0.00979)
Constant	1.520*** (0.117)	1.371*** (0.0917)
Observations	140,684	81,795
R ² (Overall)	0.49	0.51

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A4: *Robustness Check: No Party Controls*

	(1)	(2)
	Present Econ. Evaluations	Retrospective Econ. Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.520*** (0.00243)	0.519*** (0.00292)
Remain	0.0145 (0.0155)	0.0298 (0.0159)
Leave	-0.00398 (0.0160)	0.0143 (0.0166)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0368 (0.0218)	-0.0814*** (0.0224)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0120 (0.0222)	-0.0258 (0.0232)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0577** (0.0206)	-0.0813*** (0.0212)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0775*** (0.0214)	0.0669** (0.0221)
May '15 × Remain		-0.0429 (0.115)
May '15 × Leave		-0.0424 (0.123)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.287** (0.0985)	-0.0965* (0.0416)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.308** (0.101)	-0.113** (0.0423)
May/June'16 × Remain	0.0588* (0.0253)	-0.0199 (0.0402)
May/June'16 × Leave	0.0775** (0.0257)	0.0304 (0.0405)
June/July'16 × Remain	-0.572*** (0.0670)	
June/July'16 × Leave	0.317*** (0.0671)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.193*** (0.0277)	-0.412*** (0.0865)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.271*** (0.0283)	0.295*** (0.0886)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.226*** (0.0255)	-0.225*** (0.0269)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.280*** (0.0261)	0.215*** (0.0275)
May/June'17 × Remain	-0.120*** (0.0249)	-0.140* (0.0621)
May/June'17 × Leave	0.226*** (0.0254)	0.215*** (0.0629)
June'17 × Remain		-0.163*** (0.0405)
June'17 × Leave		0.112** (0.0416)
May '18 × Remain	-0.228*** (0.0460)	-0.197*** (0.0253)
May '18 × Leave	0.227*** (0.0471)	0.171*** (0.0261)
Below GCSE	0.0570*** (0.0119)	0.0709*** (0.0146)
GCSE	0.0801*** (0.00876)	0.0919*** (0.0108)
A-level	0.0933*** (0.00885)	0.118*** (0.0109)
Undergraduate	0.0892*** (0.00850)	0.122*** (0.0105)
Postgrad	0.0519*** (0.0102)	0.102*** (0.0125)
18-25	-0.150* (0.0639)	0.0356 (0.168)
26-35	-0.175** (0.0636)	-0.0123 (0.168)
36-45	-0.209** (0.0635)	-0.0689 (0.168)
46-55	-0.217*** (0.0635)	-0.0974 (0.168)
56-65	-0.185** (0.0634)	-0.0651 (0.168)
66+	-0.109 (0.0635)	0.0101 (0.168)
Female	-0.0428*** (0.00413)	-0.0392*** (0.00504)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0368*** (0.00685)	0.0403*** (0.00825)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0824*** (0.00726)	0.0833*** (0.00878)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.126*** (0.00769)	0.125*** (0.00925)
£50,000 and over	0.211*** (0.0107)	0.227*** (0.0126)
Not Declared	0.0453*** (0.00635)	0.0432*** (0.00786)
Constant	1.574*** (0.0655)	1.431*** (0.169)
Observations	193,980	133,196
R ² (Overall)	0.46	0.46

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A5: Robustness Check: 3-Way Interactions with Party

	(1) Present Econ. Evaluations	(2) Retrospective Econ. Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.455*** (0.00254)	0.454*** (0.00305)
Remain	0.152*** (0.0343)	0.116*** (0.0342)
Leave	0.0392 (0.0355)	0.0618 (0.0356)
Conservative	0.483*** (0.0324)	0.446*** (0.0334)
Labour	-0.0971* (0.0388)	-0.0957* (0.0381)
Liberal Democrat	0.0886 (0.0824)	0.146 (0.0847)
SNP	-0.152* (0.0726)	-0.121 (0.0758)
Plaid Cymru	-0.0154 (0.144)	-0.149 (0.209)
UKIP	0.00848 (0.0668)	-0.0552 (0.0735)
Green Party	-0.172* (0.0711)	-0.150* (0.0745)
BNP	-0.404 (0.418)	-0.196 (0.565)
Other	-0.418** (0.158)	-0.209 (0.168)
Sept/Oct'14 × Conservative × Remain	-0.0258 (0.0568)	-0.0192 (0.0589)
Sept/Oct'14 × Conservative × Leave	-0.0444 (0.0577)	0.0463 (0.0600)
Sept/Oct'14 × Labour × Remain	-0.00274 (0.0630)	-0.00389 (0.0646)
Sept/Oct'14 × Labour × Leave	0.0974 (0.0694)	0.126 (0.0714)
Sept/Oct'14 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.0682 (0.126)	-0.0799 (0.123)
Sept/Oct'14 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.0657 (0.163)	-0.0382 (0.164)
Sept/Oct'14 × SNP × Remain	-0.0356 (0.105)	0.0274 (0.111)
Sept/Oct'14 × SNP × Leave	0.0617 (0.115)	0.194 (0.123)
Sept/Oct'14 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	0.0726 (0.254)	-0.122 (0.277)
Sept/Oct'14 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.260 (0.283)	0.0656 (0.326)
Sept/Oct'14 × UKIP × Remain	0.0726 (0.142)	-0.175 (0.137)
Sept/Oct'14 × UKIP × Leave	0.0581 (0.100)	0.0537 (0.104)
Sept/Oct'14 × Green Party × Remain	-0.0481 (0.120)	-0.171 (0.125)
Sept/Oct'14 × Green Party × Leave	0.0396 (0.139)	-0.109 (0.151)
Sept/Oct'14 × BNP × Remain	-0.0892 (0.838)	-0.614 (0.755)

Sept/Oct'14 × BNP × Leave	-0.0600 (0.444)	-0.203 (0.699)
Sept/Oct'14 × Other × Remain	0.141 (0.243)	-0.0464 (0.262)
Sept/Oct'14 × Other × Leave	-0.163 (0.249)	-0.113 (0.267)
Mar'15 × Conservative × Remain	-0.0768 (0.0587)	-0.0584 (0.0606)
Mar'15 × Conservative × Leave	-0.0173 (0.0594)	0.0192 (0.0622)
Mar'15 × Labour × Remain	-0.0343 (0.0647)	0.0398 (0.0649)
Mar'15 × Labour × Leave	-0.00880 (0.0711)	0.0745 (0.0722)
Mar'15 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.116 (0.113)	-0.111 (0.120)
Mar'15 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.179 (0.146)	-0.141 (0.158)
Mar'15 × SNP × Remain	-0.0416 (0.109)	0.0906 (0.113)
Mar'15 × SNP × Leave	0.0196 (0.118)	0.128 (0.123)
Mar'15 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	-0.490* (0.225)	-0.453 (0.289)
Mar'15 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	-0.500 (0.277)	-0.453 (0.327)
Mar'15 × UKIP × Remain	-0.0921 (0.144)	-0.255 (0.146)
Mar'15 × UKIP × Leave	-0.0385 (0.105)	-0.108 (0.113)
Mar'15 × Green Party × Remain	-0.134 (0.113)	-0.0541 (0.117)
Mar'15 × Green Party × Leave	-0.196 (0.138)	-0.0672 (0.144)
Mar'15 × BNP × Remain	-0.375 (0.948)	-1.619 (0.938)
Mar'15 × BNP × Leave	-0.285 (0.629)	-0.602 (0.861)
Mar'15 × Other × Remain	-0.370 (0.263)	0.217 (0.261)
Mar'15 × Other × Leave	-0.286 (0.270)	0.108 (0.266)
May '15 × Conservative × Remain		0.110 (0.481)
May '15 × Conservative × Leave		-0.989* (0.413)
May '15 × Labour × Remain		0.924 (0.509)
May '15 × Labour × Leave		-0.0270 (0.460)
May '15 × Liberal Democrat × Remain		1.395 (0.726)
May '15 × Liberal Democrat × Leave		0.292 (0.677)
May '15 × SNP × Remain		1.568** (0.510)
May '15 × SNP × Leave		0.366 (0.507)
May '15 × Plaid Cymru × Remain		1.126 (0.654)
May '15 × Plaid Cymru × Leave		0.770 (0.606)
May '15 × UKIP × Remain		-1.322** (0.503)
May '15 × UKIP × Leave		1.160* (0.505)
May '15 × Green Party × Remain		0.718 (0.503)
May '15 × Green Party × Leave		

May '15 × Other × Remain	0.227 (0.245)	-0.749 (0.551)
May '15 × Other × Leave	0.185 (0.239)	-0.00716 (0.115)
Apr/May'16 × Conservative × Remain	-0.00214 (0.275)	-0.0130 (0.112)
Apr/May'16 × Conservative × Leave	0.280 (0.284)	-0.0821 (0.114)
Apr/May'16 × Labour × Remain	0.125 (0.563)	0.0819 (0.117)
Apr/May'16 × Labour × Leave	0.406 (0.590)	-0.0523 (0.201)
Apr/May'16 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.527 (0.356)	-0.0426 (0.234)
Apr/May'16 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.161 (0.346)	0.0759 (0.170)
Apr/May'16 × SNP × Remain	-0.376 (0.464)	0.161 (0.186)
Apr/May'16 × SNP × Leave	-1.178 (0.931)	0.898** (0.298)
Apr/May'16 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	-0.951 (0.911)	0.998** (0.331)
Apr/May'16 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.218 (0.333)	-0.987*** (0.252)
Apr/May'16 × UKIP × Remain	0.515 (0.536)	-0.804*** (0.184)
Apr/May'16 × UKIP × Leave	0.186 (0.300)	0.122 (0.247)
Apr/May'16 × Green Party × Remain	-0.00840 (0.0697)	0.0958 (0.282)
Apr/May'16 × Green Party × Leave	-0.138* (0.0694)	-0.0275 (0.544)
Apr/May'16 × Other × Remain	-0.000651 (0.0721)	-0.106 (0.434)
Apr/May'16 × Other × Leave	0.0390 (0.0768)	0.0180 (0.111)
May/June'16 × Conservative × Remain	-0.0756 (0.137)	-0.113 (0.108)
May/June'16 × Conservative × Leave	-0.0736 (0.161)	-0.0874 (0.116)
May/June'16 × Labour × Remain	0.313** (0.121)	0.0324 (0.119)
May/June'16 × Labour × Leave	0.241 (0.127)	0.0467 (0.174)
May/June'16 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	0.0585 (0.325)	-0.00945 (0.203)
May/June'16 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	0.293 (0.344)	-0.0480 (0.190)
May/June'16 × SNP × Remain	0.288 (0.175)	-0.0174 (0.202)
May/June'16 × SNP × Leave	0.131 (0.126)	0.334 (0.292)
May/June'16 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	0.135 (0.145)	0.336 (0.311)
May/June'16 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.0658 (0.162)	-0.133 (0.366)
May/June'16 × UKIP × Remain	-0.261 (0.261)	0.0150 (0.298)
May/June'16 × UKIP × Leave	-0.400 (0.257)	-0.438 (0.230)
May/June'16 × Green Party × Remain	-0.0169 (0.192)	-0.442 (0.242)
May/June'16 × Green Party × Leave		-0.356 (0.321)
May/June'16 × Other × Remain		-0.498 (0.297)
May/June'16 × Other × Leave		
Jun/Jul'16 × Conservative × Remain		

Jun/Jul'16 × Conservative × Leave	-0.356 (0.191)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Labour × Remain	-0.148 (0.174)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Labour × Leave	-0.0683 (0.176)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.536 (0.390)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.321 (0.400)	
Jun/Jul'16 × SNP × Remain	-0.148 (0.305)	
Jun/Jul'16 × SNP × Leave	-0.230 (0.309)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	0.322 (0.232)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.292 (0.266)	
Jun/Jul'16 × UKIP × Remain	1.458*** (0.334)	
Jun/Jul'16 × UKIP × Leave	1.067*** (0.295)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Green Party × Remain	0.461** (0.141)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Green Party × Leave	0.549*** (0.160)	
Jun/Jul'16 × BNP × Remain		
Jun/Jul'16 × BNP × Leave		
Jun/Jul'16 × Other × Remain		
Jun/Jul'16 × Other × Leave		
Nov/Dec'16 × Conservative × Remain	-0.0349 (0.293)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Conservative × Leave	0.00784 (0.293)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Labour × Remain	0.0672 (0.0724)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Labour × Leave	0.0556 (0.0719)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Labour × Remain	0.111 (0.0792)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Labour × Leave	0.164 (0.0860)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.0997 (0.141)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.000490 (0.172)	
Nov/Dec'16 × SNP × Remain	0.187 (0.144)	
Nov/Dec'16 × SNP × Leave	0.00399 (0.156)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	-0.0879 (0.181)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	-0.143 (0.236)	
Nov/Dec'16 × UKIP × Remain	-0.0388 (0.211)	
Nov/Dec'16 × UKIP × Leave	0.0713 (0.148)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Green Party × Remain	-0.137 (0.180)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Green Party × Leave	-0.177 (0.199)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Other × Remain	0.0425 (0.283)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Other × Leave	-0.0435 (0.291)	
Apr/May'17 × Conservative × Remain	0.0985 (0.0667)	
Apr/May'17 × Conservative × Leave	-0.0390 (0.0660)	
		-0.00490 (0.224)
		-0.146 (0.225)
		0.331 (0.242)
		0.246 (0.258)
		0.339 (0.406)
		0.258 (0.450)
		0.114 (0.207)
		-0.225 (0.269)
		0.228 (0.284)
		0.548 (0.336)
		-0.600 (0.443)
		-0.646* (0.253)
		-0.839 (0.445)
		-1.593*** (0.471)
		0.667 (0.450)
		0.221** (0.0707)
		0.124 (0.0704)

Apr/May'17 × Labour × Remain	0.0642 (0.0734)	0.101 (0.0794)
Apr/May'17 × Labour × Leave	0.0864 (0.0800)	0.136 (0.0861)
Apr/May'17 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.199 (0.129)	-0.103 (0.134)
Apr/May'17 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.0699 (0.158)	-0.0953 (0.166)
Apr/May'17 × SNP × Remain	0.127 (0.130)	0.404** (0.133)
Apr/May'17 × SNP × Leave	0.0935 (0.144)	0.383** (0.147)
Apr/May'17 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	0.0642 (0.232)	0.156 (0.309)
Apr/May'17 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.175 (0.270)	0.195 (0.354)
Apr/May'17 × UKIP × Remain	0.296 (0.225)	0.212 (0.206)
Apr/May'17 × UKIP × Leave	0.198 (0.184)	0.328* (0.151)
Apr/May'17 × Green Party × Remain	-0.356* (0.150)	-0.145 (0.163)
Apr/May'17 × Green Party × Leave	-0.298 (0.171)	-0.0171 (0.184)
Apr/May'17 × Other × Remain	0.0802 (0.245)	0.183 (0.273)
Apr/May'17 × Other × Leave	-0.0284 (0.249)	0.122 (0.276)
May/June'17 × Conservative × Remain	0.196** (0.0677)	0.349* (0.166)
May/June'17 × Conservative × Leave	0.132* (0.0667)	0.470** (0.162)
May/June'17 × Labour × Remain	0.0838 (0.0696)	0.120 (0.160)
May/June'17 × Labour × Leave	0.190* (0.0744)	0.284 (0.168)
May/June'17 × Liberal Democrat × Remain	-0.162 (0.143)	0.165 (0.340)
May/June'17 × Liberal Democrat × Leave	-0.0172 (0.168)	0.275 (0.368)
May/June'17 × SNP × Remain	0.0619 (0.144)	0.0751 (0.410)
May/June'17 × SNP × Leave	0.0781 (0.157)	0.124 (0.436)
May/June'17 × Plaid Cymru × Remain	0.412 (0.273)	-0.761* (0.332)
May/June'17 × Plaid Cymru × Leave	0.632* (0.301)	
May/June'17 × UKIP × Remain	0.229 (0.306)	-0.0194 (0.621)
May/June'17 × UKIP × Leave	0.224 (0.251)	-0.174 (0.368)
May/June'17 × Green Party × Remain	-0.0851 (0.142)	0.379 (0.336)
May/June'17 × Green Party × Leave	0.0156 (0.163)	0.304 (0.388)
May/June'17 × Other × Remain	-0.0264 (0.277)	-1.688** (0.363)
May/June'17 × Other × Leave	-0.141 (0.275)	-1.354*** (0.356)
June'17 × Conservative × Remain		-0.257 (0.409)
June'17 × Conservative × Leave		-0.107 (0.436)
June'17 × Labour × Remain		-0.271 (0.409)
June'17 × Labour × Leave		-0.109 (0.437)
June'17 × Liberal Democrat × Remain		-0.493 (0.440)

26-35	-0.169** (0.0612)	0.00457 (0.160)
36-45	-0.207*** (0.0611)	-0.0556 (0.160)
46-55	-0.222*** (0.0610)	-0.0884 (0.160)
56-65	-0.208*** (0.0610)	-0.0762 (0.160)
66+	-0.167** (0.0610)	-0.0384 (0.160)
Female	-0.0501*** (0.00396)	-0.0493*** (0.00486)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0303*** (0.00656)	0.0351*** (0.00794)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0658*** (0.00696)	0.0681*** (0.00848)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0834*** (0.00731)	0.0852*** (0.00891)
£50,000 and over	0.119*** (0.0101)	0.135*** (0.0120)
Not Declared	0.0121* (0.00609)	0.0106 (0.00757)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
2-Way Interactions	Y	Y
Constant	1.736*** (0.0669)	1.591*** (0.163)
Observations	193,964	132,472
R ² Overall	0.50	0.50
Standard errors in parentheses		
* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$		

Adjusted Predictions with 95% CIs

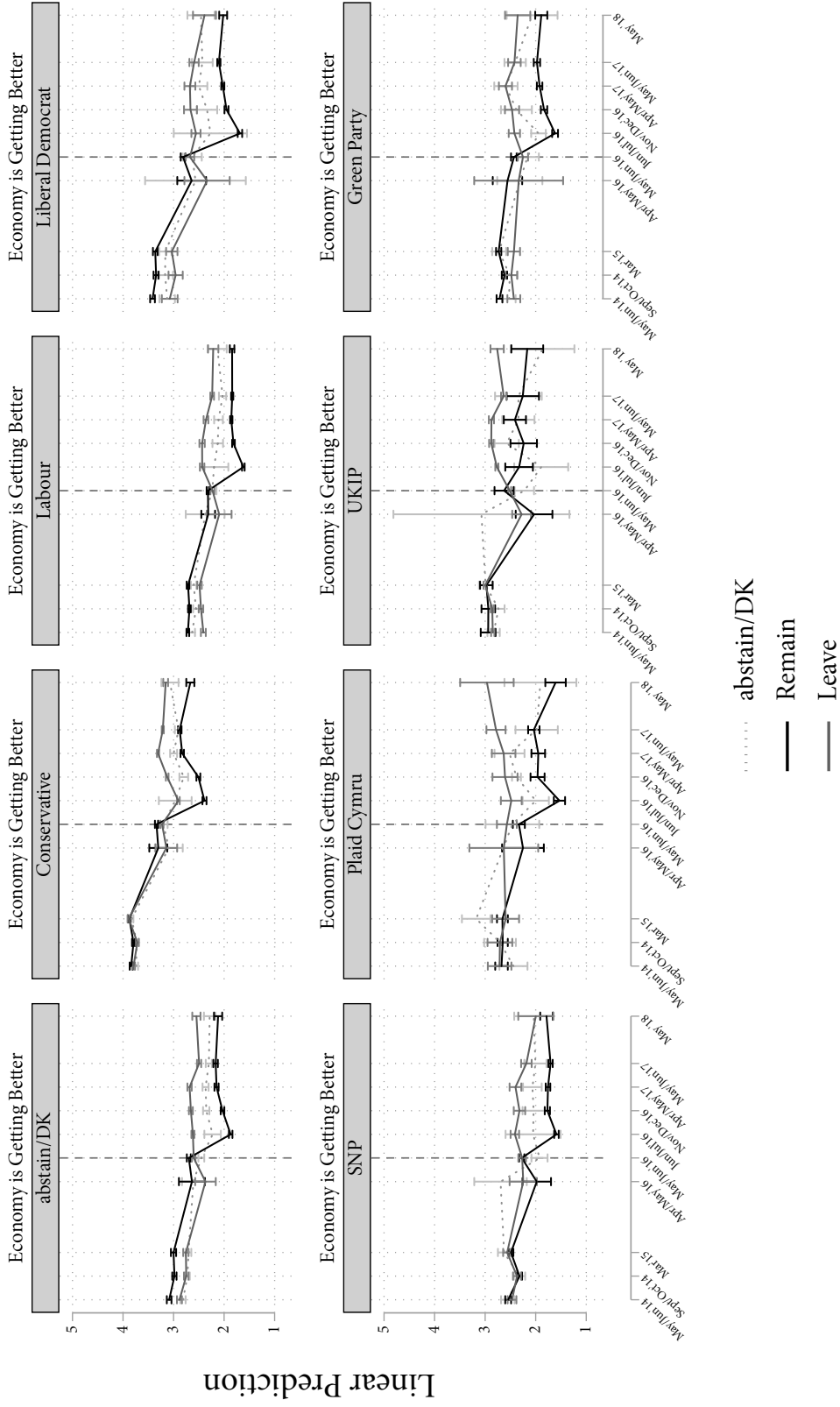


Figure 1: Present Economy Performance - Triple Interaction with Party
Note: Linear Predictions of Current Economy Evaluations. Higher values indicate more optimism (economy is getting better). Covariate profile held constant at modal/mean categories: Labour, 56-65 age bracket, A-level educational attainment, female, income: 10-20k.

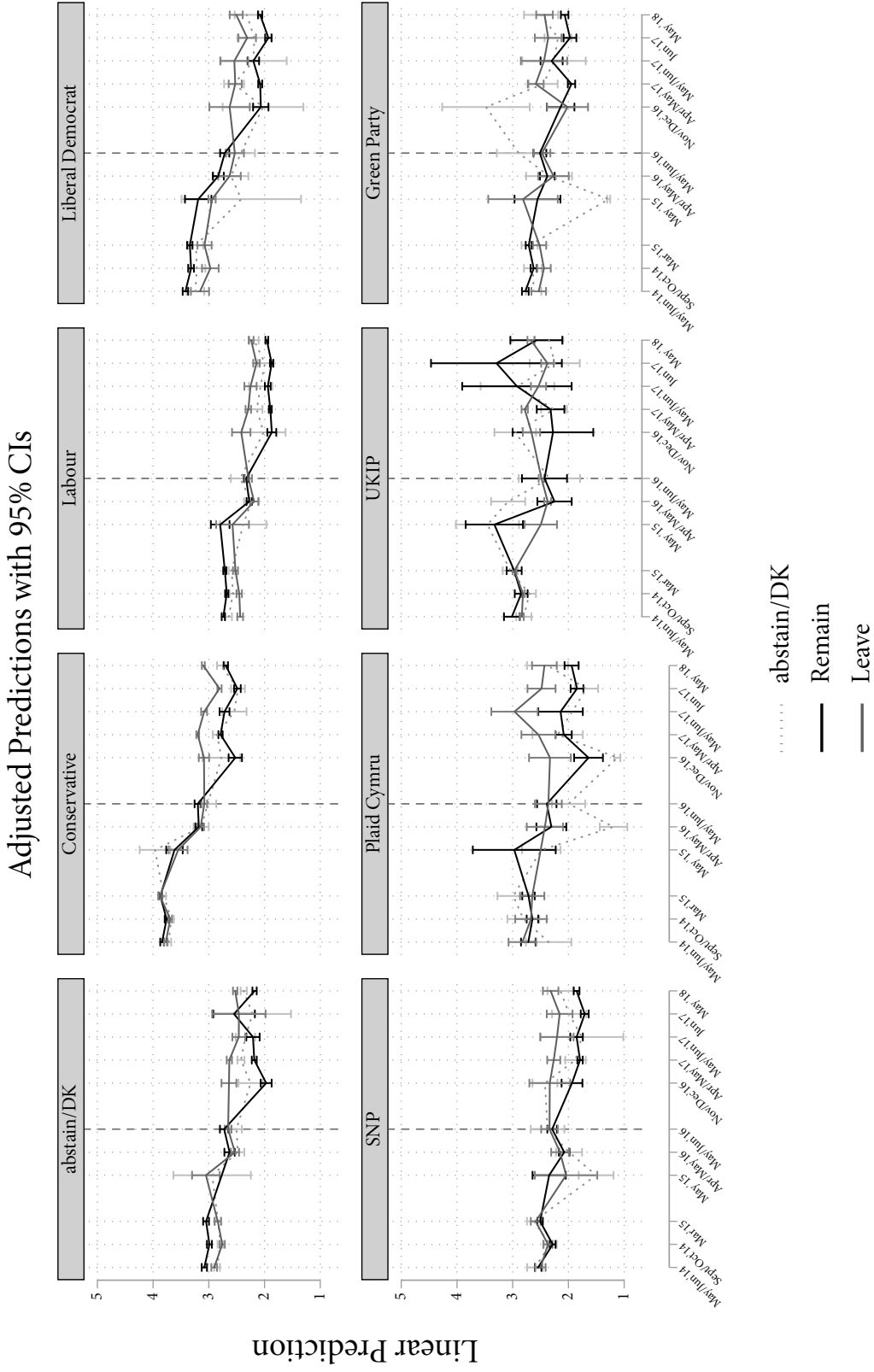


Figure 2: Retrospective Economy Performance - Triple Interaction with Party
Note: Linear Predictions of Retrospective Evaluations. Higher values indicate more optimism (economy got better). Covariate profile held constant at modal/mean categories: Labour, 56-65 age bracket, A-level educational attainment, female, income: 10-20k.

Table A6: *Split Sample Panel OLS Regression Results - Present Evaluations of the Economy*

	(1)	(2)
	Present Evals - Voters	Present Evals - Non-Voters
Lagged DV	0.497*** (0.00297)	0.443*** (0.0124)
Remain	0.0157 (0.0207)	0.166* (0.0771)
Leave	-0.0916*** (0.0213)	-0.0856 (0.0835)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	0.00525 (0.0283)	-0.00493 (0.107)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0386 (0.0285)	0.142 (0.107)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0241 (0.0267)	0.0587 (0.0936)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0875** (0.0275)	0.301** (0.104)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.301* (0.142)	-0.128 (0.289)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.208 (0.146)	0.000911 (0.379)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	0.0838* (0.0326)	0.0203 (0.0958)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.104** (0.0329)	0.144 (0.102)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.516*** (0.0772)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.331*** (0.0773)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.145*** (0.0338)	-0.258** (0.0924)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.294*** (0.0344)	0.190 (0.105)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.156*** (0.0314)	-0.306*** (0.0882)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.262*** (0.0320)	0.277** (0.0988)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.0590 (0.0312)	-0.199* (0.0881)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.179*** (0.0318)	0.114 (0.0981)
May '18 × Remain	-0.219*** (0.0580)	-0.0920 (0.129)
May '18 × Leave	0.138* (0.0591)	0.359* (0.158)
Conservative	0.349*** (0.00681)	0.350*** (0.0292)
Labour	-0.161*** (0.00703)	-0.100*** (0.0263)
Liberal Democrat	-0.0199* (0.00924)	0.0124 (0.0488)
SNP	-0.221*** (0.0113)	-0.253*** (0.0517)
Plaid Cymru	-0.108*** (0.0258)	0.148 (0.183)
UKIP	0.0722*** (0.00918)	0.0276 (0.0564)
Green Party	-0.133*** (0.0124)	-0.0791 (0.0578)
BNP	-0.249** (0.0891)	-0.204 (0.169)
Other	-0.0626** (0.0242)	-0.271** (0.0867)
Below GCSE	0.0280* (0.0128)	0.0535 (0.0563)
GCSE	0.0518*** (0.00949)	0.0345 (0.0416)
A-level	0.0594*** (0.00958)	0.0508 (0.0430)
Undergraduate	0.0647*** (0.00920)	0.0747 (0.0410)
Postgrad	0.0498*** (0.0111)	0.00513 (0.0515)
18-25	-0.0854 (0.0658)	-0.465** (0.175)
26-35	-0.107 (0.0652)	-0.515** (0.172)
36-45	-0.143* (0.0651)	-0.558** (0.172)
46-55	-0.157* (0.0650)	-0.593*** (0.172)
56-65	-0.147* (0.0650)	-0.557** (0.172)
66+	-0.116 (0.0650)	-0.539** (0.174)
Female	-0.0421*** (0.00440)	-0.0755*** (0.0218)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0269*** (0.00733)	0.0628 (0.0329)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0577*** (0.00777)	0.155*** (0.0358)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0640*** (0.00815)	0.198*** (0.0429)
£50,000 and over	0.0969*** (0.0115)	0.169** (0.0630)
Not Declared	0.00142 (0.00676)	0.0685* (0.0303)
Constant	1.679*** (0.0687)	1.968*** (0.184)
Observations	144,791	7,372
R ² (Overall)	0.49	0.41

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A7: *Split Sample Panel OLS Regression Results - Retrospective Evaluations of the Economy*

	(1)	(2)
	Retrospective Evals - Voters	Retrospective Evals - Non-Voters
Lagged DV	0.459*** (0.00369)	0.453*** (0.0150)
Remain	0.0473* (0.0209)	0.197* (0.0784)
Leave	-0.0441* (0.0217)	0.0297 (0.0897)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0369 (0.0287)	-0.148 (0.103)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0130 (0.0295)	-0.163 (0.112)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0415 (0.0270)	-0.0357 (0.0964)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0788** (0.0278)	0.159 (0.109)
May '15 × Remain	-0.142 (0.134)	1.243* (0.486)
May '15 × Leave	-0.124 (0.154)	1.218*** (0.123)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.0568 (0.0510)	-0.0632 (0.135)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.0272 (0.0518)	-0.00504 (0.150)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	-0.0295 (0.0535)	-0.0733 (0.136)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.0457 (0.0537)	0.126 (0.137)
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.334** (0.103)	-0.387* (0.179)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.332** (0.105)	0.144 (0.192)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.152*** (0.0327)	-0.397*** (0.0924)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.214*** (0.0334)	0.00192 (0.106)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.115 (0.0924)	-0.202 (0.147)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.0174 (0.0931)	0.0629 (0.172)
Jun'17 × Remain	-0.0299 (0.0604)	-0.356* (0.177)
Jun'17 × Leave	0.127* (0.0618)	-0.130 (0.205)
May '18 × Remain	-0.172*** (0.0324)	-0.209* (0.0912)
May '18 × Leave	0.129*** (0.0332)	0.0657 (0.106)
Conservative	0.367*** (0.00914)	0.291*** (0.0326)
Labour	-0.166*** (0.00919)	-0.100** (0.0308)
Liberal Democrat	-0.00971 (0.0123)	0.0175 (0.0504)
SNP	-0.237*** (0.0149)	-0.253*** (0.0557)
Plaid Cymru	-0.149*** (0.0316)	-0.0403 (0.266)
UKIP	-0.00405 (0.0125)	-0.0763 (0.0634)
Green Party	-0.136*** (0.0160)	-0.0108 (0.0742)
BNP	-0.373*** (0.0913)	0.475** (0.174)
Other	-0.0625* (0.0305)	-0.383*** (0.109)
Below GCSE	0.0552*** (0.0168)	-0.0274 (0.0606)
GCSE	0.0680*** (0.0126)	0.0445 (0.0469)
A-level	0.0917*** (0.0127)	0.0735 (0.0463)
Undergraduate	0.108*** (0.0122)	0.0259 (0.0453)
Postgrad	0.113*** (0.0147)	-0.00554 (0.0584)
18-25	0.113 (0.163)	-0.911*** (0.113)
26-35	0.0684 (0.163)	-0.907*** (0.113)
36-45	0.00764 (0.163)	-0.978*** (0.113)
46-55	-0.0242 (0.163)	-1.027*** (0.112)
56-65	-0.0164 (0.163)	-1.000*** (0.113)
66+	0.0205 (0.163)	-0.977*** (0.115)
Female	-0.0518*** (0.00592)	-0.0552* (0.0245)
<i>Income</i>		
Under £10,000 per year		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0340*** (0.00963)	0.00863 (0.0369)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0656*** (0.0103)	0.112** (0.0392)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0772*** (0.0108)	0.0803 (0.0475)
£50,000 and over	0.135*** (0.0149)	0.137 (0.0710)
Not Declared	0.00110 (0.00922)	0.0332 (0.0341)
Constant	1.617*** (0.165)	2.441*** (0.134)
Observations	91,502	5,480
R ² (Overall)	0.49	0.40

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A8: *Split Sample Panel OLS Regression Results - Present Evaluations of the Economy - High Knowledge Voters*

	(1) Present Evals - Voters	(2) Present Evals - Non-Voters
Lagged DV	0.496*** (0.00542)	0.492*** (0.0307)
Remain	-0.00276 (0.0397)	-0.0765 (0.206)
Leave	-0.0889* (0.0407)	-0.0379 (0.244)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0545 (0.0552)	0.0247 (0.268)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	-0.0275 (0.0561)	0.230 (0.312)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.105* (0.0512)	0.325 (0.286)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0108 (0.0529)	0.259 (0.310)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.216 (0.489)	
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.119 (0.510)	
May/Jun'16 × Remain	0.239*** (0.0668)	0.152 (0.267)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.227*** (0.0672)	-0.0394 (0.300)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.499** (0.162)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.379* (0.163)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.116 (0.0707)	0.0294 (0.245)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.332*** (0.0720)	0.0695 (0.290)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.222*** (0.0657)	-0.301 (0.253)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.252*** (0.0668)	0.120 (0.300)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.0373 (0.0671)	-0.151 (0.248)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.254*** (0.0682)	-0.0133 (0.288)
May '18 × Remain	-0.0735 (0.135)	0.392 (0.752)
May '18 × Leave	0.415** (0.138)	0.472 (0.702)
Conservative	0.354*** (0.0136)	0.390*** (0.0819)
Labour	-0.200*** (0.0145)	-0.0379 (0.0718)
Liberal Democrat	-0.0316 (0.0165)	0.110 (0.0862)
SNP	-0.257*** (0.0214)	-0.129 (0.111)
Plaid Cymru	-0.177*** (0.0416)	-0.0583 (0.276)
UKIP	0.0844*** (0.0176)	0.0814 (0.134)
Green Party	-0.179*** (0.0228)	-0.0605 (0.124)
BNP	-0.155 (0.173)	-0.366 (0.285)
Other	-0.122** (0.0413)	-0.321 (0.317)
Below GCSE	0.0693* (0.0292)	0.0771 (0.246)
GCSE	0.0612** (0.0201)	0.207 (0.191)
A-level	0.0680*** (0.0197)	0.0935 (0.195)
Undergraduate	0.0744*** (0.0188)	0.0919 (0.186)
Postgrad	0.0612** (0.0210)	0.0293 (0.199)
18-25	-0.0532 (0.133)	-0.0643 (0.142)
26-35	-0.0825 (0.131)	-0.0156 (0.155)
36-45	-0.118 (0.131)	-0.148 (0.164)
46-55	-0.128 (0.131)	-0.282 (0.171)
56-65	-0.119 (0.131)	-0.146 (0.152)
66+	-0.0962 (0.131)	-0.0887 (0.159)
Female	-0.0427*** (0.00858)	-0.00108 (0.0595)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0295 (0.0151)	0.0656 (0.103)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0675*** (0.0152)	0.188 (0.112)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0615*** (0.0154)	0.239* (0.112)
£50,000 and over	0.112*** (0.0199)	0.204 (0.141)
Not Declared	0.0188 (0.0138)	0.0822 (0.0975)
Constant	1.714*** (0.139)	1.448*** (0.323)
Observations	43,827	1,020
R ² (Overall)	0.54	0.45

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A9: *Split Sample Panel OLS Regression Results - Retrospective Evaluations of the Economy - High Knowledge Voters*

	(1)	(2)
	Retrospective Evals - Voters	Retrospective Evals - Non-Voters
Lagged DV	0.485*** (0.00682)	0.485*** (0.0395)
Remain	0.000476 (0.0434)	-0.0384 (0.175)
Leave	-0.0960* (0.0444)	0.0521 (0.224)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0564 (0.0593)	0.0195 (0.241)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	0.0293 (0.0613)	0.0324 (0.300)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.00959 (0.0551)	0.342 (0.246)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.112 (0.0574)	-0.0000308 (0.262)
May '15 × Remain	-0.189 (0.218)	
May '15 × Leave	0.120 (0.388)	
Apr/May'16 × Remain	0.162 (0.114)	-0.154 (0.321)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	0.189 (0.116)	-0.334 (0.377)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	0.0957 (0.130)	0.135 (0.263)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.192 (0.130)	-0.0752 (0.404)
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.368 (0.268)	-0.0330 (0.648)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.433 (0.273)	0.345 (0.332)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.0822 (0.0730)	-0.348 (0.243)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.336*** (0.0742)	-0.0570 (0.253)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.0947 (0.198)	-0.960* (0.405)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.164 (0.200)	-0.368 (0.313)
Jun'17 × Remain	0.0534 (0.155)	0.190 (0.274)
Jun'17 × Leave	0.177 (0.157)	
May '18 × Remain	-0.0616 (0.0762)	0.151 (0.218)
May '18 × Leave	0.332*** (0.0777)	0.0183 (0.270)
Conservative	0.324*** (0.0187)	0.306*** (0.0902)
Labour	-0.235*** (0.0199)	-0.0839 (0.0960)
Liberal Democrat	-0.0521* (0.0229)	0.238* (0.117)
SNP	-0.325*** (0.0282)	-0.0822 (0.138)
Plaid Cymru	-0.244*** (0.0523)	-0.0405 (0.407)
UKIP	-0.0467 (0.0243)	0.216 (0.150)
Green Party	-0.267*** (0.0308)	-0.0226 (0.137)
BNP	-0.379 (0.194)	0.528** (0.175)
Other	-0.220*** (0.0537)	-0.544 (0.330)
Below GCSE	0.0610 (0.0398)	-0.123 (0.313)
GCSE	0.0982*** (0.0277)	0.140 (0.250)
A-level	0.129*** (0.0270)	0.206 (0.241)
Undergraduate	0.137*** (0.0259)	0.0528 (0.249)
Postgrad	0.148*** (0.0287)	0.00847 (0.255)
18-25	0.437 (0.345)	
26-35	0.361 (0.344)	0.0644 (0.174)
36-45	0.300 (0.344)	-0.290 (0.173)
46-55	0.263 (0.344)	-0.271 (0.177)
56-65	0.276 (0.344)	-0.259 (0.175)
66+	0.303 (0.344)	-0.134 (0.188)
Female	-0.0458*** (0.0117)	0.105 (0.0760)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0399 (0.0205)	0.0241 (0.125)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0786*** (0.0211)	0.153 (0.135)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0863*** (0.0217)	0.148 (0.123)
£50,000 and over	0.143*** (0.0268)	0.199 (0.171)
Not Declared	0.0362 (0.0200)	0.0955 (0.115)
Constant	1.365*** (0.348)	1.524*** (0.311)
Observations	25,493	697
R ² Overall	0.54	0.49

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A10: *Balance Tests*

	Control Group	Referendum Identity Prime	Prime + Official Statistics on UK Economy	Official Statistics Only	ANOVA/KW
Mean Age	50.04	50.2	50.05	49.84	F = 0.07
% Female	58	57	59	56	$\chi^2 = 0.7$
Age Finished Education (Median)	17-18	17-18	17-18	17-18	$\chi^2 = 0.8$
Gross Personal Income (Median)	15,000-19,999	20,000-24,999	15,000-19,999	15,000-19,999	$\chi^2 = 0.6$
Region					$\chi^2 = 1.5$
% North East	4.2	6	4.2	4.8	
% North West	9.2	11.1	11.4	12.2	
% Yorkshire/Humber	10.2	8.8	9	9.9	
East Midlands	9	7.2	8.1	7.6	
West Midlands	10.7	7.8	8.5	9.6	
East England	9.7	9.4	10	11.3	
London	8.8	8	9	7.8	
South East	14.2	17.6	15.5	12.7	
South West	8.8	10.2	10.5	10	
Wales	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.3	
Scotland	9.5	8.8	8.5	8.9	
Northern Ireland	0	0	0	0	
Missing	0	0	0	0	
Vote in 2015 GE					$\chi^2 = 4.1$
Conservative	26.8	28.3	30	24.2	
Labour	20.2	22.8	22.6	23.1	
Liberal Democrat	5.3	7.6	5.5	6.1	
SNP	2.9	2.4	3	3.4	
Plaid Cymru	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.5	
UKIP	7.8	7.3	10.4	7.9	
Green Party	2.9	2.3	3.1	4.3	
BNP	0.1	0	0.2	0.2	
Other	1.4	1.8	0.7	1.2	
Missing	31.7	27	24.1	29	
Vote in 2016 EU Referendum					$\chi^2 = 2.2$
Remain	40.6	44.3	41.7	42.9	
Leave	43.2	39.8	43.2	42.5	
Missing	16.2	16	15.1	14.7	

Note: * $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$

Table A11: *Mechanisms: High EU Knowledge Respondents Sub-Sample*

	(1)	(2)
	Present Econ. Evaluations	Retrospective Econ. Evaluations
Lagged DV	0.496*** (0.00483)	0.487*** (0.00604)
Remain	-0.00237 (0.0346)	0.0288 (0.0370)
Leave	-0.0890* (0.0356)	-0.0484 (0.0382)
Wave Dummies	Y	Y
Sept/Oct'14 × Remain	-0.0356 (0.0474)	-0.106* (0.0513)
Sept/Oct'14 × Leave	-0.00334 (0.0486)	-0.0213 (0.0533)
Mar'15 × Remain	-0.0448 (0.0466)	-0.00117 (0.0484)
Mar'15 × Leave	0.0723 (0.0482)	0.107* (0.0502)
May '15 × Remain		-0.235 (0.184)
May '15 × Leave		-0.289 (0.228)
Apr/May'16 × Remain	-0.236 (0.265)	0.0771 (0.0961)
Apr/May'16 × Leave	-0.255 (0.280)	0.0637 (0.0984)
May/Jun'16 × Remain	0.180** (0.0571)	0.0760 (0.0908)
May/Jun'16 × Leave	0.174** (0.0576)	0.131 (0.0916)
Jun/Jul'16 × Remain	-0.387** (0.133)	
Jun/Jul'16 × Leave	0.510*** (0.133)	
Nov/Dec'16 × Remain	-0.108 (0.0629)	-0.294 (0.198)
Nov/Dec'16 × Leave	0.334*** (0.0641)	0.489* (0.204)
Apr/May'17 × Remain	-0.219*** (0.0579)	-0.138* (0.0647)
Apr/May'17 × Leave	0.256*** (0.0591)	0.258*** (0.0658)
May/Jun'17 × Remain	-0.0972 (0.0602)	-0.351* (0.175)
May/Jun'17 × Leave	0.212*** (0.0611)	0.0480 (0.176)
Jun'17 × Remain		-0.0405 (0.124)
Jun'17 × Leave		0.0902 (0.126)
May '18 × Remain	-0.0302 (0.117)	-0.0766 (0.0643)
May '18 × Leave	0.442*** (0.119)	0.296*** (0.0657)
Conservative	0.362*** (0.0122)	0.337*** (0.0166)
Labour	-0.195*** (0.0129)	-0.220*** (0.0175)
Liberal Democrat	-0.0177 (0.0149)	-0.0306 (0.0204)
SNP	-0.248*** (0.0188)	-0.315*** (0.0248)
Plaid Cymru	-0.176*** (0.0347)	-0.206*** (0.0447)
UKIP	0.0826*** (0.0156)	-0.0405 (0.0212)
Green Party	-0.178*** (0.0201)	-0.262*** (0.0275)
BNP	-0.263* (0.131)	-0.340* (0.147)
Other	-0.114** (0.0374)	-0.160*** (0.0469)
Below GCSE	0.0478 (0.0266)	0.0393 (0.0355)
GCSE	0.0533*** (0.0180)	0.103*** (0.0247)
A-level	0.0601*** (0.0178)	0.121*** (0.0243)
Undergraduate	0.0616*** (0.0170)	0.124*** (0.0233)
Postgrad	0.0457* (0.0188)	0.131*** (0.0257)
18-25	-0.0534 (0.130)	0.435 (0.345)
26-35	-0.0815 (0.129)	0.377 (0.345)
36-45	-0.127 (0.129)	0.299 (0.345)
46-55	-0.127 (0.129)	0.276 (0.345)
56-65	-0.116 (0.129)	0.281 (0.345)
66+	-0.0902 (0.129)	0.310 (0.345)
Female	-0.0395*** (0.00770)	-0.0335** (0.0104)
<i>Income</i>		
£10,000 to £19,999 per year	0.0314* (0.0134)	0.0415* (0.0182)
£20,000 to £29,999 per year	0.0673*** (0.0136)	0.0717*** (0.0187)
£30,000 to £49,999 per year	0.0691*** (0.0138)	0.0822*** (0.0189)
£50,000 and over	0.112*** (0.0175)	0.137*** (0.0231)
Not Declared	0.0237 (0.0124)	0.0390* (0.0176)
Constant	1.723*** (0.135)	1.313*** (0.348)
Observations	53,863	32,269
Adjusted R^2	0.54	0.54

Standard errors in parentheses

* $p < 0.05$, ** $p < 0.01$, *** $p < 0.001$