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**FIGURE A1.** Conceptual framework: Pathways through family planning and fertility decline influence economic outcomes

**Micro-economic outcomes**

**Proximate determinants of fertility**

**Fertility outcomes**

**Macro-economic outcomes**

1. Age at marriage
2. Frequency of sexual intercourse
3. Postpartum abstinence
4. Lactational amenorrhea
5. **Family planning use**
6. Induced abortion
7. Spontaneous intrauterine mortality
8. Sterility

1. Household income

2. Household Consumption expenditure

3. Household savings

**Total Fertility Rate and Family Size and structure**

**Economic Status of the State**

V

CCV

Tax

returns

**State and community factors**

Return in the form of Savings

**Health outcomes**

1. Maternal and Child Health Care and Nutrition and Mortality.
2. Maternal and Child disabilities and injury.
3. Health care expenditure

 **Demographic, Health and Nutrition Effects**

1. Maternal and Child Health, Mortality and Nutrition

2. Household health care expenditure

Direct Pathways Indirect Pathway

 State spending on health and family welfare

Return in the form of Savings

**Distal factors**

1. Educational Status
2. Work Status
3. Health Status
4. Urbanisation
5. Gender differences

Tax returns

**FIGURE A2**. Estimated and projected total gross domestic product (GDP) in India, 1991-2061