

All studies adjusted for age, sex, body mass index, low-density lipoprotein, high-density lipoprotein and blood pressure. 1Also adjusted for alcohol, lipid medication, education, glucose and glycated haemoglobin; 2Also adjusted for smoking, alcohol, education, glucose and glycated haemoglobin; 3Also adjusted smoking, alcohol, lipid medication, education and glucose; 4,5Also adjusted for smoking, alcohol, education and glucose; 6Also adjusted for smoking, alcohol, diet, physical activity, cholesterol treatment, socio-economic position and glycated haemoglobin; 7Made no further adjustments; 8Also adjusted for smoking, alcohol, physical activity, occupation, education, socio-economic position and glucose; \*Nonfasting samples; RR=Risk ratio comparing antiretroviral therapy users to antiretroviral therapy non-users.

**Fig S1. Association between antiretroviral therapy and raised triglycerides with individuals not on antiretroviral therapy (untreated HIV positive or untreated HIV positive and HIV negative combined) as the reference group**