

Assessing the priority of human rights and mental health: the PHRAME approach

Petra C Gronholm, Neeraj S Gill, Grace Carter, Danielle Watson, Hanfried Helmchen, Graham Thornicroft*, Norman Sartorius* (*Joint senior authors)

Corresponding author: Petra Gronholm, email: petra.gronholm@kcl.ac.uk

Supplementary Material file 2: Post-hoc analysis results

Table: Key human rights of people with mental illness, as assessed in terms of feasibility, urgency, and overall importance, across the whole sample, arranged per participants' region of work.
Bold italics = top five scores with strongest agreement. * ≤ 0.05 ; ** ≤ 0.01

| Key human rights statements | FEASIBILITY | | | | | URGENCY | | | | | OVERALL IMPORTANCE | | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|----|--------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|---|
| | High income | | Other | | p | High income | | Other | | p | High income | | Other | | p |
| | mean | SD | mean | SD | | mean | SD | mean | SD | | mean | SD | | | |
| 1. Right to equality in all aspects of the law | 3.93 | 1.07 | 4.15 | 0.99 | | 4.31 | 0.86 | 4.19 | 0.74 | | 4.46 | 0.84 | 4.35 | 0.69 | |
| 2. Right to freedom from discrimination in accessing rights on the grounds of disability | 4.13 | 0.82 | 4.19 | 0.88 | | 4.58 | 0.59 | 4.37 | 0.56 | | 4.66 | 0.53 | 4.48 | 0.58 | |
| 3. Right to freedom from exploitation, violence, and abuse | 4.00 | 1.13 | 4.30 | 1.14 | | 4.78 | 0.53 | 4.85 | 0.36 | | 4.88 | 0.40 | 4.81 | 0.48 | |
| 4. Right to freedom from torture, cruel and inhuman treatment and punishment which would detrimentally impact mental wellbeing | 4.23 | 1.10 | 4.59 | 0.97 | | 4.90 | 0.30 | 4.78 | 0.64 | | 4.95 | 0.22 | 4.81 | 0.48 | |
| 5. Right to equal recognition before the law (including equal legal capacity to hold and exercise rights and have decisions legally enforced) | 3.75 | 1.17 | 3.85 | 1.03 | | 4.21 | 0.98 | 4.04 | 0.76 | | 4.38 | 1.00 | 4.15 | 0.77 | |
| 6. Right to effective access to justice, including accommodations to participate in justice and legal proceedings | 4.18 | 1.01 | 3.96 | 1.06 | | 4.46 | 0.64 | 4.15 | 0.82 | | 4.55 | 0.64 | 4.26 | 0.76 | |
| 7. Right to health, including access to health services/appropriate treatment | 4.31 | 0.92 | 4.44 | 0.85 | | 4.81 | 0.40 | 4.52 | 0.70 | | 4.89 | 0.31 | 4.56 | 0.70 | * |
| 8. Right to consent to treatment | 3.93 | 1.27 | 3.63 | 1.18 | | 4.36 | 1.04 | 3.78 | 1.01 | ** | 4.38 | 1.03 | 4.07 | 1.00 | |
| 9. Right to challenge potential rights violation before a judicial body or committee | 4.18 | 0.98 | 4.07 | 1.14 | | 4.36 | 0.74 | 4.30 | 0.87 | | 4.53 | 0.60 | 4.41 | 0.84 | |
| 10. The right to work and workplace equality | 3.95 | 1.12 | 3.74 | 0.90 | | 4.45 | 0.60 | 3.96 | 0.72 | ** | 4.61 | 0.55 | 4.26 | 0.71 | * |
| 11. The right to provision of services and programmes that enable the attainment and maintenance of independence, capability, inclusion and participation in all aspects of life | 3.90 | 1.10 | 3.70 | 1.35 | | 4.49 | 0.64 | 4.22 | 0.93 | | 4.70 | 0.52 | 4.41 | 1.01 | |
| 12. Right to education | 4.15 | 0.93 | 4.15 | 0.99 | | 4.54 | 0.72 | 4.15 | 0.82 | * | 4.62 | 0.63 | 4.30 | 0.67 | * |
| 13. Right to adequate living standards | 4.00 | 1.15 | 3.93 | 1.17 | | 4.66 | 0.58 | 4.33 | 0.73 | | 4.72 | 0.51 | 4.48 | 0.70 | |
| 14. Right to social inclusion and participation in community life (including right to (re)habilitation) | 3.95 | 1.18 | 4.22 | 1.09 | | 4.51 | 0.60 | 4.48 | 0.80 | | 4.68 | 0.62 | 4.59 | 0.57 | |
| 15. Right to measures which facilitate independent living | 3.98 | 1.00 | 3.42 | 1.21 | | 4.41 | 0.64 | 4.04 | 0.82 | | 4.58 | 0.59 | 4.08 | 0.89 | * |
| 16. Right to personal physical mobility | 3.93 | 1.05 | 3.88 | 0.91 | | 4.32 | 0.66 | 4.08 | 0.84 | | 4.55 | 0.55 | 4.19 | 0.69 | * |
| 17. Right to participation in cultural life | 3.92 | 1.01 | 3.88 | 1.24 | | 3.95 | 0.90 | 4.08 | 1.02 | | 4.20 | 0.79 | 4.27 | 1.00 | |
| 18. Right to participation in political life | 4.00 | 1.09 | 3.63 | 1.04 | | 4.13 | 0.91 | 3.89 | 0.75 | | 4.40 | 0.74 | 3.93 | 0.83 | * |
| 19. Right to protection and safety in emergency situations | 4.20 | 0.97 | 4.37 | 0.84 | | 4.67 | 0.58 | 4.52 | 0.80 | | 4.78 | 0.48 | 4.67 | 0.62 | |
| 20. Right to freedom of expression, and access to information | 4.15 | 0.87 | 4.33 | 1.00 | | 4.34 | 0.67 | 4.33 | 0.88 | | 4.46 | 0.64 | 4.52 | 0.75 | |
| 21. Right to consent to participate in research | 4.30 | 0.94 | 4.52 | 0.80 | | 4.34 | 0.81 | 4.37 | 0.84 | | 4.45 | 0.71 | 4.52 | 0.75 | |