

The Persistence of Racialized Health Care Attitudes: Racial Attitudes among White Adults and Identity Importance among Black Adults

Supplemental Materials

Question Wording of Dependent Variables

2008 NAES Question Wording: Which do you think would be better for the country: having one health insurance program covering all Americans that would be administered by the government and paid for by taxpayers, or keeping the current system where many people get their insurance from private employers and some have no insurance? (CCa01) Responses: 1 = One government program, Neither, Current System = 0

2012 and 2016 ANES Question Wording: Do you favor, oppose, or neither favor nor oppose the health care reform law passed in 2010? This law requires all Americans to buy health insurance and requires health insurance companies to accept everyone. Do you favor/oppose that [a great deal, moderately, or a little / a little, moderately, or a great deal]? [Pre-Election Survey: health_2010hcr] Responses: 1=Favor a great deal, Favor moderately, Favor a little, Neither favor nor oppose/Don't know, Oppose a little, Oppose moderately, Oppose a great deal = 0

KFF ACA Question wording: As you may know a health reform bill was signed into law in 2010, known commonly as the Affordable Care Act or Obamacare. Given what you know about the health reform law, do you have a generally favorable or generally unfavorable opinion of it? Responses (5-pt. scale): 1 = Very favorable, Somewhat favorable, Don't know, Somewhat Unfavorable, Very unfavorable = 0

KFF AHCA Question wording: As you may know, Congress is currently discussing a health care plan that would repeal and replace the Affordable Care Act. Given what you know about this proposed new health care plan, do you have a generally favorable or generally unfavorable opinion of it? Responses (5-pt. scale): 0 = Very favorable, Somewhat favorable, Don't know, Somewhat Unfavorable, Very unfavorable = 1

Question Wording of Racial Resentment Scale

- Irish, Italians, Jewish and many other minorities overcame prejudice and worked their way up. Blacks should do the same without any special favors.
- Generations of slavery and discrimination have created conditions that make it difficult for blacks to work their way out of the lower class. (reverse)
- Over the past few years, blacks have gotten less than they deserve. (reverse)
- It's really a matter of some people not trying hard enough, if blacks would only try harder they could be just as well off as whites.

Response options: agree strongly, agree somewhat, neither agree nor disagree, disagree somewhat, or disagree strongly. Responses combined in additive index and scaled from 0 to 1.

Question Wording of Big Government Scale

- Which of the two statements comes closer to your view? 1. The main reason government has become bigger over the years is because it has gotten involved in things that people should do for themselves. 2. Government has become bigger because the problems we face have become bigger.
- Which of the two statements comes closer to your view? 1. We need a strong government to handle today's complex economic problems. 2. The free market can handle these problems without government being involved.
- Which of the two statements comes closer to your view? 1. The less government, the better. 2. There are more things that government should be doing.

Responses combined in additive index and scaled from 0 to 1.

Question Wording for Identity Importance

How important is being Black or African-American to your identity? Response options: 1= Extremely important, Very important, Moderately important, A little important, Not at all important = 0

Table S1: ANES Full Results: Racial Gap in Opinion on ACA

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.662*** (0.041)	0.543*** (0.053)	0.627*** (0.050)	0.523*** (0.075)
Black vs. White	0.077*** (0.018)	0.104*** (0.025)	0.095*** (0.020)	0.105*** (0.029)
Partisanship	-0.386*** (0.025)	-0.347*** (0.027)	-0.369*** (0.058)	-0.352*** (0.075)
Ideology	-0.301*** (0.035)	-0.296*** (0.040)	-0.214*** (0.044)	-0.257*** (0.051)
Pref. for Big Gov.	0.217*** (0.018)	0.235*** (0.020)	0.147*** (0.027)	0.161*** (0.030)
South	0.008 (0.012)	-0.008 (0.014)	0.012 (0.018)	0.004 (0.022)
Homeowner	0.011 (0.014)	-0.023 (0.019)	0.006 (0.019)	-0.023 (0.026)
Unemployed	-0.002 (0.026)	-0.006 (0.033)	-0.005 (0.031)	0.058 (0.046)
Political Knowledge	0.015 (0.034)	0.007 (0.027)	0.122** (0.041)	0.035 (0.040)
Age	-0.041 (0.029)	0.029 (0.029)	-0.033 (0.039)	0.075 (0.048)
Retired	0.020 (0.017)	0.034 (0.018)	0.028 (0.025)	0.006 (0.030)
Income	0.017 (0.024)	-0.013 (0.028)	0.047 (0.033)	0.047 (0.040)
Education	0.047* (0.022)	-0.001 (0.027)	0.073* (0.030)	0.050 (0.042)
Married	-0.001 (0.013)	-0.023 (0.015)	0.019 (0.018)	-0.041 (0.022)
Born Again	0.017 (0.013)	0.017 (0.015)	0.020 (0.019)	-0.042 (0.028)
Male	0.008 (0.011)	0.003 (0.013)	0.013 (0.017)	0.045* (0.018)
Gen. Health	-0.048 (0.025)	0.110*** (0.028)	-0.084* (0.033)	0.119** (0.040)
Put off Care	0.016 (0.016)	-0.031* (0.014)	0.045* (0.022)	-0.038 (0.020)
Not able to Pay for Care	-0.055** (0.021)	-0.058* (0.022)	-0.108*** (0.029)	-0.068* (0.031)
Has Health Insurance	0.067*** (0.020)	0.112*** (0.024)	0.040 (0.027)	0.079* (0.039)
Survey Mode- Internet	-0.021 (0.013)	-0.033* (0.014)	-0.033 (0.018)	-0.028 (0.025)
Deviance	279.992	221.536	135.646	98.040
Dispersion	0.070	0.079	0.067	0.078
Num. obs.	4016	2803	2028	1257

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S2: ANES Full Results: White Respondent Attitudes on the ACA

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.794*** (0.048)	0.671*** (0.053)	0.763*** (0.064)	0.636*** (0.082)
Partisanship	-0.344*** (0.029)	-0.306*** (0.032)	-0.336*** (0.073)	-0.283*** (0.083)
Racial Resentment	-0.218*** (0.033)	-0.226*** (0.034)	-0.239*** (0.049)	-0.238*** (0.050)
Ideology	-0.315*** (0.043)	-0.277*** (0.044)	-0.222*** (0.064)	-0.259*** (0.060)
Pref. for Big Gov.	0.186*** (0.019)	0.204*** (0.021)	0.112*** (0.031)	0.119*** (0.035)
South	0.003 (0.013)	-0.013 (0.014)	-0.009 (0.022)	-0.020 (0.023)
Homeowner	0.006 (0.015)	-0.004 (0.018)	-0.004 (0.024)	0.005 (0.028)
Unemployed	0.019 (0.033)	0.024 (0.031)	-0.018 (0.047)	0.118* (0.051)
Political Knowledge	-0.016 (0.038)	-0.014 (0.029)	0.084 (0.054)	-0.005 (0.049)
Age	-0.030 (0.033)	0.059* (0.028)	-0.032 (0.048)	0.148** (0.045)
Retired	0.019 (0.018)	0.028 (0.017)	0.027 (0.030)	-0.005 (0.029)
Income	0.026 (0.026)	-0.011 (0.030)	0.058 (0.042)	0.076 (0.041)
Education	0.020 (0.024)	-0.041 (0.028)	0.048 (0.039)	0.009 (0.046)
Married	-0.007 (0.014)	-0.021 (0.014)	0.020 (0.022)	-0.049* (0.023)
Born Again	0.023 (0.015)	0.025 (0.016)	0.048 (0.025)	-0.022 (0.035)
Male	0.010 (0.012)	0.002 (0.013)	0.018 (0.020)	0.052* (0.021)
Gen. Health	-0.045 (0.027)	0.098** (0.030)	-0.081* (0.040)	0.100* (0.045)
Put off Care	0.018 (0.018)	-0.040* (0.015)	0.072* (0.028)	-0.060** (0.023)
Not able to Pay for Care	-0.041 (0.023)	-0.040 (0.026)	-0.110** (0.034)	-0.033 (0.038)
Has Health Insurance	0.094*** (0.023)	0.089*** (0.025)	0.076* (0.036)	0.038 (0.041)
Survey Mode- Internet	-0.006 (0.014)	-0.018 (0.016)	-0.001 (0.020)	0.008 (0.029)
Deviance	215.894	190.507	84.988	75.785
Dispersion	0.069	0.077	0.069	0.077
Num. obs.	3116	2470	1234	983

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S3: ANES Full Results: Black Respondent Attitudes on the ACA

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.628*** (0.094)	0.317* (0.154)	0.649*** (0.106)	0.556** (0.166)
Partisanship	-0.318*** (0.057)	-0.201* (0.084)	-0.255** (0.095)	-0.392* (0.163)
Linked Fate	0.006 (0.030)	0.064 (0.056)	-0.014 (0.031)	-0.006 (0.062)
Identity Importance	0.103* (0.045)	0.174* (0.072)	0.083 (0.051)	0.129 (0.083)
Ideology	-0.091 (0.049)	-0.013 (0.083)	-0.070 (0.052)	-0.071 (0.082)
Pref. for Big Gov.	0.227*** (0.046)	0.197** (0.057)	0.127** (0.049)	0.104 (0.056)
South	0.060* (0.024)	0.061 (0.034)	0.067** (0.023)	0.058 (0.035)
Homeowner	0.019 (0.024)	-0.049 (0.044)	0.018 (0.024)	-0.024 (0.043)
Unemployed	-0.036 (0.036)	-0.108 (0.075)	-0.011 (0.034)	-0.081 (0.074)
Political Knowledge	0.047 (0.051)	0.068 (0.069)	0.128* (0.050)	0.095 (0.073)
Age	-0.099 (0.061)	0.025 (0.101)	-0.044 (0.064)	0.003 (0.100)
Retired	0.031 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.057)	0.023 (0.032)	-0.002 (0.060)
Income	0.023 (0.047)	-0.106 (0.068)	0.051 (0.047)	-0.114 (0.078)
Education	-0.006 (0.048)	0.009 (0.066)	-0.001 (0.050)	0.069 (0.072)
Married	0.041 (0.026)	-0.040 (0.038)	0.013 (0.027)	-0.056 (0.046)
Born Again	-0.007 (0.022)	-0.024 (0.032)	-0.014 (0.023)	-0.052 (0.033)
Male	-0.010 (0.023)	-0.010 (0.034)	-0.001 (0.025)	0.025 (0.037)
Gen. Health	-0.064 (0.048)	0.148* (0.060)	-0.063 (0.047)	0.092 (0.069)
Put off Care	0.003 (0.032)	0.001 (0.039)	0.014 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.042)
Not able to Pay for Care	-0.071 (0.040)	-0.040 (0.048)	-0.072 (0.042)	-0.069 (0.053)
Has Health Insurance	0.015 (0.033)	0.156** (0.055)	0.020 (0.034)	0.132* (0.063)
Survey Mode- Internet	-0.053* (0.025)	-0.099** (0.034)	-0.067** (0.024)	-0.098* (0.043)
Deviance	46.338	20.185	37.665	16.191
Dispersion	0.053	0.064	0.049	0.061
Num. obs.	874	318	774	267

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, \cdot $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S4: Black Respondent Attitudes on the ACA, 2012 and 2016, Linked Fate not Included as Covariate

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.713*** (0.049)	0.600*** (0.081)	0.723*** (0.052)	0.675*** (0.083)
Partisanship	-0.417*** (0.068)	-0.225* (0.096)	-0.265** (0.098)	-0.336 (0.167)
Identity Importance	0.135* (0.055)	0.201* (0.085)	0.112 (0.059)	0.127 (0.089)
Deviance	58.541	26.127	45.838	19.709
Dispersion	0.062	0.078	0.055	0.070
Num. obs.	943	334	829	281

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S5: Black Respondent Attitudes on the ACA, 2012 and 2016, Identity Importance not Included as Covariate

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.804*** (0.023)	0.694*** (0.059)	0.800*** (0.024)	0.761*** (0.058)
Partisanship	-0.440*** (0.064)	-0.262* (0.099)	-0.272** (0.102)	-0.319 (0.164)
Linked Fate	0.036 (0.032)	0.108 (0.071)	0.024 (0.032)	0.028 (0.070)
Deviance	58.481	26.717	45.684	19.999
Dispersion	0.063	0.080	0.056	0.071
Num. obs.	923	337	810	283

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S6: Black Respondent Attitudes on the ACA, 2012 and 2016, Linked Fate not Included as Covariate

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.629*** (0.094)	0.349* (0.149)	0.639*** (0.105)	0.552** (0.157)
Partisanship	-0.339*** (0.060)	-0.206* (0.087)	-0.273** (0.093)	-0.391* (0.161)
Identity Importance	0.099* (0.045)	0.186* (0.073)	0.080 (0.050)	0.128 (0.082)
Ideology	-0.102* (0.049)	-0.030 (0.076)	-0.073 (0.052)	-0.069 (0.080)
Pref. for Big Gov.	0.222*** (0.047)	0.201** (0.058)	0.125* (0.049)	0.105 (0.056)
South	0.054* (0.024)	0.059 (0.034)	0.066** (0.024)	0.058 (0.035)
Homeowner	0.024 (0.024)	-0.042 (0.044)	0.019 (0.024)	-0.025 (0.043)
Unemployed	-0.033 (0.036)	-0.115 (0.075)	-0.008 (0.034)	-0.080 (0.072)
Political Knowledge	0.053 (0.052)	0.083 (0.069)	0.136** (0.050)	0.094 (0.074)
Age	-0.086 (0.060)	0.011 (0.100)	-0.036 (0.063)	0.005 (0.100)
Retired	0.030 (0.033)	-0.015 (0.058)	0.022 (0.032)	-0.002 (0.060)
Income	0.031 (0.046)	-0.104 (0.069)	0.052 (0.046)	-0.114 (0.077)
Education	-0.007 (0.048)	0.018 (0.065)	-0.000 (0.050)	0.068 (0.069)
Married	0.034 (0.027)	-0.043 (0.039)	0.013 (0.027)	-0.055 (0.046)
Born Again	-0.010 (0.023)	-0.021 (0.033)	-0.013 (0.023)	-0.052 (0.033)
Male	-0.011 (0.023)	-0.007 (0.035)	-0.002 (0.025)	0.024 (0.037)
Gen. Health	-0.056 (0.048)	0.143* (0.061)	-0.061 (0.047)	0.093 (0.068)
Put off Care	0.005 (0.032)	0.004 (0.039)	0.012 (0.034)	-0.010 (0.042)
Not able to Pay for Care	-0.067 (0.039)	-0.037 (0.048)	-0.072 (0.042)	-0.070 (0.052)
Has Health Insurance	0.014 (0.033)	0.158** (0.056)	0.019 (0.035)	0.132* (0.062)
Survey Mode- Internet	-0.048 (0.025)	-0.098** (0.034)	-0.065** (0.024)	-0.098* (0.042)
Deviance	47.952	20.290	38.479	16.191
Dispersion	0.054	0.064	0.049	0.061
Num. obs.	893	318	791	267

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S7: Black Respondent Attitudes on the ACA, 2012 and 2016, Identity Importance not Included as Covariate

	2012 All Respondents	2016 All Respondents	2012 Democrats	2016 Democrats
Intercept	0.685*** (0.087)	0.433** (0.147)	0.698*** (0.096)	0.651*** (0.148)
Partisanship	-0.335*** (0.056)	-0.245* (0.090)	-0.256** (0.096)	-0.373* (0.163)
Linked Fate	0.020 (0.030)	0.095 (0.059)	-0.004 (0.030)	0.010 (0.062)
Ideology	-0.079 (0.050)	-0.006 (0.090)	-0.064 (0.053)	-0.072 (0.085)
Pref. for Big Gov.	0.234*** (0.047)	0.201** (0.057)	0.136** (0.051)	0.110 (0.056)
South	0.065** (0.024)	0.064 (0.036)	0.070** (0.024)	0.065 (0.036)
Homeowner	0.016 (0.024)	-0.068 (0.047)	0.016 (0.024)	-0.038 (0.045)
Unemployed	-0.040 (0.036)	-0.105 (0.079)	-0.013 (0.035)	-0.078 (0.074)
Political Knowledge	0.051 (0.052)	0.067 (0.072)	0.128* (0.050)	0.098 (0.076)
Age	-0.078 (0.058)	0.023 (0.102)	-0.026 (0.061)	-0.008 (0.097)
Retired	0.025 (0.034)	0.004 (0.060)	0.017 (0.032)	0.010 (0.061)
Income	0.029 (0.048)	-0.110 (0.069)	0.053 (0.049)	-0.124 (0.076)
Education	-0.017 (0.048)	0.021 (0.074)	-0.009 (0.050)	0.083 (0.081)
Married	0.042 (0.026)	-0.029 (0.041)	0.016 (0.027)	-0.051 (0.047)
Born Again	-0.005 (0.022)	-0.011 (0.034)	-0.011 (0.023)	-0.039 (0.035)
Male	-0.010 (0.024)	-0.014 (0.036)	-0.001 (0.025)	0.022 (0.037)
Gen. Health	-0.063 (0.048)	0.150* (0.061)	-0.065 (0.047)	0.090 (0.072)
Put off Care	0.003 (0.032)	0.002 (0.039)	0.012 (0.034)	-0.009 (0.042)
Not able to Pay for Care	-0.077 (0.040)	-0.037 (0.048)	-0.076 (0.043)	-0.070 (0.053)
Has Health Insurance	0.018 (0.034)	0.159** (0.054)	0.021 (0.034)	0.127 (0.062)
Survey Mode- Internet	-0.061* (0.025)	-0.111** (0.035)	-0.074** (0.024)	-0.104* (0.043)
Deviance	47.018	20.859	38.032	16.484
Dispersion	0.054	0.065	0.049	0.061
Num. obs.	874	322	774	270

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: ANES 2012 and 2016. Estimates weighted using ANES sample weights.

Table S8: Descriptive Statistics for 2017 Kaiser Family Foundation Surveys

Covariate	Survey	Mean	SE
ACA	July 2017	0.50	0.01
	June 2017	0.53	0.01
	May 2017	0.52	0.01
AHCA (Rev. Coded)	July 2017	0.67	0.01
	June 2017	0.63	0.01
	May 2017	0.63	0.01
Female	July 2017	0.51	0.02
	June 2017	0.51	0.02
	May 2017	0.51	0.02
Married	July 2017	0.48	0.02
	June 2017	0.50	0.02
	May 2017	0.54	0.02
Black	July 2017	0.11	0.01
	June 2017	0.11	0.01
	May 2017	0.12	0.01
White	July 2017	0.64	0.02
	June 2017	0.63	0.02
	May 2017	0.63	0.02
Age	July 2017	0.49	0.01
	June 2017	0.48	0.01
	May 2017	0.50	0.01
Income	July 2017	0.45	0.01
	June 2017	0.49	0.01
	May 2017	0.48	0.01
Education	July 2017	0.45	0.01
	June 2017	0.45	0.01
	May 2017	0.46	0.01
Insured	July 2017	0.85	0.01
	June 2017	0.87	0.01
	May 2017	0.88	0.01
General Health	July 2017	0.62	0.01
	June 2017	0.63	0.01
	May 2017	0.62	0.01
Partisanship	July 2017	0.45	0.01
	June 2017	0.47	0.01
	May 2017	0.44	0.01

Note: Estimates weighted using KFF sample weights.

Table S9: KFF Full Results: Racial Gap in Attitudes toward AHCA vs. ACA

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intercept	0.737*** (0.010)	0.758*** (0.019)	0.750*** (0.012)	0.771*** (0.020)
Black vs. White	0.084*** (0.017)	0.115*** (0.017)	0.075*** (0.017)	0.106*** (0.017)
AHCA vs. ACA	0.176*** (0.009)	0.176*** (0.009)	0.150*** (0.015)	0.151*** (0.014)
Partisanship	-0.557*** (0.011)	-0.458*** (0.013)	-0.583*** (0.016)	-0.482*** (0.017)
June 2017	0.008 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)	0.008 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)
May 2017	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.005 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)
Black (White) vs. AHCA (ACA)	-0.125*** (0.023)	-0.127*** (0.023)	-0.106*** (0.025)	-0.108*** (0.024)
Not Insured		-0.038* (0.015)		-0.038* (0.015)
Employer Insurance		-0.003 (0.011)		-0.003 (0.011)
Individual Insurance		-0.008 (0.016)		-0.008 (0.016)
Income		-0.004 (0.014)		-0.004 (0.014)
Age		-0.027 (0.016)		-0.027 (0.016)
Female		0.010 (0.008)		0.010 (0.008)
Education		0.054*** (0.011)		0.054*** (0.011)
Retired		0.010 (0.013)		0.010 (0.013)
Unemployed		-0.044* (0.018)		-0.044* (0.018)
Moderate		-0.062*** (0.011)		-0.062*** (0.011)
Conservative		-0.168*** (0.013)		-0.168*** (0.013)
General Health		0.011 (0.016)		0.011 (0.016)
Partisanship X AHCA (ACA)			0.050* (0.022)	0.048* (0.022)
R ²	0.371	0.402	0.371	0.403
Adj. R ²	0.370	0.400	0.371	0.401
Num. obs.	5730	5696	5730	5696
RMSE	0.277	0.271	0.277	0.271

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: KFF data from May, June, and July 2017. Analyses use KFF sampling weights.

Table S10: KFF Full Results, Unweighted: Racial Gap in Attitudes toward AHCA vs. ACA

	Model 1	Model 2	Model 3	Model 4
Intercept	0.765*** (0.010)	0.770*** (0.020)	0.789*** (0.012)	0.794*** (0.021)
Black vs. White	0.080*** (0.017)	0.108*** (0.017)	0.062*** (0.017)	0.091*** (0.017)
AHCA vs. ACA	0.175*** (0.009)	0.176*** (0.009)	0.126*** (0.014)	0.128*** (0.014)
Partisanship	-0.589*** (0.011)	-0.484*** (0.013)	-0.636*** (0.015)	-0.529*** (0.017)
June 2017	0.001 (0.010)	-0.006 (0.010)	0.001 (0.010)	-0.006 (0.010)
May 2017	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.014 (0.010)	-0.008 (0.010)	-0.014 (0.010)
Black (White) vs. AHCA (ACA)	-0.129*** (0.023)	-0.132*** (0.023)	-0.094*** (0.025)	-0.098*** (0.024)
Not Insured		-0.055** (0.017)		-0.055** (0.017)
Employer Insurance		-0.015 (0.011)		-0.015 (0.011)
Individual Insurance		-0.024 (0.015)		-0.024 (0.015)
Income		0.006 (0.014)		0.006 (0.014)
Age		-0.014 (0.016)		-0.014 (0.016)
Female		0.001 (0.008)		0.001 (0.008)
Education		0.046*** (0.011)		0.046*** (0.011)
Retired		-0.001 (0.012)		-0.001 (0.012)
Unemployed		-0.043* (0.021)		-0.043* (0.021)
Moderate		-0.050*** (0.011)		-0.050*** (0.011)
Conservative		-0.168*** (0.013)		-0.168*** (0.013)
General Health		0.023 (0.016)		0.023 (0.016)
Partisanship X AHCA (ACA)			0.093*** (0.021)	0.090*** (0.021)
R ²	0.406	0.434	0.408	0.436
Adj. R ²	0.405	0.432	0.407	0.434
Num. obs.	5730	5696	5730	5696
RMSE	0.309	0.302	0.308	0.301

*** $p < 0.001$, ** $p < 0.01$, * $p < 0.05$, $p < 0.1$

Note: KFF data from May, June, and July 2017. Analyses unweighted.