

I Appendix

Table 1: Descriptive statistics

Statistic	N	Mean	St. Dev.	Min	Max
Race recall	46,710	0.469	0.499	0	1
Party recall	46,710	0.559	0.496	0	1
Rep. Approval	46,710	0.431	0.495	0	1
Race residuals	46,710	0.531	0.284	0.001	0.997
Party residuals	46,710	0.565	0.282	0.005	0.999
Same race	46,710	0.270	0.444	0	1
Same party	46,710	0.512	0.500	0	1
Herf. score	46,710	0.897	0.172	0.270	1.000
ZARRM	46,710	0.346	0.450	0	1
Herf X ZARRM	46,710	0.302	0.419	0	1
Time at residence	46,710	4.989	1.377	1	6
Log ZIP pop.	46,710	10.059	1.101	0.000	11.662
Strong voter	46,710	0.580	0.494	0	1
Education	46,710	3.630	1.384	1	6
Income	46,710	12.743	23.662	1	97
Sex	46,710	1.589	0.492	1	2
Age	46,710	43.923	15.360	18	93
Rep. years in office	46,710	9.849	9.345	-2	55
Rep. vote margin	46,710	18.986	13.622	-6	50
Non-white ZIP-CD Pct.	46,710	54.632	28.330	0.000	100.000
Above HS Degree ZIP-CD Pct.	46,710	54.716	13.975	0.000	100.000
Income 100k+ ZIP-CD Pct.	46,710	62.092	23.818	0.049	100.000
Deep South	46,710	0.122	0.327	0	1