**Supplementary Material**

**Appendix A**

Table 1: Participant Demographics



**Appendix B**

Questionnaire Guide

1. Do you identify as Black, African American, or African?
	1. [If yes, move onto next question; if no, end of survey]
2. Which gender identity do you most identify with?
	1. Male
	2. Female
	3. Gender neutral/Non-binary
	4. Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. How old are you? (in years)
4. What is your relationship status?
	1. Single
	2. Married
	3. Separated
	4. Divorced
	5. Widowed
5. In what country were you born?
	1. United States
	2. Outside of the United States [specify]
6. In what country was your father born?
	1. United States
	2. Outside of the United States [specify]
7. In what country was your mother born?
	1. United States
	2. Outside of the United States [specify]
8. Where do you currently live? (Example: Baltimore, Maryland)
9. Where did you attend high school?
	1. U.S.
	2. Outside of the U.S. [specify]
10. Where did you attend college?
	1. U.S.
	2. Outside of U.S. [specify]
11. Are you currently employed? [Yes/No]
	1. [If yes] What is your current occupation?
12. What is your political affiliation?
	1. Republican
	2. Independent
	3. Democrat
	4. Other: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
13. Which of the following best describes your political views?
	1. Extremely liberal
	2. Liberal
	3. Slightly liberal
	4. Moderate
	5. Slightly conservative
	6. Conservative
	7. Extremely conservative
14. Are you currently registered to vote? [Yes/No]
	1. [If yes] Did you vote in one or more U.S. national election in the last 10 years? [Yes/No]
	2. [If no] Do you plan on registering to vote within the next 5 years? [Yes/No/I don’t know]

**Appendix C**

Interview Guide (First-Generation)

Questions about upbringing

1. What values and beliefs did your parents teach you?
2. How would you describe the racial makeup of the neighborhood you grew up in? What did your neighbors and childhood friends look like?
3. What messages or ideas about race in the US did you hear about growing up?
4. How old were you when you migrated to the United States?
	1. Tell me about your decision to migrate to the United States
5. How often do you travel back to [*R’s native country*]? Do you still have any familial or economic ties to [*R’s native country*]?

Questions about racial identity and belonging

1. What word(s) would you use to describe your racial identity?
2. Have you ever discussed your racial identity with your parents?
	1. If so, what was the conversation like?
3. Do you have any children?
	1. If so, how many and what are their genders and ages?
	2. If so, have you ever discussed their racial identity with them?
4. What do you think it means to be an African immigrant in the United States?
5. How do you feel when you meet someone from the same country as you?
6. How do you feel when you’re around people with the same skin color as you?

Would you say that you are proud to be Black?

* 1. What makes you proud or not proud?

Questions about racial inequality, police brutality, and racialization

1. What are your thoughts on racism in American society?
2. There has been a lot of discussion of police brutality in the US over the past few years. What are your thoughts on that?
3. Do you think African immigrants and Black Americans are perceived differently in US society? Do you think they are treated differently? Why do you think that?

Questions about U.S. politics and political participation

1. How often do you pay attention to U.S. politics and elections?
2. Are you an active member of any political organizations or causes?
	1. If so, how many?
3. Have you ever engaged in a protest, boycott, or strike over a local or national social problem?
	1. If so, how many?

Questions about Black Lives Matter

1. In 2012, a 17-year-old Black high school student named Trayvon Martin was shot and killed by George Zimmerman, a 28-year-old White male who was a volunteer for the neighborhood watch group. A year later, he was acquitted of all charges and the social movement #BlackLivesMatter was formed. Are you familiar with the Black Lives Matter movement? [If no, skip to Q3]
	1. What do you think are the goals of the movement?
	2. What are your thoughts on them?
2. Do you think African immigrants should participate in the #BlackLivesMatter movement? Why or why not?

**Appendix D**

Interview Guide (1.5- and Second-Generation)

Questions about upbringing

1. How often do you travel back to [*R’s parent’s native country*]? Do you still have any familial or economic ties to [*R’s parent’s native country*]?
2. [FOR 1.5-GEN ONLY] How old were you when you migrated to the US?
	1. Tell me about your migration experience.
3. What values and beliefs did your parents teach you?
4. Have you ever discussed your racial identity with your parents?
	1. If so, what did the conversation look like?
5. What messages or ideas about race in the US did you hear about growing up?
6. How would you describe the racial makeup of the schools you attended growing up? What did your neighbors and childhood friends look like?
7. Have you ever attended/do you currently attend a college or university? [If no, skip to Q6]
	1. What was the name of the institution?
		1. How would you describe race relations on campus?
	2. Were you involved in any cultural student organizations in college?

Questions about racial identity and belonging

1. What word(s) would you use to describe your racial identity?
2. Do you have any children?
	1. If so, how many and what are their genders and ages?
	2. If so, have you ever discussed their racial identity with them?
3. What do you think it means to be the child of an African immigrant in America?
4. How do you feel when you meet someone from the same country as your parents?
5. How do you feel when you’re around people with the same skin color as you?
6. Would you say that you are proud to be Black?
	1. What makes you proud or not proud?

Questions about racial inequality, police brutality, and racialization

1. What are your thoughts on racism in American society?
2. There has been a lot of discussion of police brutality in the US over the past few years. What are your thoughts on that?
3. Do you think African immigrants and Black Americans are perceived differently in US society? Do you think they are treated differently? Why do you think that?

Questions about U.S. politics and political participation

1. How often do you pay attention to U.S. politics and elections?
2. Are you an active member of any political organizations or causes?
	1. If so, how many?
3. Have you ever engaged in a protest, boycott, or strike over a local or national social problem?
	1. If so, how many?

Questions about Black Lives Matter

1. In 2012, a 17-year-old Black high school student named Trayvon Martin was shot and killed by George Zimmerman, a 28-year-old White male who volunteered for the neighborhood watch group. A year later, he was acquitted of all charges and the social movement #BlackLivesMatter was formed. Are you familiar with the Black Lives Matter movement? [If no, skip to Q3]
	1. What do you think are the goals of the movement?
	2. What are your thoughts on them?
2. Do you think African immigrants and their children participate in the #BlackLivesMatter movement? Why or why not?