

Supplementary Table S1. Gene name and symbol, selected relevant Gene Ontology Annotation (UniProt-GOA) functions (Dimmer et al., 2012), NCBI reference sequence number, primer pair sequences and amplicon lengths of the genes measured in RT-qPCR

| gene name (symbol) | functions | NCBI Reference sequence | primer sequence (5'→3') forward reverse | amplicon length (bp) |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|----------------------|
| reference genes | | | | |
| actin, gamma 1 (ACTG1) | cytoskeleton | NM_001033618 | AACTCCATCATGAAGTGTGAC GATCCACATCTGCTGGAAGG | 234 |
| cytokeratin 8 (KRT8) | cytoskeleton | NM_001033610 | TGGTGGAGGACTTCAAGACC CGTGTCAGAAATCTGAGACTGC | 215 |
| glyceraldehyd-3-phosphate dehydrogenase (GAPDH) | NAD/NADH binding | NM_001034034.1 | GTCTTCACTACCATGGAGAAGG TCATGGATGACCTTGCCAG | 197 |
| H3 histone, family 3A (H3F3A) | DNA binding, nucleosome assembly | NM_001014389.2 | ACTCGCTACAAAAGCCGCT ACTTGCCTCCTGCAAAGC | 232 |
| ubiquitine B (UBB) | protein binding | NM_174133.2 | AGATCCAGGATAAGGAAGGCAT GCTCCACCTCCAGGGTGAT | 426 |
| tyrosine 3-monooxygenase/tryptophan 5-monooxygenase activation protein, zeta polypeptide (YWHAZ) | protein domain specific binding | NM_174814.2 | CAGGCTGAGCGATATGATGA GACCCTCCAAGATGACCTAC | 141 |
| complement system | | | | |
| complement component 1, q subcomponent, A chain (C1QA) | complement activation, classical pathway, innate immune response | NM_001014945.1 | CGTTGGACCGAATTCTGTCTC TGCTGTTGAAGTCACAGAAGCC | 224 |
| complement component 3 (C3) | complement activation, classical and alternative pathway | NM_001040469 | AAGTTCATCACCCACATCAAG CACTGTTTCTGGTTCTCCTC | 191 |
| complement component 3a receptor 1 (C3AR1) | complement component 3a binding, positive regulation of macrophage and neutrophil chemotaxis | NM_001083752.1 | CCCTCCATCATCATCCTCAAC CACATTACCAAAGCCACCACC | 167 |
| complement component 5a receptor 1 (C5AR1) | C5a anaphylatoxin receptor activity, neutrophil chemotaxis | NM_001007810 | ATACCGTCCTTTGTGTTCCG ATTGTAAGCGTGACCAGCG | 158 |
| C-C and C-X-C motif ligand chemokines | | | | |
| chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 2 (CCL2) | CCR2 chemokine receptor binding, macrophage and monocyte chemotaxis | NM_174006.2 | CTCACAGTAGCTGCCTTCAGC GCTTGGGGTCTGCACATAAC | 205 |
| chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 5 (CCL5) | CCR1 and CCR5 chemokine receptor binding, eosinophil chemotaxis, neutrophil activation | NM_175827.2 | CCTCCCCATATGCCTCG TTGGCGCACACCTGG | 157 |
| chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 20 (CCL20) | chemokine activity, chemotaxis, inflammatory response | NM_174263.2 | CTTGTGGGCTTCACACAGC GTTTCACCCACTTCTTCTTTGG | 115 |
| chemokine (C-C motif) ligand 5 (CXCL5) | chemokine activity, chemotaxis, | NM_174300.2 | TTGTGAGAGAGCTGCGTTGT CCAGACAGACTTCCCTTCCA | 150 |
| interleukin 8 (CXCL8) | interleukin-8 receptor binding, neutrophil chemotaxis, neutrophil activation | NM_173925.2 | AAGAATGAGTACAGAACTTCGATGC GTTTAGGCAGACCTCGTTTCC | 160 |

| inflammatory cytokines | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------------|--|-----|
| interleukin 1, beta (IL1B) | interleukin-1 receptor binding, fever generation, cytokine activity | NM_174093.1 | CAGTGCCTACGCACATGTCT AGAGGAGGTGGAGAGCCTTC | 209 |
| interleukin 6 (IL6) | interleukin-6 receptor binding, cytokine activity | NM_173923.2 | TGGTGATGACTTCTGCTTTCC AGAGCTTCGGTTTTCTCTGG | 109 |
| interleukin 10 (IL10) | cytokine activity, negative regulation of cytokine secretion involved in immune response | NM_174088.1 | AGCTGTATCCACTTGCCAACC TGGGTCAACAGTAAGCTGTGC | 119 |
| transforming growth factor, beta 1 (TGFB1) | growth factor activity, inflammatory response, negative regulation of epithelial cell proliferation | NM_001166068.1 | CCTGAGCCAGAGGCGGACTAC GCTCGGACGTGTTGAAGAAC | 130 |
| tumor necrosis factor (TNF) | cytokine activity, tumor necrosis factor receptor binding, defence response to Gram-positive bacterium, Lipopolysaccharide-mediated pathway | NM_173966.2 | CCACGTTGTAGCCGACATC ACCACCAGCTGGTTGTCTTC | 108 |
| antimicrobial peptides | | | | |
| lingual antimicrobial protein (LAP) | defence response to bacterium and fungus, killing of cells of other organism | NM_203435.3 | AGAAATTCTCAAAGCTGCCG CAGCATTTTACTTGGGCTCC | 107 |
| lactoferrin (LF) | ferric ion binding, cellular iron ion homeostasis, defence response to bacterium, proteolysis | NM_180998.2 | CGAAGTGTGGATGGCAAGGAA TTCAAGGTGGTCAAGTAGCGG | 215 |
| lactoperoxidase (LPO) | peroxidase activity, defence response to bacterium | NM_173933.2 | TGGCTGTCAACCAAGAAGC TGAGGCTCGAAAATCTCCC | 134 |
| lysozyme 1 (milk isozyme) (LYZ1) | lysozyme activity, cytolysis, defence response to bacterium | NM_001077829.1 | AAGAACTTGGATTGGATGGC ACTGCTTTTGGGGTTTTGC | 185 |
| tracheal antimicrobial peptide (TAP) | defence response to bacterium | NM_174776.1 | AGGAGTAGGAAATCCTGTAAGCTGTGT AGCATTTTACTGCCCGCCCGA | 113 |
| acute phase proteins | | | | |
| haptoglobin (HP) | haemoglobin binding | NM_001040470.1 | AATGAACGATGGCTCCTCAC TTGATGAGCCCAATGTCTACC | 176 |
| serum amyloid A 3 (SAA3) | acute phase response | NM_181016.3 | CCAACTACAGGGGTGCAGAC GCGTTACTGATCACTTTAGCAGC | 103 |
| Inflammasome | | | | |
| NOD-like-receptor (NLR) family, pyrin domain containing 1 (NLRP1) | defence response to bacterium, induction of apoptosis | XM_003587406.1 | ACCATATTTCCAGAGGCATCC TTGATTCAACCACGCTAAAGG | 190 |
| NOD-like-receptor (NLR) family, pyrin domain containing 3 (NLRP3) | inflammatory response, positive regulation of interleukin-1b secretion | NM_001102219.1 | AAACACTCCAACAACCTGGC AACCAGAGCTTCTTCAGATTGC | 214 |
| caspase 1, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase (interleukin 1, beta, convertase) (CASP1) | induction of apoptosis, interleukin-1b production | XM_002692921 | ACGCTTTGCCCTTATTATCTGC GTACTGTCAGAGGTCCGATGC | 204 |

| toll-like receptor pathway | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|---|-----|
| caspace 8, apoptosis-related cysteine peptidase (CASP8) | induction of apoptosis by extracellular signals, macrophage differentiation, response to tumor necrosis factor | NM_001045970.2 | TAGCATAGCACGGAAGCAGG GCCAGTGAAGTAAGAGGTCAG | 295 |
| CD14 molecule (CD14) | lipopolysaccharide binding, lipoteichoic acid binding, positive regulation of cytokine secretion | NM_174008.1 | GCAGCCTGGAACAGTTTCTC ACCAGAAGCTGAGCAGGAAC | 124 |
| interferon regulatory factor 3 (IRF3) | transcription regulatory region DNA binding, lipopolysaccharide-mediated signalling pathway | NM_001029845.2 | GGCTTGATGGTCAAGGTT TGCAGGTCGACAGTGTCTC | 100 |
| Lipopolysaccharide binding protein (LBP) | lipid binding, defence response to bacterium | NM_001038674.1 | CTTGAGAGCAAGATTTGCG TCACCCTTGAACATCACATCC | 174 |
| lymphocyte antigen 96 (LY96) | lipopolysaccharide receptor activity, innate immune response | NM_001046517.1 | TGTTTCAATACGTTCTGAGCCC TCAGTGTCCCTCGATGG | 300 |
| myeloid differentiation primary response gene (88) (MYD88) | MYD88-dependent toll-like signalling pathway, defence response to Gram-positive bacterium, lipopolysaccharide-mediated signalling pathway | NM_001014382.2 | CTGCAAAGCAAGGAATGTGA AGGATGCTGGGAACTCTT | 122 |
| toll-like receptor 2 (TLR2) | transmembrane signalling receptor activity, innate immune response | NM_174197.2 | CATTCTGGCAAGTGGATTATC GGAATGGCCTTCTGTCAATGG | 201 |
| toll-like receptor 4 (TLR4) | transmembrane signalling receptor activity, lipopolysaccharide-mediated signalling pathway | NM_174198.6 | TGCTGGCTGCAAAAAGTATG TTACGGCTTTGTGGAAACC | 213 |
| scavenger receptors | | | | |
| CD68 molecule (CD68) | cellular response to organic substance | NM_001045902.1 | GGCTCCAAGGAGGCAATAG GAATGAGAGGAGCAAGTGGG | 201 |
| CD163 molecule (CD163) | scavenger receptor activity, acute phase response | NM_001163413.1 | CGAGTCCCATCTTCACTCTG AGTGAGAGTTGCAGAGAGTCC | 185 |
| others | | | | |
| myxovirus (influenza virus) resistance 1, interferon-inducible protein p78 (mouse) (MX1) | response to virus, innate immune response, response to type I and III interferon, negative regulation of viral genome replication | NM_173940.2 | AAGGCCACTATCCCCTGC CTCGTACTTTGGTAAACAGTCCG | 277 |
| myxovirus (influenza virus) resistance 2 (mouse) (MX2) | response to virus, GTPase activity | NM_173941.2 | CTTCAGAGACGCCTCAGTCC TGAAGCAGCCAGGAATAGTG | 232 |
| S100 calcium binding protein A9 (S100A9) | chemotaxis, calcium ion binding | NM_001046328.1 | CTGGTGCAAAAAGAGCTGC AGCATAATGAACTCCTCGAAGC | 128 |
| S100 calcium binding protein A12 (S100A12) | calcium ion binding | NM_174651.2 | TGGGGAGGCGCTGCTCTAGAC TCGAAATGCCCCACCCGAACG | 135 |
| v-rel reticuloendotheliosis viral oncogene homolog A (NF-kappa-B p65 subunit) (RELA) | transcription factor binding, cytokine-mediated signalling pathway, inflammatory response, positive regulation of NFkappaB transcription factor activity | NM_001080242.2 | GCCTGTCTCTCTCACCCCATCTTG ACACCTCGATGTCTCTTTCTGCACC | 152 |