**References**

Agence Nationale de la Statistique et de la Démographie and ICF. 2017. Sénégal : Enquête Démographique et de Santé Continue (EDS-Continue 2016). Rockville, MD: ANSD and ICF.

Aikins, Moses, George Armah, James Akazili, and Abraham Hodgson. 2010. “Hospital health care cost of diarrheal disease in Northern Ghana.” *Journal of Infectious Diseases*, 202 (Supplement 1), S126-S130.

Central Statistical Agency and ICF. 2016. Ethiopia Demographic and Health Survey 2016. Addis Ababa: CSA and ICF.

Cole, Ben, John Pinfold, Goen Ho, and Martin Anda. 2012. “Investigating the dynamic interactions between supply and demand for rural sanitation, Malawi.” *Journal of Water Sanitation and Hygiene for Development*, 2(4), 266-278.

Ghana Statistical Service, Ghana Health Service, and ICF. 2017. Ghana Malaria Indicator Survey 2016. Accra: GSS, GHS, and ICF.

Harris, Michale, Maria Laura Alzua, Nicolas Osbert, and Amy Pickering. 2017. “Community-Level Sanitation Coverage More Strongly Associated with Child Growth and Household Drinking Water Quality than Access to a Private Toilet in Rural Mali.” *Environmental Science & Technology*, 51(12), 7219–7227.

Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Ministério da Saúde, Ministério do Planeamento e do Desenvolvimento Territorial, and ICF. 2017. Inquérito de Indicadores Múltiplos e de Saúde em Angola 2015-2016. Luanda, Angola: INE, MINSA, MINPLAN and ICF.

Kotloff, Karen L., James P. Nataro, William C. Blackwelder, Dilruba Nasrin, Tamer H. Farag, Sandra Panchalingam, Yukun Wu, Samba O. Sow, Dipika Sur, and Robert F. Breiman. 2013. “Burden and aetiology of diarrhoeal disease in infants and young children in developing countries (the Global Enteric Multicenter Study, GEMS): a prospective, case-control study.” *The Lancet*, 382(9888), 209-222.

Lamberti, Laura M., Christa L. Fischer Walker, and Robert E. Black. 2012a. “Systematic review of diarrhea duration and severity in children and adults in low- and middle-income countries.” *BMC Public Health*, 12(1), 276.

Lamberti, Laura M., Christa L. Fischer Walker, and Robert E. Black. 2012b. “Erratum to: Systematic review of diarrhea duration and severity in children and adults in low- and middle-income countries.” *BMC Public Health*, 12(1), 832.

Ministère à la Présidence chargé de la Bonne Gouvernance et du Plan, Ministère de la Santé Publique et de la Lutte contre le Sida, Institut de Statistiques et d’Études Économiques du Burundi, and ICF. 2017. Troisième Enquête Démographique et de Santé. Bujumbura, Burundi: ISTEEBU, MSPLS, and ICF.

Ministério da Saúde, Instituto Nacional de Estatística, and ICF. 2015. Inquérito de Indicadores de Imunização, Malária e HIV/SIDA em Moçambique 2015. Maputo: INS, INE, and ICF.

Ministry of Health, Community Development, Gender, Elderly and Children, Ministry of Health, National Bureau of Statistics, Office of the Chief Government Statistician, and ICF. 2016. Tanzania Demographic and Health Survey and Malaria Indicator Survey (TDHS-MIS) 2015-16. Dar es Salaam: MoHCDGEC, MoH, NBS, OCGS, and ICF.

National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda, Ministry of Health, and ICF International. 2015. Rwanda Demographic and Health Survey 2014-15. Rockville, MD: NISR, MOH, and ICF International.

National Malaria Control Programme, Kenya National Bureau of Statistics, and ICF International. 2016. Kenya Malaria Indicator Survey 2015. Nairobi: NMCP, KNBS, and ICF International.

National Malaria Elimination Programme, National Population Commission, National Bureau of Statistics, and ICF International. 2016. Nigeria Malaria Indicator Survey 2015. Abuja, Nigeria: NMEP, NPopC, and ICF International.

National Statistical Office and ICF. 2017. Malawi Demographic and Health Survey 2015-16. Zomba, Malawi: NSO and ICF.

Programme National de Lutte contre le Paludisme , Institut National de la Statistique, INFO-STAT, Institut National de la Recherche en Santé Publique, and ICF International. 2016. Enquête sur les Indicateurs du Paludisme au Mali (EIPM) 2015. Rockville, MD: INSTAT, INFO-STAT and ICF International.

Rheingans, Richard, Matt Kukla, Richard A. Adegbola, Debasish Saha, Richard Omore, Robert F. Breiman, Samba O. Sow, Uma Onwuchekwa, Dilruba Nasrin, and Tamer H. Farag. 2012. “Exploring household economic impacts of childhood diarrheal illnesses in 3 African settings.” *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 55 (Supplement 4), S317-S326.

Robinson, Lisa A., James K. Hammitt, and Lucy O’Keeffe. 2019. “Valuing Mortality Risk Reductions in Global Benefit-Cost Analysis.” *Journal of Benefit-Cost Analysis*, 10(S1): 15-50.

Sigei, Charles, John Odaga, Mercy Mvundura, Yvette Madrid, Andrew David Clark, Kenya ProVac Technical Working Group, and Uganda ProVac Technical Working Group. 2015. “Cost-effectiveness of rotavirus vaccination in Kenya and Uganda.” *Vaccine*, 33, A109-A118.

Uganda Bureau of Statistics & ICF. 2018. Uganda Demographic and Health Survey 2016. Kampala, Uganda: UBOS & ICF.

United States Department of State. 2017. *2016 Country Reports on Human Rights Practices.* Retrieved from: <https://www.state.gov/reports/2016-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/>

World Bank. 2018. World Development Indicators. Available at <https://www.databank.worldbank.org>. (accessed July 18, 2018)

Zimbabwe National Statistics Agency and ICF International. 2016. Zimbabwe Demographic and Health Survey 2015: Final Report. Rockville, MD: ZIMSTAT and ICF International.